HB 3194-13 (LC 3274) 6/24/13 (JN/ps)

## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL 3194

1 On <u>page 1</u> of the printed bill, line 2, after "ORS" delete the rest of the 2 line and delete lines 3 through 7.

On page 2, delete line 1 and insert "40.015, 137.540, 137.717, 144.096,
144.101, 144.106, 166.065, 173.029, 182.515, 182.525, 184.351, 421.168, 423.483,
475.900 and 811.182; repealing ORS 475.933 and sections 22 and 23, chapter
660, Oregon Laws 2009; appropriating money; and declaring an emergency.

Whereas the Seventy-seventh Legislative Assembly finds that a commitment to investing in local public safety infrastructure will ensure that the State of Oregon continues to focus prison resources on violent offenders while protecting the public and holding all offenders accountable; and

11 "Whereas the State of Oregon has led the nation by implementing 12 evidence-based community supervision practices that are cost-effective and 13 reduce recidivism; and

Whereas increasing investments in local law enforcement agencies, community correction agencies, victims' services and specialty courts will provide local communities with the resources necessary to hold offenders accountable and reduce future criminal conduct; and

18 "Whereas the State of Oregon can maintain an effective and sustainable 19 public safety system by directing savings that result from averted prison 20 growth toward investments in our local communities; and

<sup>21</sup> "Whereas the passage of this 2013 Act will allow the Seventy-seventh <sup>22</sup> Legislative Assembly to invest in our local communities by upgrading our 1 existing local public safety infrastructure; and

"Whereas the Seventy-seventh Legislative Assembly declares that future
savings resulting from the passage of this 2013 Act must continue to be invested in our local public safety systems; now, therefore,".

5 Delete lines 3 through 45 and delete pages 3 through 54 and insert:

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#### **"MARIJUANA OFFENSES**

9 "SECTION 1. ORS 475.900 is amended to read:

"475.900. (1) A violation of ORS 475.752, 475.806 to 475.894, 475.904 or
475.906 shall be classified as crime category 8 of the sentencing guidelines
grid of the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission if:

"(a) The violation constitutes delivery or manufacture of a controlled
 substance and involves substantial quantities of a controlled substance. For
 purposes of this paragraph, the following amounts constitute substantial
 quantities of the following controlled substances:

17 "(A) Five grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detect-18 able amount of heroin;

"(B) Ten grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable
 amount of cocaine;

"(C) Ten grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable
amount of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers or salts of its isomers;

"[(D) One hundred grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a
 detectable amount of hashish;]

25 "[(E) One hundred and fifty grams or more of a mixture or substance con-26 taining a detectable amount of marijuana;]

"[(F)] (**D**) Two hundred or more user units of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of lysergic acid diethylamide;

"[(G)] (E) Sixty grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a
 detectable amount of psilocybin or psilocin; or

1 "[(H)] (F) Five grams or more or 25 or more pills, tablets or capsules of 2 a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of:

3 "(i) 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine;

4 "(ii) 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine; or

5 "(iii) 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine.

6 "(b) The violation constitutes possession, delivery or manufacture of a 7 controlled substance and the possession, delivery or manufacture is a com-8 mercial drug offense. A possession, delivery or manufacture is a commercial 9 drug offense for purposes of this subsection if it is accompanied by at least 10 three of the following factors:

"(A) The delivery was of heroin, cocaine, [*hashish, marijuana*,] methamphetamine, lysergic acid diethylamide, psilocybin or psilocin and was for consideration;

14 "(B) The offender was in possession of \$300 or more in cash;

"(C) The offender was unlawfully in possession of a firearm or other weapon as described in ORS 166.270 (2), or the offender used, attempted to use or threatened to use a deadly or dangerous weapon as defined in ORS 161.015, or the offender was in possession of a firearm or other deadly or dangerous weapon as defined in ORS 161.015 for the purpose of using it in connection with a controlled substance offense;

"(D) The offender was in possession of materials being used for the packaging of controlled substances such as scales, wrapping or foil, other than the material being used to contain the substance that is the subject of the offense;

"(E) The offender was in possession of drug transaction records or cus tomer lists;

27 "(F) The offender was in possession of stolen property;

"(G) Modification of structures by painting, wiring, plumbing or lighting
to facilitate a controlled substance offense;

30 "(H) The offender was in possession of manufacturing paraphernalia, in-

cluding recipes, precursor chemicals, laboratory equipment, lighting, venti lating or power generating equipment;

"(I) The offender was using public lands for the manufacture of controlled
substances;

5 "(J) The offender had constructed fortifications or had taken security 6 measures with the potential of injuring persons; or

"(K) The offender was in possession of controlled substances in an amount
greater than:

9 "(i) Three grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detect-10 able amount of heroin;

11 "(ii) Eight grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detect-12 able amount of cocaine;

"(iii) Eight grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a de tectable amount of methamphetamine;

"[(iv) Eight grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detect able amount of hashish;]

"[(v) One hundred ten grams or more of a mixture or substance containing
a detectable amount of marijuana;]

"[(vi)] (iv) Twenty or more user units of a mixture or substance contain ing a detectable amount of lysergic acid diethylamide;

21 "[(*vii*)] (**v**) Ten grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a 22 detectable amount of psilocybin or psilocin; or

"[(viii)] (vi) Four grams or more or 20 or more pills, tablets or capsules
of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of:

<sup>25</sup> "(I) 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine;

<sup>26</sup> "(II) 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine; or

27 "(III) 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine.

"(c) The violation constitutes a violation of ORS 475.848, 475.852,
[475.858,] 475.862, 475.868, 475.872, 475.878, 475.882, 475.888, 475.892 or 475.904.
"(d) The violation constitutes manufacturing methamphetamine and the

1 manufacturing consists of:

"(A) A chemical reaction involving one or more precursor substances for
the purpose of manufacturing methamphetamine; or

"(B) Grinding, soaking or otherwise breaking down a precursor substance
for the purpose of manufacturing methamphetamine.

"(e) The violation constitutes a violation of ORS 475.860 (4)(a) or a violation of ORS 475.906 (1) or (2) that is not described in ORS 475.907.

"(2) A violation of ORS 475.752 or 475.806 to 475.894 shall be classified
as crime category 6 of the sentencing guidelines grid of the Oregon Criminal
Justice Commission if:

"(a) The violation constitutes delivery of heroin, cocaine, methamphet amine or 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine,
 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine or

14 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine and is for consideration.

15 "(b) The violation constitutes possession of:

"(A) Five grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detect-able amount of heroin;

"(B) Ten grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable
amount of cocaine;

20 "(C) Ten grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable 21 amount of methamphetamine;

"[(D) One hundred grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a
 detectable amount of hashish;]

"[(E) One hundred fifty grams or more of a mixture or substance containing
a detectable amount of marijuana;]

<sup>26</sup> "[(F)] (**D**) Two hundred or more user units of a mixture or substance <sup>27</sup> containing a detectable amount of lysergic acid diethylamide;

28 "[(G)] (E) Sixty grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a
29 detectable amount of psilocybin or psilocin; or

30 "[(H)] (F) Five grams or more or 25 or more pills, tablets or capsules of

1 a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of:

2 "(i) 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine;

3 "(ii) 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine; or

4 "(iii) 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine.

5 "(3) Any felony violation of ORS 475.752 or 475.806 to 475.894 not con-6 tained in subsection (1) or (2) of this section shall be classified as:

"(a) Crime category 4 of the sentencing guidelines grid of the Oregon
Criminal Justice Commission if the violation involves delivery or manufacture of a controlled substance; or

"(b) Crime category 1 of the sentencing guidelines grid of the Oregon
 Criminal Justice Commission if the violation involves possession of a con trolled substance.

"(4) In order to prove a commercial drug offense, the state shall plead in the accusatory instrument sufficient factors of a commercial drug offense under subsections (1) and (2) of this section. The state has the burden of proving each factor beyond a reasonable doubt.

"(5) As used in this section, 'mixture or substance' means any mixture or substance, whether or not the mixture or substance is in an ingestible or marketable form at the time of the offense.

20 "<u>SECTION 2.</u> (1) The amendments to ORS 475.900 by section 1 of this
21 2013 Act apply to sentences imposed on or after July 15, 2013.

"(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, the amendments to ORS 475.900 by section 1 of this 2013 Act do not apply to persons who were originally sentenced before July 15, 2013, and who are subsequently resentenced on or after July 15, 2013, as the result of an appellate decision or a post-conviction relief proceeding or for any other reason.

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29 "CRIMINAL DRIVING WHILE SUSPENDED OR REVOKED
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#### 1 **"SECTION 3.** ORS 811.182 is amended to read:

"811.182. (1) A person commits the offense of criminal driving while suspended or revoked if the person violates ORS 811.175 and the suspension or revocation is one described in this section, or if the hardship or probationary permit violated is based upon a suspension or revocation described in subsection (3) or (4) of this section.

"(2) Affirmative defenses to the offense described in this section are established under ORS 811.180.

"(3) The offense described in this section, criminal driving while sus-9 pended or revoked, is a Class B felony if the suspension or revocation re-10 sulted from any degree of murder, manslaughter, criminally negligent 11 homicide or assault resulting from the operation of a motor vehicle, if the 12 suspension or revocation resulted from aggravated vehicular homicide or 13 aggravated driving while suspended or revoked or if the revocation resulted 14 from a conviction for felony driving while under the influence of intoxicants. 15 "(4) The offense described in this section, criminal driving while sus-16 pended or revoked, is a Class A misdemeanor if the suspension or revocation 17 is any of the following: 18

"(a) A suspension under ORS 809.411 (2) resulting from commission by the
 driver of any degree of recklessly endangering another person, menacing or
 criminal mischief, resulting from the operation of a motor vehicle.

"(b) A revocation under ORS 809.409 (4) resulting from perjury or the
making of a false affidavit to the Department of Transportation.

"(c) A suspension under ORS 813.410 resulting from refusal to take a test
prescribed in ORS 813.100 or for taking a breath or blood test the result of
which discloses a blood alcohol content of:

27 "(A) 0.08 percent or more by weight if the person was not driving a 28 commercial motor vehicle;

"(B) 0.04 percent or more by weight if the person was driving a commer cial motor vehicle; or

1 "(C) Any amount if the person was under 21 years of age.

"(d) A suspension of a commercial driver license under ORS 809.413 (1)
resulting from failure to perform the duties of a driver under ORS 811.700
while driving a commercial motor vehicle.

5 "(e) A suspension of a commercial driver license under ORS 809.413 (12) 6 where the person's commercial driving privileges have been suspended or 7 revoked by the other jurisdiction for failure of or refusal to take a chemical 8 test to determine the alcoholic content of the person's blood under a statute 9 that is substantially similar to ORS 813.100.

<sup>10</sup> "(f) A suspension of a commercial driver license under ORS 809.404.

"(g) A revocation resulting from habitual offender status under ORS809.640.

"(h) A suspension resulting from any crime punishable as a felony with
 proof of a material element involving the operation of a motor vehicle, other
 than a crime described in subsection (3) of this section.

"(i) A suspension for failure to perform the duties of a driver under ORS
811.705.

<sup>18</sup> "(j) A suspension for reckless driving under ORS 811.140.

"(k) A suspension for fleeing or attempting to elude a police officer underORS 811.540.

"(L) A suspension or revocation resulting from misdemeanor driving while
under the influence of intoxicants under ORS 813.010.

"(m) A suspension for use of a commercial motor vehicle in the commission of a crime punishable as a felony.

"(5) In addition to any other sentence that may be imposed, if a person is convicted of the offense described in this section and the underlying suspension resulted from driving while under the influence of intoxicants, the court shall impose a minimum fine of at least \$1,000 if it is the person's first conviction for criminal driving while suspended or revoked and a minimum fine of at least \$2,000 if it is the person's second or subsequent conviction. "(6)(a) The Oregon Criminal Justice Commission shall classify a violation
of this section that is a felony as crime category [6] 4 of the rules of the
[Oregon Criminal Justice] commission.

"(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, the commission shall classify a violation of this section that is a felony as crime
category 6 of the rules of the commission, if the suspension or revocation resulted from:

8 (A) Any degree of murder, manslaughter or criminally negligent 9 homicide or an assault that causes serious physical injury, resulting 10 from the operation of a motor vehicle; or

(B) Aggravated vehicular homicide or aggravated driving while
 suspended or revoked.

<u>SECTION 4.</u> (1) The amendments to ORS 811.182 by section 3 of this
 2013 Act apply to sentences imposed on or after July 15, 2013.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, the amendments to ORS 811.182 by section 3 of this 2013 Act do not apply to persons who were originally sentenced before July 15, 2013, and who are subsequently resentenced on or after July 15, 2013, as the result of an appellate decision or a post-conviction relief proceeding or for any other reason.

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## **"MEASURE 57**

#### JULY 15, 2013 - JULY 1, 2023

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"<u>SECTION 5.</u> ORS 137.717 is amended to read:

<sup>26</sup> "137.717. (1) When a court sentences a person convicted of:

"(a) Aggravated theft in the first degree under ORS 164.057, burglary in
the first degree under ORS 164.225[, robbery in the third degree under ORS
164.395, identity theft under ORS 165.800] or aggravated identity theft under
ORS 165.803, the presumptive sentence is 24 months of incarceration, unless

the rules of the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission prescribe a longer
presumptive sentence, if the person has:

"(A) A previous conviction for aggravated theft in the first degree under
ORS 164.057, burglary in the first degree under ORS 164.225, robbery in the
third degree under ORS 164.395, robbery in the second degree under ORS
164.405, robbery in the first degree under ORS 164.415 or aggravated identity
theft under ORS 165.803;

8 "(B) Two or more previous convictions for any combination of the crimes
9 listed in subsection (2) of this section; or

"(C) A previous conviction for a crime listed in subsection (2) of this section, if the current crime of conviction was committed while the defendant was on supervision for the previous conviction or less than three years after the date the defendant completed the period of supervision for the previous conviction.

"(b) Theft in the first degree under ORS 164.055, unauthorized use of a 15 vehicle under ORS 164.135, mail theft or receipt of stolen mail under ORS 16 164.162, burglary in the second degree under ORS 164.215, criminal mischief 17 in the first degree under ORS 164.365, computer crime under ORS 164.377, 18 robbery in the third degree under ORS 164.395, forgery in the first degree 19 under ORS 165.013, criminal possession of a forged instrument in the first 20degree under ORS 165.022, fraudulent use of a credit card under ORS 165.055 21(4)(b), identity theft under ORS 165.800, possession of a stolen vehicle un-22der ORS 819.300 or trafficking in stolen vehicles under ORS 819.310, the 23presumptive sentence is 18 months of incarceration, unless the rules of the 24Oregon Criminal Justice Commission prescribe a longer presumptive sen-25tence, if the person has: 26

"(A) A previous conviction for aggravated theft in the first degree under
ORS 164.057, unauthorized use of a vehicle under ORS 164.135, burglary in
the first degree under ORS 164.225, robbery in the third degree under ORS
164.395, robbery in the second degree under ORS 164.405, robbery in the first

degree under ORS 164.415, possession of a stolen vehicle under ORS 819.300,
trafficking in stolen vehicles under ORS 819.310 or aggravated identity theft
under ORS 165.803;

4 "(B) Two or more previous convictions for any combination of the crimes
5 listed in subsection (2) of this section; or

6 "(C) A previous conviction for a crime listed in subsection (2) of this 7 section, if the current crime of conviction was committed while the defendant 8 was on supervision for the previous conviction or less than three years after 9 the date the defendant completed the period of supervision for the previous 10 conviction.

11 "(2) The crimes to which subsection (1) of this section applies are:

12 "(a) Theft in the second degree under ORS 164.045;

13 "(b) Theft in the first degree under ORS 164.055;

14 "(c) Aggravated theft in the first degree under ORS 164.057;

<sup>15</sup> "(d) Unauthorized use of a vehicle under ORS 164.135;

<sup>16</sup> "(e) Mail theft or receipt of stolen mail under ORS 164.162;

17 "(f) Burglary in the second degree under ORS 164.215;

<sup>18</sup> "(g) Burglary in the first degree under ORS 164.225;

<sup>19</sup> "(h) Criminal mischief in the second degree under ORS 164.354;

20 "(i) Criminal mischief in the first degree under ORS 164.365;

21 "(j) Computer crime under ORS 164.377;

<sup>22</sup> "(k) Forgery in the second degree under ORS 165.007;

<sup>23</sup> "(L) Forgery in the first degree under ORS 165.013;

"(m) Criminal possession of a forged instrument in the second degree un der ORS 165.017;

"(n) Criminal possession of a forged instrument in the first degree under
 ORS 165.022;

<sup>28</sup> "(o) Fraudulent use of a credit card under ORS 165.055;

29 "(p) Identity theft under ORS 165.800;

30 "(q) Possession of a stolen vehicle under ORS 819.300;

1 "(r) Trafficking in stolen vehicles under ORS 819.310; and

2 "(s) Any attempt to commit a crime listed in this subsection.

"(3)(a) A presumptive sentence described in subsection (1) of this section
shall be increased by two months for each previous conviction the person
has that:

6 "(A) Was for any of the crimes listed in subsection (1) or (2) of this sec-7 tion; and

8 "(B) Was not used as a predicate for the presumptive sentence described
9 in subsection (1) of this section.

"(b) Previous convictions may not increase a presumptive sentence described in subsection (1) of this section by more than 12 months under this subsection.

"(4) The court may impose a sentence other than the sentence provided
by subsection (1) or (3) of this section if the court imposes:

"(a) A longer term of incarceration that is otherwise required or author ized by law; or

"(b) A departure sentence authorized by the rules of the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission based upon findings of substantial and compelling reasons. Unless the law or the rules of the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission allow for imposition of a longer sentence, the maximum departure allowed for a person sentenced under this subsection is double the presumptive sentence provided in subsection (1) or (3) of this section.

"(5) Notwithstanding subsection (4)(b) of this section, the court may not
sentence a person under subsection (4) of this section to a term of incarceration that exceeds the period of time described in ORS 161.605.

"(6) The court shall sentence a person under this section to at least the presumptive sentence described in subsection (1) or (3) of this section, unless the parties stipulate otherwise or the court finds that:

(a) The person was not on probation, parole or post-prison supervision for a crime listed in subsection (1) of this section at the time of the com1 mission of the current crime of conviction;

"(b) The person has not previously received a downward departure from
a presumptive sentence for a crime listed in subsection (1) of this section;

4 "(c) The harm or loss caused by the crime is not greater than usual for 5 that type of crime; and

6 "(d) In consideration of the nature of the offense and the harm to the 7 victim, a downward departure will:

8 "(A) Increase public safety;

9 "(B) Enhance the likelihood that the person will be rehabilitated; and

10 "(C) Not unduly reduce the appropriate punishment.

"(7)(a) For a crime committed on or after November 1, 1989, a conviction is considered to have occurred upon the pronouncement of sentence in open court. However, when sentences are imposed for two or more convictions arising out of the same conduct or criminal episode, none of the convictions is considered to have occurred prior to any of the other convictions arising out of the same conduct or criminal episode.

"(b) For a crime committed prior to November 1, 1989, a conviction is considered to have occurred upon the pronouncement in open court of a sentence or upon the pronouncement in open court of the suspended imposition of a sentence.

"(8) For purposes of this section, previous convictions must be proven
 pursuant to ORS 137.079.

23 "(9) As used in this section:

"(a) 'Downward departure' means a downward dispositional departure or
a downward durational departure under the rules of the Oregon Criminal
Justice Commission.

27 "(b) 'Previous conviction' includes:

<sup>28</sup> "(A) Convictions occurring before, on or after July 1, 2003; and

"(B) Convictions entered in any other state or federal court for compa rable offenses.

"SECTION 6. (1) The amendments to ORS 137.717 by section 5 of this
 2013 Act apply to sentences imposed on or after July 15, 2013.

"(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, the amendments to ORS 137.717 by section 5 of this 2013 Act do not apply to persons who were originally sentenced before July 15, 2013, and who are subsequently resentenced on or after July 15, 2013, as the result of an appellate decision or a post-conviction relief proceeding or for any other reason.

9 "SECTION 7. ORS 137.717, as amended by section 5 of this 2013 Act, is
10 amended to read:

11 "137.717. (1) When a court sentences a person convicted of:

"(a) Aggravated theft in the first degree under ORS 164.057, burglary in
the first degree under ORS 164.225, robbery in the third degree under
ORS 164.395, identity theft under ORS 165.800 or aggravated identity theft
under ORS 165.803, the presumptive sentence is 24 months of incarceration,
unless the rules of the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission prescribe a
longer presumptive sentence, if the person has:

"(A) A previous conviction for aggravated theft in the first degree under
ORS 164.057, burglary in the first degree under ORS 164.225, robbery in the
third degree under ORS 164.395, robbery in the second degree under ORS
164.405, robbery in the first degree under ORS 164.415 or aggravated identity
theft under ORS 165.803;

"(B) Two or more previous convictions for any combination of the crimes
listed in subsection (2) of this section; or

<sup>25</sup> "(C) A previous conviction for a crime listed in subsection (2) of this <sup>26</sup> section, if the current crime of conviction was committed while the defendant <sup>27</sup> was on supervision for the previous conviction or less than three years after <sup>28</sup> the date the defendant completed the period of supervision for the previous <sup>29</sup> conviction.

30 "(b) Theft in the first degree under ORS 164.055, unauthorized use of a

vehicle under ORS 164.135, mail theft or receipt of stolen mail under ORS 1 164.162, burglary in the second degree under ORS 164.215, criminal mischief  $\mathbf{2}$ in the first degree under ORS 164.365, computer crime under ORS 164.377, 3 [robbery in the third degree under ORS 164.395,] forgery in the first degree 4 under ORS 165.013, criminal possession of a forged instrument in the first  $\mathbf{5}$ degree under ORS 165.022, fraudulent use of a credit card under ORS 165.055 6 (4)(b), [identity theft under ORS 165.800,] possession of a stolen vehicle under 7 ORS 819.300 or trafficking in stolen vehicles under ORS 819.310, the 8 presumptive sentence is 18 months of incarceration, unless the rules of the 9 Oregon Criminal Justice Commission prescribe a longer presumptive sen-10 tence, if the person has: 11

"(A) A previous conviction for aggravated theft in the first degree under ORS 164.057, unauthorized use of a vehicle under ORS 164.135, burglary in the first degree under ORS 164.225, robbery in the third degree under ORS 164.395, robbery in the second degree under ORS 164.405, robbery in the first degree under ORS 164.415, possession of a stolen vehicle under ORS 819.300, trafficking in stolen vehicles under ORS 819.310 or aggravated identity theft under ORS 165.803;

"(B) Two or more previous convictions for any combination of the crimes
listed in subsection (2) of this section; or

"(C) A previous conviction for a crime listed in subsection (2) of this section, if the current crime of conviction was committed while the defendant was on supervision for the previous conviction or less than three years after the date the defendant completed the period of supervision for the previous conviction.

- <sup>26</sup> "(2) The crimes to which subsection (1) of this section applies are:
- 27 "(a) Theft in the second degree under ORS 164.045;
- <sup>28</sup> "(b) Theft in the first degree under ORS 164.055;
- <sup>29</sup> "(c) Aggravated theft in the first degree under ORS 164.057;
- 30 "(d) Unauthorized use of a vehicle under ORS 164.135;

1 "(e) Mail theft or receipt of stolen mail under ORS 164.162;

2 "(f) Burglary in the second degree under ORS 164.215;

<sup>3</sup> "(g) Burglary in the first degree under ORS 164.225;

4 "(h) Criminal mischief in the second degree under ORS 164.354;

5 "(i) Criminal mischief in the first degree under ORS 164.365;

6 "(j) Computer crime under ORS 164.377;

7 "(k) Forgery in the second degree under ORS 165.007;

8 "(L) Forgery in the first degree under ORS 165.013;

9 "(m) Criminal possession of a forged instrument in the second degree un10 der ORS 165.017;

"(n) Criminal possession of a forged instrument in the first degree under
 ORS 165.022;

13 "(0) Fraudulent use of a credit card under ORS 165.055;

14 "(p) Identity theft under ORS 165.800;

<sup>15</sup> "(q) Possession of a stolen vehicle under ORS 819.300;

<sup>16</sup> "(r) Trafficking in stolen vehicles under ORS 819.310; and

17 "(s) Any attempt to commit a crime listed in this subsection.

"(3)(a) A presumptive sentence described in subsection (1) of this section
shall be increased by two months for each previous conviction the person
has that:

"(A) Was for any of the crimes listed in subsection (1) or (2) of this section; and

"(B) Was not used as a predicate for the presumptive sentence described
in subsection (1) of this section.

"(b) Previous convictions may not increase a presumptive sentence described in subsection (1) of this section by more than 12 months under this subsection.

"(4) The court may impose a sentence other than the sentence provided
by subsection (1) or (3) of this section if the court imposes:

30 "(a) A longer term of incarceration that is otherwise required or author-

1 ized by law; or

"(b) A departure sentence authorized by the rules of the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission based upon findings of substantial and compelling reasons. Unless the law or the rules of the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission allow for imposition of a longer sentence, the maximum departure allowed for a person sentenced under this subsection is double the presumptive sentence provided in subsection (1) or (3) of this section.

8 "(5) Notwithstanding subsection (4)(b) of this section, the court may not 9 sentence a person under subsection (4) of this section to a term of incarcer-10 ation that exceeds the period of time described in ORS 161.605.

"(6) The court shall sentence a person under this section to at least the presumptive sentence described in subsection (1) or (3) of this section, unless the parties stipulate otherwise or the court finds that:

"(a) The person was not on probation, parole or post-prison supervision
for a crime listed in subsection (1) of this section at the time of the commission of the current crime of conviction;

17 "(b) The person has not previously received a downward departure from 18 a presumptive sentence for a crime listed in subsection (1) of this section;

"(c) The harm or loss caused by the crime is not greater than usual for that type of crime; and

"(d) In consideration of the nature of the offense and the harm to the victim, a downward departure will:

23 "(A) Increase public safety;

<sup>24</sup> "(B) Enhance the likelihood that the person will be rehabilitated; and

<sup>25</sup> "(C) Not unduly reduce the appropriate punishment.

"(7)(a) For a crime committed on or after November 1, 1989, a conviction is considered to have occurred upon the pronouncement of sentence in open court. However, when sentences are imposed for two or more convictions arising out of the same conduct or criminal episode, none of the convictions is considered to have occurred prior to any of the other convictions arising

1 out of the same conduct or criminal episode.

"(b) For a crime committed prior to November 1, 1989, a conviction is considered to have occurred upon the pronouncement in open court of a sentence or upon the pronouncement in open court of the suspended imposition of a sentence.

"(8) For purposes of this section, previous convictions must be proven
pursuant to ORS 137.079.

8 "(9) As used in this section:

9 "(a) 'Downward departure' means a downward dispositional departure or 10 a downward durational departure under the rules of the Oregon Criminal 11 Justice Commission.

12 "(b) 'Previous conviction' includes:

13 "(A) Convictions occurring before, on or after July 1, 2003; and

"(B) Convictions entered in any other state or federal court for compa-rable offenses.

"SECTION 8. (1) The amendments to ORS 137.717 by section 7 of this
 2013 Act become operative on July 1, 2023.

"(2) The amendments to ORS 137.717 by section 7 of this 2013 Act
 apply to crimes committed on or after July 1, 2023.

20 "SECTION 9. ORS 475.933 is repealed.

<u>"SECTION 10.</u> (1) The repeal of ORS 475.933 by section 9 of this 2013
 Act applies to sentences imposed on or after July 15, 2013.

"(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, the repeal of ORS 475.933 by section 9 of this 2013 Act does not apply to persons who were originally sentenced before July 15, 2013, and who are subsequently resentenced on or after July 15, 2013, as the result of an appellate decision or a post-conviction relief proceeding or for any other reason.

29 "<u>SECTION 11.</u> (1) When a court sentences a person convicted of a 30 crime listed in subsection (2) of this section, the court may not impose a sentence of optional probation or grant a downward dispositional
departure or a downward durational departure under the rules of the
Oregon Criminal Justice Commission if the person has a previous
conviction for any of the crimes listed in subsection (2) of this section.
"(2) The crimes to which subsection (1) of this section applies are:

"(a) Manufacture or delivery of a controlled substance, other than
marijuana, under ORS 475.752 (1);

8 "(b) Creation or delivery of a counterfeit substance, other than
9 marijuana, under ORS 475.752 (2);

"(c) Manufacture or delivery of heroin under ORS 475.846, 475.848,
 475.850 or 475.852;

 12
 "(d)
 Manufacture
 or
 delivery
 of

 13
 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine
 under
 ORS
 475.866,
 475.868,

 14
 475.870 or 475.872;

"(e) Manufacture or delivery of cocaine under ORS 475.876, 475.878,
 475.880 or 475.882;

"(f) Manufacture or delivery of methamphetamine under ORS
 475.886, 475.888, 475.890 or 475.892;

"(g) Manufacture or delivery of a controlled substance within 1,000
 feet of a school under ORS 475.904;

"(h) Delivery of a controlled substance to a person under 18 years
 of age under ORS 475.906; and

"(i) Possession of a precursor substance with intent to manufacture
a controlled substance under ORS 475.967.

"(3)(a) For a crime committed on or after November 1, 1989, a conviction is considered to have occurred upon the pronouncement in open court of sentence. However, when sentences are imposed for two or more convictions arising out of the same conduct or criminal episode, none of the convictions is considered to have occurred prior to any of the other convictions arising out of the same conduct or crim-

1 inal episode.

"(b) For a crime committed prior to November 1, 1989, a conviction
is considered to have occurred upon the pronouncement in open court
of a sentence or upon the pronouncement in open court of the suspended imposition of a sentence.

6 "(4) For purposes of this section, previous convictions must be 7 proven pursuant to ORS 137.079.

8 "(5) As used in this section, 'previous conviction' includes con-9 victions entered in any other state or federal court for comparable 10 offenses.

"SECTION 12. (1) Section 11 of this 2013 Act becomes operative on
 July 1, 2023.

"(2) Section 11 of this 2013 Act applies to crimes committed on or
 after July 1, 2023.

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## "TRANSITIONAL LEAVE JULY 15, 2013 - JULY 1, 2023

18

<sup>19</sup> "<u>SECTION 13.</u> ORS 421.168 is amended to read:

<sup>20</sup> "421.168. (1) The [*Director of the*] Department of Corrections shall estab-<sup>21</sup> lish [*by rule*] a short-term transitional leave program. The program shall <sup>22</sup> provide inmates with an opportunity to secure appropriate transitional sup-<sup>23</sup> port when necessary for successful reintegration into the community prior <sup>24</sup> to the inmate's discharge to post-prison supervision.

<sup>25</sup> "(2) [An inmate may submit a transition plan to the Department of Cor-<sup>26</sup> rections. The plan shall indicate that the inmate has secured] **The Depart-**<sup>27</sup> ment of Corrections shall identify each inmate who is eligible for the <sup>28</sup> short-term transitional leave program and shall, in conjunction with <sup>29</sup> the supervisory authority for the county to which the inmate will be <sup>30</sup> released, assist each eligible inmate in preparing a transition plan and in identifying and applying for an employment, educational or other transitional opportunity in the community [to which the offender will be released
and that a leave of up to 30 days is an essential part of the offender's successful reintegration into the community].

5 "(3) [Upon verification of] If the inmate's transition plan is approved by 6 the department and is an essential part of the inmate's successful re-7 integration into the community, the department may grant a transitional 8 leave no more than [30] 90 days prior to the inmate's discharge date.

9 "(4) [No inmate shall be] An inmate is not eligible for transitional leave
10 before having served six months of prison incarceration.

11 "(5) The department shall [*establish by rule*] **adopt rules to carry out** 12 **the provisions of this section. The rules must include** a set of release 13 conditions for [*offenders*] **inmates** released on transitional leave status. An 14 [*offender*] **inmate** on transitional leave status [*shall be*] **is** subject to imme-15 diate return to prison for any violation of the conditions of release.

"(6) The provisions of this section do not apply to inmates whose sentences were imposed under ORS 137.635, 137.700 or 137.707 or any other
provision of law that prohibits release on any form of temporary leave
from custody.

20 "<u>SECTION 14.</u> (1) The amendments to ORS 421.168 by section 13 of 21 this 2013 Act apply to sentences imposed on or after July 15, 2013.

"(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, the amendments to ORS 421.168 by section 13 of this 2013 Act do not apply to persons who were originally sentenced before July 15, 2013, and who are subsequently resentenced on or after July 15, 2013, as the result of an appellate decision or a post-conviction proceeding or for any other reason.

"<u>SECTION 15.</u> ORS 421.168, as amended by section 13 of this 2013 Act,
is amended to read:

<sup>30</sup> "421.168. (1) The Department of Corrections shall establish a short-term

transitional leave program. The program shall provide inmates with an opportunity to secure appropriate transitional support when necessary for successful reintegration into the community prior to the inmate's discharge to post-prison supervision.

5 "(2) The Department of Corrections shall identify each inmate who is el-6 igible for the short-term transitional leave program and shall, in conjunction 7 with the supervisory authority for the county to which the inmate will be 8 released, assist each eligible inmate in preparing a transition plan and in 9 identifying and applying for an employment, educational or other transi-10 tional opportunity in the community.

"(3) If the inmate's transition plan is approved by the department and is an essential part of the inmate's successful reintegration into the community, the department may grant a transitional leave no more than [90] **30** days prior to the inmate's discharge date.

"(4) An inmate is not eligible for transitional leave before having served
 six months of prison incarceration.

"(5) The department shall adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this section. The rules must include a set of release conditions for inmates released on transitional leave status. An inmate on transitional leave status is subject to immediate return to prison for any violation of the conditions of release.

"(6) The provisions of this section do not apply to inmates whose sentences were imposed under ORS 137.635, 137.700 or 137.707 or any other provision of law that prohibits release on any form of temporary leave from custody.

<u>"SECTION 16.</u> (1) The amendments to ORS 421.168 by section 15 of
 this 2013 Act become operative on July 1, 2023.

"(2) The amendments to ORS 421.168 by section 15 of this 2013 Act
apply to crimes committed on or after July 1, 2023.

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#### **"EARNED DISCHARGE**

SECTION 17. (1) A person convicted of a felony and sentenced to probation or to the legal and physical custody of the supervisory authority under ORS 137.124 (2) is eligible for a reduction in the period of supervision for complying with terms of supervision, including the payment of restitution and participation in recidivism reduction programs.

9 "(2) The maximum amount of time credits earned under this section
10 may not exceed 50 percent of the period of supervision imposed.

"(3) Time credits may not be used to shorten the period of super vision to less than six months.

"(4)(a) The Department of Corrections shall adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this section. The rules must establish a process for granting, retracting and restoring time credits earned under this section.

"(b) The supervisory authority shall comply with the rules adopted
under this section.

"SECTION 18. Sections 22 and 23, chapter 660, Oregon Laws 2009,
 are repealed.

"<u>SECTION 19.</u> (1) Section 17 of this 2013 Act and the repeal of
sections 22 and 23, chapter 660, Oregon Laws 2009, by section 18 of this
2013 Act apply to sentences imposed on or after July 15, 2013.

"(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, section 17 of this 2013 Act and the repeal of sections 22 and 23, chapter 660, Oregon Laws 2009, by section 18 of this 2013 Act do not apply to persons who were 27 originally sentenced before July 15, 2013, and who are subsequently 28 resentenced on or after July 15, 2013, as the result of an appellate de-29 cision or a post-conviction relief proceeding or for any other reason.

30 **"SECTION 20.** ORS 423.483 is amended to read:

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"423.483. (1)(a) The baseline funding for biennia beginning after June 30,
1999, is the current service level for the expenses of providing management,
support services, supervision and sanctions for offenders described in ORS
423.478 (2). At a minimum, each biennium's appropriation must be established
at this baseline.

6 "(b) The baseline funding described in paragraph (a) of this sub7 section:

8 "(A) May not be decreased as a result of time credits earned under
9 section 17 of this 2013 Act.

"(B) May not be increased as a result of community-based sanc tions, services and programs that are funded under section 53 of this
 2013 Act.

"(2) If the total state community corrections appropriation is less than the 13 baseline calculated under subsection (1) of this section, a county may dis-14 continue participation by written notification to the director 180 days prior 15 to implementation of the change. If a county discontinues participation, the 16 responsibility for correctional services transferred to the county, and the 17 portion of funding made available to the county under ORS 423.530 reverts 18 to the Department of Corrections. In no case does responsibility for super-19 vision and provision of correctional services to misdemeanor offenders revert 20to the department. 21

"(3) As used in this section, 'current service level' means the calculated cost of continuing current legislatively funded programs, phased in programs and increased caseloads minus one-time costs, decreased caseloads, phased out programs and pilot programs with the remainder adjusted for inflation as determined by the Legislative Assembly in its biennial appropriation to the Department of Corrections.

## 28 "SECTION 21. The amendments to ORS 423.483 by section 20 of this 29 2013 Act become operative on July 1, 2015.

30 "SECTION 22. ORS 423.483, as amended by section 20 of this 2013 Act,

1 is amended to read:

"423.483. (1)(a) The baseline funding for biennia beginning after June 30,
1999, is the current service level for the expenses of providing management,
support services, supervision and sanctions for offenders described in ORS
423.478 (2). At a minimum, each biennium's appropriation must be established
at this baseline.

"(b) The baseline funding described in paragraph (a) of this subsection[:]
"[(A)] may not be decreased as a result of time credits earned under section 17 of this 2013 Act.

10 "[(B) May not be increased as a result of community-based sanctions, ser-11 vices and programs that are funded under section 53 of this 2013 Act.]

"(2) If the total state community corrections appropriation is less than the 12baseline calculated under subsection (1) of this section, a county may dis-13 continue participation by written notification to the director 180 days prior 14 to implementation of the change. If a county discontinues participation, the 15responsibility for correctional services transferred to the county, and the 16 portion of funding made available to the county under ORS 423.530 reverts 17 to the Department of Corrections. In no case does responsibility for super-18 vision and provision of correctional services to misdemeanor offenders revert 19 to the department. 20

"(3) As used in this section, 'current service level' means the calculated cost of continuing current legislatively funded programs, phased in programs and increased caseloads minus one-time costs, decreased caseloads, phased out programs and pilot programs with the remainder adjusted for inflation as determined by the Legislative Assembly in its biennial appropriation to the Department of Corrections.

27 "SECTION 23. The amendments to ORS 423.483 by section 22 of this
28 2013 Act become operative on July 1, 2025.

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#### **"PROBATION CONDITIONS**

#### <sup>1</sup> **"SECTION 24.** ORS 137.540 is amended to read:

"137.540. (1) The court may sentence the defendant to probation subject
to the following general conditions unless specifically deleted by the court.
The probationer shall:

5 "(a) Pay supervision fees, fines, restitution or other fees ordered by the 6 court.

"(b) Not use or possess controlled substances except pursuant to a medical
prescription.

9 "(c) Submit to testing for controlled substance or alcohol use if the 10 probationer has a history of substance abuse or if there is a reasonable sus-11 picion that the probationer has illegally used controlled substances.

# "(d) Submit to a risk and needs assessment as directed by the supervising officer;

"[(d)] (e) Participate in a substance abuse evaluation as directed by the supervising officer and follow the recommendations of the evaluator if there are reasonable grounds to believe there is a history of substance abuse.

"[(e)] (f) Remain in the State of Oregon until written permission to leave is granted by the Department of Corrections or a county community corrections agency.

"[(f)] (g) If physically able, find and maintain gainful full-time employment, approved schooling, or a full-time combination of both. Any waiver of this requirement must be based on a finding by the court stating the reasons for the waiver.

"[(g)] (h) Change neither employment nor residence without prior permission from the Department of Corrections or a county community corrections agency.

"[(h)] (i) Permit the parole and probation officer to visit the probationer or the probationer's work site or residence and to conduct a walk-through of the common areas and of the rooms in the residence occupied by or under the control of the probationer. "[(i)] (j) Consent to the search of person, vehicle or premises upon the request of a representative of the supervising officer if the supervising officer has reasonable grounds to believe that evidence of a violation will be found, and submit to fingerprinting or photographing, or both, when requested by the Department of Corrections or a county community corrections agency for supervision purposes.

7 "[(j)] (**k**) Obey all laws, municipal, county, state and federal.

8 "[(k)] (L) Promptly and truthfully answer all reasonable inquiries by the
9 Department of Corrections or a county community corrections agency.

10 "[(L)] (m) Not possess weapons, firearms or dangerous animals.

"[(m)] (**n**) If recommended by the supervising officer, successfully complete a sex offender treatment program approved by the supervising officer and submit to polygraph examinations at the direction of the supervising officer if the probationer:

"(A) Is under supervision for a sex offense under ORS 163.305 to 163.467;
"(B) Was previously convicted of a sex offense under ORS 163.305 to
163.467; or

"(C) Was previously convicted in another jurisdiction of an offense that would constitute a sex offense under ORS 163.305 to 163.467 if committed in this state.

"[(n)] (o) Participate in a mental health evaluation as directed by the supervising officer and follow the recommendation of the evaluator.

"[(o)] (p) Report as required and abide by the direction of the supervising
officer.

"[(p)] (**q**) If required to report as a sex offender under ORS 181.596, report with the Department of State Police, a city police department, a county sheriff's office or the supervising agency:

28 "(A) When supervision begins;

<sup>29</sup> "(B) Within 10 days of a change in residence;

30 "(C) Once each year within 10 days of the probationer's date of birth;

1 "(D) Within 10 days of the first day the person works at, carries on a 2 vocation at or attends an institution of higher education; and

"(E) Within 10 days of a change in work, vocation or attendance status
at an institution of higher education.

5 "(2) In addition to the general conditions, the court may impose any spe-6 cial conditions of probation that are reasonably related to the crime of con-7 viction or the needs of the probationer for the protection of the public or 8 reformation of the probationer, or both, including, but not limited to, that 9 the probationer shall:

"(a) For crimes committed prior to November 1, 1989, and misdemeanors 10 committed on or after November 1, 1989, be confined to the county jail or 11 be restricted to the probationer's own residence or to the premises thereof, 12 or be subject to any combination of such confinement and restriction, such 13 confinement or restriction or combination thereof to be for a period not to 14 exceed one year or one-half of the maximum period of confinement that could 15 be imposed for the offense for which the defendant is convicted, whichever 16 is the lesser. 17

18 "(b) For felonies committed on or after November 1, 1989[,]:

"(A) Be confined in the county jail, or be subject to other custodial
 sanctions under community supervision, or both, as provided by rules of the
 Oregon Criminal Justice Commission[.]; and

"(B) Comply with any special conditions of probation that are imposed by the supervising officer in accordance with subsection (8) of
this section.

"(c) For crimes committed on or after December 5, 1996, sell any assets
of the probationer as specifically ordered by the court in order to pay
restitution.

(3) When a person who is a sex offender is released on probation, the court shall impose as a special condition of probation that the person not reside in any dwelling in which another sex offender who is on probation,

parole or post-prison supervision resides, without the approval of the 1 person's supervising parole and probation officer, or in which more than one  $\mathbf{2}$ other sex offender who is on probation, parole or post-prison supervision re-3 sides, without the approval of the director of the probation agency that is 4 supervising the person or of the county manager of the Department of Cor- $\mathbf{5}$ rections, or a designee of the director or manager. As soon as practicable, 6 the supervising parole and probation officer of a person subject to the re-7 quirements of this subsection shall review the person's living arrangement 8 with the person's sex offender treatment provider to ensure that the ar-9 rangement supports the goals of offender rehabilitation and community 10 safety. As used in this subsection: 11

"(a) 'Dwelling' has the meaning given that term in ORS 469B.100.

"(b) 'Dwelling' does not include a residential treatment facility or ahalfway house.

"(c) 'Halfway house' means a publicly or privately operated profit or
 nonprofit residential facility that provides rehabilitative care and treatment
 for sex offenders.

<sup>18</sup> "(d) 'Sex offender' has the meaning given that term in ORS 181.594.

"(4)(a) If the person is released on probation following conviction of a sex crime, as defined in ORS 181.594, or an assault, as defined in ORS 163.175 or 163.185, and the victim was under 18 years of age, the court, if requested by the victim, shall include as a special condition of the person's probation that the person not reside within three miles of the victim unless:

"(A) The victim resides in a county having a population of less than
130,000 and the person is required to reside in that county;

(B) The person demonstrates to the court by a preponderance of the evidence that no mental intimidation or pressure was brought to bear during the commission of the crime;

29 "(C) The person demonstrates to the court by a preponderance of the ev-30 idence that imposition of the condition will deprive the person of a residence that would be materially significant in aiding in the rehabilitation of the
person or in the success of the probation; or

"(D) The person resides in a halfway house. As used in this subparagraph,
'halfway house' means a publicly or privately operated profit or nonprofit
residential facility that provides rehabilitative care and treatment for sex
offenders.

"(b) A victim may request imposition of the special condition of probation
described in this subsection at the time of sentencing in person or through
the prosecuting attorney.

"(c) If the court imposes the special condition of probation described in this subsection and if at any time during the period of probation the victim moves to within three miles of the probationer's residence, the court may not require the probationer to change the probationer's residence in order to comply with the special condition of probation.

"(5) When a person who is a sex offender, as defined in ORS 181.594, is released on probation, the Department of Corrections or the county community corrections agency, whichever is appropriate, shall notify the city police department, if the person is going to reside within a city, and the county sheriff's office of the county in which the person is going to reside of the person's release and the conditions of the person's release.

"(6) Failure to abide by all general and special conditions [*imposed by the court and supervised by the Department of Corrections or a county community corrections agency*] of probation may result in arrest, modification of conditions, revocation of probation or imposition of structured, intermediate sanctions in accordance with rules adopted under ORS 137.595.

<sup>26</sup> "(7) The court may order that probation be supervised by the court. If the <sup>27</sup> court orders that probation be supervised by the court, the defendant shall <sup>28</sup> pay a fee of \$100 to the court. Fees imposed under this subsection in the <sup>29</sup> circuit court shall be deposited by the clerk of the court in the General <sup>30</sup> Fund. Fees imposed in a justice court under this subsection shall be paid to

the county treasurer. Fees imposed in a municipal court under this subsection shall be paid to the city treasurer.

3 "(8)(a) The court may at any time modify the conditions of probation.

"(b) When the court orders a defendant placed under the supervision of the Department of Corrections or a community corrections
agency, the supervising officer may file with the court a proposed
modification to the special conditions of probation. The supervising
officer shall provide a copy of the proposed modification to the district
attorney and the probationer. If the district attorney:

"(A) Files an objection to the proposed modification less than five
 judicial days after the proposed modification was filed, the court shall
 schedule a hearing no later than 10 judicial days after the proposed
 modification was filed, unless the court finds good cause to schedule
 a hearing at a later time.

15 "(B) Does not file an objection to the proposed modification less 16 than five judicial days after the proposed modification was filed, the 17 proposed modification becomes effective five judicial days after the 18 proposed modification was filed.

"(9) A court may not order revocation of probation as a result of the probationer's failure to pay restitution unless the court determines from the totality of the circumstances that the purposes of the probation are not being served.

"(10) It is not a cause for revocation of probation that the probationer failed to apply for or accept employment at any workplace where there is a labor dispute in progress. As used in this subsection, 'labor dispute' has the meaning for that term provided in ORS 662.010.

"(11) If the court determines that a defendant has violated the terms of probation, the court shall collect a \$25 fee from the defendant. The fee becomes part of the judgment and may be collected in the same manner as a fine. Fees collected under this subsection in the circuit court shall be deposited by the clerk of the court in the General Fund. Fees collected in a
justice court under this subsection shall be paid to the county treasurer.
Fees collected in a municipal court under this subsection shall be paid to the
city treasurer.

"(12) As used in this section, 'attends,' 'institution of higher education,'
'works' and 'carries on a vocation' have the meanings given those terms in
ORS 181.594.

8 "SECTION 25. The amendments to ORS 137.540 by section 24 of this
9 2013 Act apply to crimes committed on or after July 15, 2013.

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#### **"HARASSMENT**

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13 "<u>SECTION 26.</u> ORS 166.065 is amended to read:

14 "166.065. (1) A person commits the crime of harassment if the person in-15 tentionally:

16 "(a) Harasses or annoys another person by:

17 "(A) Subjecting such other person to offensive physical contact; [or]

"(B) Publicly insulting such other person by abusive words or gestures in
a manner intended and likely to provoke a violent response; or

"(C) Distributing a visual recording, as defined in ORS 163.665, of
the other person engaged in sexually explicit conduct, as defined in
ORS 163.665, or in a state of nudity, as defined in ORS 163.700, when
the other person is under 18 years of age at the time of the recording;
"(b) Subjects another to alarm by conveying a false report, known by the
conveyor to be false, concerning death or serious physical injury to a person,
which report reasonably would be expected to cause alarm; or

"(c) Subjects another to alarm by conveying a telephonic, electronic or written threat to inflict serious physical injury on that person or to commit a felony involving the person or property of that person or any member of that person's family, which threat reasonably would be expected to cause

1 alarm.

"(2)(a) A person is criminally liable for harassment if the person knowingly permits any telephone or electronic device under the person's control
to be used in violation of subsection (1) of this section.

5 "(b) Harassment that is committed under the circumstances described in 6 subsection (1)(c) of this section is committed in either the county in which 7 the communication originated or the county in which the communication 8 was received.

9 "(3) Harassment is a Class B misdemeanor.

"(4) Notwithstanding subsection (3) of this section, harassment is a Class
 A misdemeanor if a person violates:

"(a) Subsection (1)(a)(A) of this section by subjecting another person to offensive physical contact and the offensive physical contact consists of touching the sexual or other intimate parts of the other person; [or]

15 "(b) Subsection (1)(a)(C) of this section; or

16 "[(b)] (c) Subsection (1)(c) of this section and:

"(A) The person has a previous conviction under subsection (1)(c) of this
section and the victim of the current offense was the victim or a member of
the family of the victim of the previous offense;

"(B) At the time the offense was committed, the victim was protected by
a stalking protective order, a restraining order as defined in ORS 24.190 or
any other court order prohibiting the person from contacting the victim;

"(C) At the time the offense was committed, the person reasonably believed the victim to be under 18 years of age and more than three years younger than the person; or

26 "(D)(i) The person conveyed a threat to kill the other person or any 27 member of the family of the other person;

<sup>28</sup> "(ii) The person expressed the intent to carry out the threat; and

"(iii) A reasonable person would believe that the threat was likely to be
followed by action.

"(5) It is not a defense to a charge under subsection (1)(a)(C) of this 1 section that the defendant did not know the age of the victim.  $\mathbf{2}$ "((5)) (6) As used in this section, 'electronic threat' means a threat con-3 veyed by electronic mail, the Internet, a telephone text message or any other 4 transmission of information by wire, radio, optical cable, cellular system,  $\mathbf{5}$ electromagnetic system or other similar means. 6 "SECTION 27. The amendments to ORS 166.065 by section 26 of this 7 2013 Act apply to crimes committed on or after July 15, 2013. 8 9 **"REENTRY COURTS** 10 JULY 15, 2013 - JULY 1, 2023 11 12 "SECTION 28. ORS 144.101 is amended to read: 13 "144.101. (1) The State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision has 14 jurisdiction over the imposition of conditions of post-prison supervision and 15 [sanctioning] sanctions for violations of those conditions for a person con-16 victed of a felony if: 17 "(a) The term of imprisonment imposed on the person is more than 12 18 19 months; "(b) The felony is classified as crime category 8, 9, 10 or 11 of the sen-20tencing guidelines grid of the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission; 21"(c) The person is subject to a sentence under ORS 137.700 or 137.707; 22"(d) The person is sentenced as a dangerous offender under ORS 161.725 23and 161.737; 24"(e) The person is subject to a term of post-prison supervision under ORS 25144.103; 26"(f) The person is committed to the custody of the Department of Cor-27rections under ORS 137.124; 28"(g) The responsibility for correctional services for the person has re-29 verted to the department under ORS 423.483; or 30

"(h) No local supervisory authority is responsible for correctional servicesfor the person under the laws of this state.

"(2) Except as provided in subsection (1) of this section, a local supervisory authority has jurisdiction over **the** imposition of conditions of postprison supervision and sanctions for violations of those conditions for a person sentenced to a term of imprisonment of 12 months or less.

"(3) If a local supervisory authority imposes conditions of post-prison supervision or sanctions for violations of those conditions, the person may request the board to review the conditions or sanctions. The board shall review the request and may, at its discretion, review the conditions and sanctions, under rules adopted by the board.

"(4) If a circuit court in a participating county, as defined in section 29 of this 2013 Act, enters an order admitting a person into a reentry court under section 29 (3) of this 2013 Act, the reentry court has concurrent jurisdiction over the imposition of sanctions for violations of the conditions of post-prison supervision.

"[(4)] (5) Nothing in this section affects the jurisdiction of the board over the imposition of conditions of parole and [sanctioning] sanctions for violations of those conditions.

<sup>20</sup> "<u>SECTION 29.</u> (1) When a circuit court in a participating county <sup>21</sup> sentences a person to a term of imprisonment, the court may order <sup>22</sup> that the person participate in a reentry court, subject to admission <sup>23</sup> under subsection (3) of this section, as a condition of post-prison <sup>24</sup> supervision.

"(2) At any time prior to the termination of post-prison supervision,
the supervisory authority may provide a report to the reentry court
recommending that a person sentenced under subsection (1) of this
section be admitted into the reentry court.

"(3) When a reentry court receives a report described in subsection
 (2) of this section, or an inmate release plan prepared under ORS

144.096, that recommends the admission of a person sentenced under
subsection (1) of this section into a reentry court, the court may enter
an order admitting the person into the reentry court.

"(4) Notwithstanding ORS 137.124 and 423.478 and any other provision of law, when a court enters an order admitting a person into a
reentry court, the court may:

7 "(a) Issue a warrant and cause the person to be arrested for vio8 lating a condition of post-prison supervision.

9 "(b) Appoint counsel to represent the person in accordance with
 10 ORS 135.050, if the person is financially eligible.

"(c) Determine whether the conditions of post-prison supervision
 have been violated and impose sanctions for the violations.

"(5)(a) When the court conducts a post-prison supervision violation
 hearing under this section, the person may admit or deny alleged vio lations of conditions of post-prison supervision. The person and the
 state may present evidence at the hearing.

"(b) If the court determines by a preponderance of the evidence that a person admitted into a reentry court has violated the conditions of post-prison supervision, the court may impose sanctions for the violations that are consistent with the rules adopted under ORS 144.106 and 144.107, except that the court may not impose a sanction of imprisonment in a correctional facility that exceeds 12 months.

"(6)(a) When a court issues a warrant under this section and causes 23a person admitted into a reentry court to be arrested and taken into 24custody for violating a condition of post-prison supervision, the person 25shall be brought before a magistrate during the first 36 hours in cus-26tody, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays. The magistrate may 27order the person held pending a violation hearing or transferred to the 28county in which the reentry court is located, or may release the per-29 son upon the condition that the person appear in court at a later date 30

for a post-prison violation hearing. If the person is held on an out-ofcounty warrant, the magistrate may order the person released subject to an additional order that the person report within seven calendar days to the reentry court.

"(b) Except for good cause shown, if the person is held in custody
and the violation hearing is not held within 14 calendar days following
the person's arrest, the person shall be released from custody.

"(7) As used in this section, 'participating county' means a county:
"(a) That has applied for and received a grant under section 53 of
this 2013 Act to administer a reentry court; and

"(b) For which the presiding judge of the judicial district in which
 the county is located issues an order establishing a reentry court
 steering committee consisting of:

14 "(A) A circuit court judge;

15 **"(B) A district attorney;** 

16 "(C) A criminal defense attorney;

17 **"(D) A parole and probation officer;** 

18 "(E) A representative of the business community;

19 "(F) A representative of the education community; and

20 "(G) Any other person the presiding judge determines is appropri-21 ate.

<sup>22</sup> **"SECTION 30.** ORS 144.096 is amended to read:

"144.096. (1)(a) The Department of Corrections shall prepare a proposed
release plan for an inmate prior to the inmate's release from prison.

"(b) The department shall submit the proposed release plan to the State
Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision not less than [60] 75 days prior
to the inmate's release.

"(c) If the proposed release plan is not approved by the board, the board
shall return the plan to the department with its recommended modifications.
The department shall submit a revised plan to the board not less than [10]

1 **25** days prior to the inmate's release.

"(d) If the revised plan is not acceptable to the board, the board shall
determine the provisions of the final plan prior to the inmate's release.

"(e) If an inmate was sentenced under section 29 of this 2013 Act
and the release plan recommends that the inmate participate in a reentry court, the board shall provide a copy of the release plan to the
reentry court.

"(2) The local supervisory authority that is responsible for correctional 8 services for an inmate shall prepare a proposed release plan for the inmate 9 prior to the inmate's release from jail. The local supervisory authority shall 10 approve the release plan under its rules. If the inmate was sentenced 11 under section 29 of this 2013 Act and the supervisory authority re-12 commends that the inmate participate in a reentry court, the super-13 visory authority shall provide a copy of the release plan to the reentry 14 court. 15

"(3) A release plan prepared under subsection (1) or (2) of this section
 must include:

"(a) A description of support services and program opportunities available
to the inmate;

20 "(b) The recommended conditions of post-prison supervision;

"(c) The level of supervision that shall be consistent with the inmate's risk assessment classification;

"(d) Any other conditions and requirements as may be necessary to promote public safety;

"(e) For all inmates whose sentence to make restitution under ORS
137.106 has been suspended for the term of imprisonment, a restitution payment schedule; and

<sup>28</sup> "(f) Any conditions necessary to assist the reformation of the inmate.

<sup>29</sup> **"SECTION 31.** ORS 144.106 is amended to read:

<sup>30</sup> "144.106. (1) Except as otherwise provided by rules of the Department of

1 Corrections and the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision con-2 cerning parole and post-prison supervision violators, the supervisory au-3 thority shall use a continuum of administrative sanctions for violations of 4 the conditions of post-prison supervision.

5 "(2) The sanction continuum shall include adjustments to the level of 6 supervision and, as approved by the board or the local supervisory authority 7 that imposed the initial conditions of post-prison supervision:

8 "(a) Modification of or additions to the conditions of supervision; and

9 "(b) Any other appropriate available local sanctions including, but not 10 limited to, jail, community service work, house arrest, electronic surveil-11 lance, restitution centers, work release centers, day centers or other local 12 sanctions established by agreement with the supervisory authority.

"(3) An offender may not be confined in a restitution center, work release
 center or jail for more than 15 days for a violation of conditions of post prison supervision unless:

"(a) The Department of Corrections, county corrections agency or super visory authority imposes a local sanction under subsection (1) of this section;
 [or]

# "(b) A reentry court imposes a local sanction under section 29 of this 2013 Act; or

"[(b)] (c) The board or its designated representative initiates a hearing
for the purpose of imposing a sanction under ORS 144.107 or 144.108.

<sup>23</sup> "(4) A hearing before the board is not required if the department, a <sup>24</sup> county corrections agency, [*or*] the supervisory authority **or the court** im-<sup>25</sup> poses a local sanction under subsection (3) of this section. However, the <sup>26</sup> board may conduct a hearing under the procedures in ORS 144.343 and <sup>27</sup> 144.347 and impose a different sanction on the offender than that imposed <sup>28</sup> by the department, a county corrections agency, [*or*] the supervisory au-<sup>29</sup> thority **or the court**.

# <sup>30</sup> "SECTION 32. ORS 40.015 is amended to read:

"40.015. (1) The Oregon Evidence Code applies to all courts in this stateexcept for:

"(a) A hearing or mediation before a magistrate of the Oregon Tax Court
as provided by ORS 305.501;

5 "(b) The small claims department of a circuit court as provided by ORS
6 46.415; and

7 "(c) The small claims department of a justice court as provided by ORS
8 55.080.

9 "(2) The Oregon Evidence Code applies generally to civil actions, suits 10 and proceedings, criminal actions and proceedings and to contempt pro-11 ceedings except those in which the court may act summarily.

"(3) ORS 40.225 to 40.295 relating to privileges apply at all stages of all
 actions, suits and proceedings.

"(4) ORS 40.010 to 40.210 and 40.310 to 40.585 do not apply in the following
 situations:

"(a) The determination of questions of fact preliminary to admissibility
of evidence when the issue is to be determined by the court under ORS
40.030.

<sup>19</sup> "(b) Proceedings before grand juries, except as required by ORS 132.320.

20 "(c) Proceedings for extradition, except as required by ORS 133.743 to 21 133.857.

"(d) Sentencing proceedings, except proceedings under ORS 138.012 and
163.150, as required by ORS 137.090 or proceedings under ORS 136.765 to
136.785.

<sup>25</sup> "(e) Proceedings to revoke probation, except as required by ORS 137.090.

"(f) Proceedings conducted in a reentry court under section 29 of
 this 2013 Act.

"[(f)] (**g**) Issuance of warrants of arrest, bench warrants or search warrants.

(g) (h) Proceedings under ORS chapter 135 relating to conditional re-

lease, security release, release on personal recognizance, or preliminary
 hearings, subject to ORS 135.173.

"[(h)] (i) Proceedings to determine proper disposition of a child in accordance with ORS 419B.325 (2) and 419C.400 (4).

"[(i)] (j) Proceedings under ORS 813.210, 813.215, 813.220, 813.230, 813.250
and 813.255 to determine whether a driving while under the influence of
intoxicants diversion agreement should be allowed or terminated.

8 "[(j)] (k) Proceedings under ORS 147.530 relating to victims' rights, except
9 for the provisions of ORS 40.105 and 40.115.

"SECTION 33. Section 29 of this 2013 Act is repealed on July 1, 2023.
"SECTION 34. ORS 144.101, as amended by section 28 of this 2013 Act,
is amended to read:

"144.101. (1) The State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision has
 jurisdiction over the imposition of conditions of post-prison supervision and
 sanctions for violations of those conditions for a person convicted of a felony
 if:

"(a) The term of imprisonment imposed on the person is more than 12months;

"(b) The felony is classified as crime category 8, 9, 10 or 11 of the sentencing guidelines grid of the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission;

<sup>21</sup> "(c) The person is subject to a sentence under ORS 137.700 or 137.707;

"(d) The person is sentenced as a dangerous offender under ORS 161.725
and 161.737;

"(e) The person is subject to a term of post-prison supervision under ORS
144.103;

26 "(f) The person is committed to the custody of the Department of Cor-27 rections under ORS 137.124;

"(g) The responsibility for correctional services for the person has reverted to the department under ORS 423.483; or

30 "(h) No local supervisory authority is responsible for correctional services

1 for the person under the laws of this state.

"(2) Except as provided in subsection (1) of this section, a local supervisory authority has jurisdiction over the imposition of conditions of postprison supervision and sanctions for violations of those conditions for a person sentenced to a term of imprisonment of 12 months or less.

6 "(3) If a local supervisory authority imposes conditions of post-prison 7 supervision or sanctions for violations of those conditions, the person may 8 request the board to review the conditions or sanctions. The board shall re-9 view the request and may, at its discretion, review the conditions and sanc-10 tions, under rules adopted by the board.

"[(4) If a circuit court in a participating county, as defined in section 29 of this 2013 Act, enters an order admitting a person into a reentry court under section 29 (3) of this 2013 Act, the reentry court has concurrent jurisdiction over the imposition of sanctions for violations of the conditions of post-prison supervision.]

"[(5)] (4) Nothing in this section affects the jurisdiction of the board over the imposition of conditions of parole and sanctions for violations of those conditions.

"SECTION 35. ORS 144.096, as amended by section 30 of this 2013 Act,
 is amended to read:

"144.096. (1)(a) The Department of Corrections shall prepare a proposed
release plan for an inmate prior to the inmate's release from prison.

"(b) The department shall submit the proposed release plan to the State
Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision not less than [75] 60 days prior
to the inmate's release.

"(c) If the proposed release plan is not approved by the board, the board
shall return the plan to the department with its recommended modifications.
The department shall submit a revised plan to the board not less than [25]
10 days prior to the inmate's release.

30 "(d) If the revised plan is not acceptable to the board, the board shall

1 determine the provisions of the final plan prior to the inmate's release.

2 "[(e) If an inmate was sentenced under section 29 of this 2013 Act and the 3 release plan recommends that the inmate participate in a reentry court, the 4 board shall provide a copy of the release plan to the reentry court.]

5 "(2) The local supervisory authority that is responsible for correctional 6 services for an inmate shall prepare a proposed release plan for the inmate 7 prior to the inmate's release from jail. The local supervisory authority shall 8 approve the release plan under its rules. [If the inmate was sentenced under 9 section 29 of this 2013 Act and the supervisory authority recommends that the 10 inmate participate in a reentry court, the supervisory authority shall provide 11 a copy of the release plan to the reentry court.]

"(3) A release plan prepared under subsection (1) or (2) of this section
 must include:

"(a) A description of support services and program opportunities available
 to the inmate;

16 "(b) The recommended conditions of post-prison supervision;

"(c) The level of supervision that shall be consistent with the inmate's
risk assessment classification;

"(d) Any other conditions and requirements as may be necessary to pro mote public safety;

"(e) For all inmates whose sentence to make restitution under ORS
137.106 has been suspended for the term of imprisonment, a restitution payment schedule; and

<sup>24</sup> "(f) Any conditions necessary to assist the reformation of the inmate.

<sup>25</sup> "<u>SECTION 36.</u> ORS 144.106, as amended by section 31 of this 2013 Act, <sup>26</sup> is amended to read:

"144.106. (1) Except as otherwise provided by rules of the Department of Corrections and the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision concerning parole and post-prison supervision violators, the supervisory authority shall use a continuum of administrative sanctions for violations of 1 the conditions of post-prison supervision.

"(2) The sanction continuum shall include adjustments to the level of
supervision and, as approved by the board or the local supervisory authority
that imposed the initial conditions of post-prison supervision:

"(a) Modification of or additions to the conditions of supervision; and
"(b) Any other appropriate available local sanctions including, but not
limited to, jail, community service work, house arrest, electronic surveillance, restitution centers, work release centers, day centers or other local
sanctions established by agreement with the supervisory authority.

"(3) An offender may not be confined in a restitution center, work release
 center or jail for more than 15 days for a violation of conditions of post prison supervision unless:

"(a) The Department of Corrections, county corrections agency or super visory authority imposes a local sanction under subsection (1) of this section;
 or

"[(b) A reentry court imposes a local sanction under section 29 of this 2013
Act; or]

"[(c)] (b) The board or its designated representative initiates a hearing
for the purpose of imposing a sanction under ORS 144.107 or 144.108.

"(4) A hearing before the board is not required if the department, a county corrections agency[,] **or** the supervisory authority [*or the court*] imposes a local sanction under subsection (3) of this section. However, the board may conduct a hearing under the procedures in ORS 144.343 and 144.347 and impose a different sanction on the offender than that imposed by the department, a county corrections agency[,] **or** the supervisory authority [*or the court*].

"SECTION 37. ORS 40.015, as amended by section 32 of this 2013 Act, is
amended to read:

"40.015. (1) The Oregon Evidence Code applies to all courts in this state
except for:

"(a) A hearing or mediation before a magistrate of the Oregon Tax Court
as provided by ORS 305.501;

"(b) The small claims department of a circuit court as provided by ORS
4 46.415; and

5 "(c) The small claims department of a justice court as provided by ORS
6 55.080.

"(2) The Oregon Evidence Code applies generally to civil actions, suits
and proceedings, criminal actions and proceedings and to contempt proceedings except those in which the court may act summarily.

"(3) ORS 40.225 to 40.295 relating to privileges apply at all stages of all
 actions, suits and proceedings.

"(4) ORS 40.010 to 40.210 and 40.310 to 40.585 do not apply in the following
 situations:

"(a) The determination of questions of fact preliminary to admissibility
of evidence when the issue is to be determined by the court under ORS
40.030.

17 "(b) Proceedings before grand juries, except as required by ORS 132.320.

"(c) Proceedings for extradition, except as required by ORS 133.743 to133.857.

"(d) Sentencing proceedings, except proceedings under ORS 138.012 and
163.150, as required by ORS 137.090 or proceedings under ORS 136.765 to
136.785.

<sup>23</sup> "(e) Proceedings to revoke probation, except as required by ORS 137.090.

24 "[(f) Proceedings conducted in a reentry court under section 29 of this 2013
25 Act.]

"[(g)] (f) Issuance of warrants of arrest, bench warrants or search warrants.

"[(h)] (g) Proceedings under ORS chapter 135 relating to conditional re lease, security release, release on personal recognizance, or preliminary
 hearings, subject to ORS 135.173.

"[(i)] (h) Proceedings to determine proper disposition of a child in accordance with ORS 419B.325 (2) and 419C.400 (4).

"[(j)] (i) Proceedings under ORS 813.210, 813.215, 813.220, 813.230, 813.250
and 813.255 to determine whether a driving while under the influence of
intoxicants diversion agreement should be allowed or terminated.

"[(k)] (j) Proceedings under ORS 147.530 relating to victims' rights, except
for the provisions of ORS 40.105 and 40.115.

8 "SECTION 38. (1) The amendments to ORS 40.015, 144.096, 144.101
9 and 144.106 by sections 34 to 37 of this 2013 Act become operative on
10 July 1, 2023.

"(2) The repeal of section 29 of this 2013 Act by section 33 of this
2013 Act and the amendments to ORS 40.015, 144.096, 144.101 and 144.106
by sections 34 to 37 of this 2013 Act do not affect the jurisdiction of a
reentry court over a person sentenced under section 29 of this 2013 Act.

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**"SPECIALTY COURTS** 

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"SECTION 39. (1) As used in this section, 'specialty courts' means
 drug court programs as defined in ORS 3.450, veterans' courts, mental
 health courts or any other similar court or docketing system.

"(2)(a) The Oregon Criminal Justice Commission shall serve as a
 clearinghouse and information center for the collection, preparation,
 analysis and dissemination of the best practices applicable to specialty
 courts.

"(b) After consulting with the Judicial Department, the commission
 shall develop evidence-based standards that may be applied to specialty
 courts. The standards must:

"(A) Be designed to reduce recidivism in a cost-effective manner;
 and

30 "(B) When appropriate, target medium-risk and high-risk offenders.

applicable to specialty courts. The order may include a requirement  $\mathbf{2}$ that a circuit court that operates a specialty court review the stan-3 dards described in subsection (2) of this section. 4  $\mathbf{5}$ **"CORRECTIONS FORECAST** 6 7 "SECTION 40. ORS 184.351 is amended to read: 8 "184.351. (1) The Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall is-9 sue state corrections population forecasts including, but not limited to, ex-10 pected populations of prisons and jails and community corrections caseloads, 11 to be used by: 12 "(a) The Department of Corrections in preparing budget requests; 13 "(b) The Oregon Criminal Justice Commission in considering amendments 14 to sentencing guidelines; and 15 "(c) Any other state agency concerned with the effect of offender popu-16 lations or policy developments on budgeting. 17 "(2) The Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall issue state 18 corrections population forecasts on April 1 and October 1 of each year. 19 "(3) When the Oregon Department of Administrative Services issues 20a state corrections population forecast, the forecast must, whenever 21possible: 22"(a) Identify the forecast's margin of error; and 23"(b) Attribute growth or decline in the forecast, relative to previ-24ously issued forecasts, to specific policies or to specific components 25of the baseline underlying the forecast. 26"(4) As used in this section, 'baseline underlying the forecast' in-27cludes population demographics and crime trends. 2829 **"MEASURING OUTCOMES** 30 HB 3194-13 6/24/13 Proposed Amendments to HB 3194 Page 47

"(3) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court may issue an order

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- <sup>1</sup> "SECTION 41. ORS 182.515, as amended by section 37, chapter 37, Oregon
- 2 Laws 2012, is amended to read:

3 "182.515. As used in this section and ORS 182.525:

4 "(1) 'Agency' means:

5 "(a) The Department of Corrections;

6 "(b) The Oregon Youth Authority;

7 "(c) The Youth Development Council; and

8 "(d) That part of the Oregon Health Authority that deals with mental9 health and addiction issues.

"(2) ['Cost effective'] 'Cost-effective' means that [cost savings] benefits
 realized over a reasonable period of time are greater than costs, as deter mined utilizing a cost-benefit analytical tool identified by the Oregon

13 Criminal Justice Commission.

14 "(3) 'Evidence-based program' means a program that:

"(a) Incorporates significant and relevant practices based on scientifically
 based research; and

17 "(b) Is [cost effective] cost-effective.

"(4)(a) 'Program' means a treatment or intervention program or servicethat is intended to:

20 "(A) Reduce the propensity of a person to commit crimes;

"(B) Improve the mental health of a person with the result of reducing the likelihood that the person will commit a crime or need emergency mental health services; or

"(C) Reduce the propensity of a person who is less than 18 years of age to engage in antisocial behavior with the result of reducing the likelihood that the person will become a juvenile offender.

27 "(b) 'Program' does not include:

"(A) An educational program or service that an agency is required to
 provide to meet educational requirements imposed by state law; or

30 "(B) A program that provides basic medical services.

1 "(5) 'Scientifically based research' means research that obtains reliable 2 and valid knowledge by:

"(a) Employing systematic, empirical methods that draw on observation
or experiment;

5 "(b) Involving rigorous data analyses that are adequate to test the stated 6 hypotheses and justify the general conclusions drawn; [and]

"(c) Relying on measurements or observational methods that provide reliable and valid data across evaluators and observers, across multiple measurements and observations and across studies by the same or different
investigators; and

"(d) Utilizing randomized controlled trials when possible and ap propriate.

"SECTION 42. Before the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission
 identifies a cost-benefit analytical tool under ORS 182.515 (2), the
 commission shall consult with the Task Force on Public Safety estab lished under section 57 of this 2013 Act.

"SECTION 43. Section 42 of this 2013 Act is repealed on the date of
 the convening of the 2017 regular session of the Legislative Assembly
 as specified in ORS 171.010.

<sup>20</sup> **"SECTION 44.** ORS 182.525 is amended to read:

"182.525. (1) An agency [as defined in ORS 182.515] shall spend at least 75 percent of state moneys that the agency receives for programs on evidence-based programs.

<sup>24</sup> "(2) The agency shall submit a biennial report containing:

"(a) An assessment of each program on which the agency expends funds,
including but not limited to whether the program is an evidence-based program;

(b) The percentage of state moneys the agency receives for programs thatis being expended on evidence-based programs;

30 "(c) The percentage of federal and other moneys the agency receives for

1 programs that is being expended on evidence-based programs; and

2 "(d) A description of the efforts the agency is making to meet the re-3 quirement of subsection (1) of this section.

"(3) The agency shall submit the report required by subsection (2) of this
section no later than September 30 of each even-numbered year to the interim
legislative committee dealing with judicial matters.

"(4) If an agency, in any biennium, spends more than 25 percent of the state moneys that the agency receives for programs on programs that are not evidence based, the Legislative Assembly shall consider the agency's failure to meet the requirement of subsection (1) of this section in making appropriations to the agency for the following biennium.

"(5) [*The*] **An** agency may adopt rules necessary to carry out the provisions of this section[, *including but not limited to rules defining a reasonable period of time for purposes of determining cost effectiveness*].

"SECTION 45. (1) As used in this section, 'recidivism' means the
 arrest, conviction or incarceration of a person who has previously been
 convicted of a crime, if the arrest, conviction or incarceration:

18 "(a) Is for a new crime and occurs:

"(A) Three years or less after the date the person was convicted of
 the previous crime; or

"(B) Three years or less after the date the person was released from
custody, if the person was incarcerated as a result of the conviction
for the previous crime; or

24 "(b) Is for any reason and occurs:

"(A) Three years or less after the date the person was convicted of
 the previous crime; or

"(B) Three years or less after the date the person was released from
custody, if the person was incarcerated as a result of the conviction
for the previous crime.

30 "(2) When the Oregon Department of Administrative Services, the

Department of Corrections, the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission or any other public body as defined in ORS 174.109 conducts a statistical evaluation of the rate at which persons convicted of a crime recidivate, the public body shall include an evaluation of recidivism as that term is defined in:

6 "(a) Subsection (1)(a) of this section; and

"(b) Subsection (1)(b) of this section.

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## **"FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENTS**

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11 "SECTION 46. ORS 173.029 is amended to read:

"173.029. (1) For any measure reported out of a committee of the Legisla-12tive Assembly, the effect of which is to create a new crime, [or] increase the 13 period of incarceration allowed or required for an existing crime or other-14 wise modify sentencing or state corrections policies, the Legislative 15 Fiscal Officer, with the aid of the Oregon Department of Administrative 16 Services, Legislative Revenue Officer, state agencies and affected local gov-17 ernmental units, shall prepare a fiscal impact statement describing the fiscal 18 impact that the measure would, if enacted, have on the state as well as on 19 local governmental units. 20

"(2) In particular and to the extent practicable, the Legislative Fiscal
Officer shall determine and describe in the statement the following:

"(a) The fiscal impact on state and local law enforcement agencies, in cluding an estimate of the increase in anticipated number of arrests annu ally;

"(b) The fiscal impact on state and local courts, including an estimate of
the increase in the anticipated number of [*trials*] cases annually;

"(c) The fiscal impact on district attorney offices, including an estimate
of the increase in the anticipated number of prosecutions annually;

30 "(d) The fiscal impact on public defense resources, including an estimate

1 of the increase in the anticipated number of cases annually; and

"(e) The fiscal impact on state and local corrections resources, including resources supporting parole and probation supervision, and also including an estimate of the increase in the anticipated number of bed-days to be used annually at both the state and local level as a result of the passage of the measure.

"(3) The fiscal impact statement required under this section must
describe the fiscal impact that the measure would, if enacted, have on
the state as well as on local governmental units for 10 years, beginning
on the effective date of the measure.

"(4) A state agency that prepares and submits to the Legislative 11 Fiscal Officer fiscal impact statements or related fiscal information 12applicable to a measure introduced before the Legislative Assembly, 13 the effect of which is to create a new crime, increase the period of 14 incarceration allowed or required for an existing crime or otherwise 15 modify sentencing or state corrections policies, shall describe the fis-16 cal impact that the measure would have on the state agency for 10 17 years, beginning on the effective date of the measure. 18

"SECTION 47. The amendments to ORS 173.029 by section 46 of this
2013 Act become operative on January 1, 2014.

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# **"OREGON CENTER FOR POLICING EXCELLENCE**

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<sup>24</sup> "<u>SECTION 48.</u> Section 49 of this 2013 Act is added to and made a <sup>25</sup> part of ORS 181.610 to 181.712.

"<u>SECTION 49.</u> (1) The Oregon Center for Policing Excellence is es tablished within the Department of Public Safety Standards and
 Training.

29 **"(2) The primary purposes of the center are:** 

30 "(a) To make policing in this state more effective and efficient by:

"(A) Developing and promulgating updated skills in policing among
 officers, managers and administrators; and

"(B) Making use of the body of knowledge of effective and efficient
methods in the criminal justice system.

5 **"(b) To make communities safer.** 

"(c) To reduce, through the use of police practices proven to be effective, the number of offenders entering the criminal justice system.
"(3) To accomplish the purposes described in subsection (2) of this

9 section, the center shall provide opportunities for:

"(a) Practitioners to present actual problems to researchers in order
 to identify potential approaches to resolving the problems.

"(b) Researchers to present to practitioners the results of research
 on effective and efficient methods of policing.

"(c) Practitioners and researchers to form partnerships to test the
 effectiveness of practices and approaches.

"(d) The development and delivery of training to public safety per sonnel in this state to enhance their skills related to:

18 "(A) Problem solving;

19 "(B) Leadership and facilitation;

20 "(C) Effective application and use of information from reputable 21 research; and

"(D) Identifying and addressing future challenges affecting public
 safety.

"(4) All agencies of state government, as defined in ORS 174.111, and
local government, as defined in ORS 174.116, are directed to cooperate
with the center in achieving the purposes described in subsection (2)
of this section.

"(5) The Director of the Department of Public Safety Standards and
 Training may adopt rules necessary to implement the provisions of
 this section.

## **"CORRECTIONAL COSTS**

<u>SECTION 50.</u> (1) The Legislative Assembly hereby establishes as a
goal the reduction of the Department of Corrections' per-inmate costs
by five percent over the 10-year period beginning July 1, 2013.

6 "(2) No later than October 1, 2014, the department shall submit a 7 report to the Legislative Assembly in the manner provided by ORS 8 192.245 that identifies cost containment solutions designed to reduce 9 the department's per-inmate costs by five percent over the 10-year 10 period beginning July 1, 2013, while maintaining public safety, prison 11 security and recidivism reduction programs.

"(3) The department shall provide a copy of the report to the Task
 Force on Public Safety established under section 57 of this 2013 Act.

14 "(4) As used in this section, 'per-inmate costs':

"(a) Includes costs attributable to the provision of security and
 housing, health care, food services, treatment programs and
 recidivism reduction programs and other direct costs related to insti tutional operations.

"(b) Does not include costs attributable to community corrections
 grants, debt service, capital construction, opening new correctional
 facilities or inflation.

"<u>SECTION 51.</u> Section 50 of this 2013 Act is repealed on January 2,
2015.

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#### **"JUSTICE REINVESTMENT PROGRAM**

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27 "<u>SECTION 52.</u> The Justice Reinvestment Account is established, 28 separate and distinct from the General Fund. All moneys in the ac-29 count are continuously appropriated to the Oregon Criminal Justice 30 Commission for the purpose of making grants to counties in accord1 ance with section 53 of this 2013 Act.

"SECTION 53. (1) In consultation with the Justice Reinvestment  $\mathbf{2}$ Grant Review Committee established under subsection (2) of this sec-3 tion, the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission shall administer the 4 Justice Reinvestment Program described in this section. From funds  $\mathbf{5}$ appropriated to the commission for purposes of the program, the 6 commission shall award grants to counties that establish a process to 7 assess offenders and provide a continuum of community-based sanc-8 tions, services and programs that are designed to reduce recidivism 9 and decrease the county's utilization of imprisonment in a Department 10 of Corrections institution while protecting public safety and holding 11 offenders accountable. 12

"(2) The Justice Reinvestment Grant Review Committee is estab lished, consisting of the following members:

15 "(a) The Governor shall appoint the following five members:

16 "(A) One member shall be a district attorney.

17 "(B) One member shall be a county sheriff.

18 "(C) One member shall be a chief of police.

19 "(D) One member shall be a county commissioner.

20 "(E) One member shall be a community corrections director who 21 is not a sheriff.

"(b) The President of the Senate shall appoint two nonvoting
 members from among members of the Senate.

"(c) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint two
 nonvoting members from among members of the House of Representatives.

"(3)(a) A majority of the voting members of the committee constitutes a quorum for the transaction of business.

"(b) The committee shall elect one of its members to serve as
 chairperson.

1 "(c) If there is a vacancy for any cause, the appointing authority 2 shall make an appointment to become effective immediately.

"(d) The committee shall meet at times and places specified by the
call of the chairperson or a majority of the voting members of the
committee.

"(e) Legislative members of the committee shall be entitled to payment of compensation and expenses under ORS 171.072, payable from
funds appropriated to the Legislative Assembly.

9 "(4) After consulting with the Justice Reinvestment Grant Review
10 Committee, the commission shall adopt rules to administer the Justice
11 Reinvestment Program. The rules must include:

"(a) A methodology for reviewing and approving grant applications and distributing grant funds. Rules described in this paragraph must provide the Justice Reinvestment Grant Review Committee with the ability to approve grant applications, subject to final approval by the commission.

"(b) A process for evaluating the efficacy of community-based
 sanctions, services and programs funded under this section.

"(5) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (4) of this section, upon receipt of a letter of intent to participate in the Justice Reinvestment Program submitted by a county, the commission shall distribute to the county a proportional share of funds deposited in the Justice Reinvestment Account. The proportion shall be determined in accordance with the formula used to distribute baseline funding under ORS 423.483.

26 **"(6) Funds distributed under this section must be spent on the** 27 provision of community-based sanctions, services and programs.

<sup>28</sup> "SECTION 54. Section 53 of this 2013 Act is amended to read:

29 "Sec. 53. (1)(a) In consultation with the Justice Reinvestment Grant Re-30 view Committee established under subsection (2) of this section, the Oregon

Criminal Justice Commission shall administer the Justice Reinvestment 1 Program described in this section. From funds appropriated to the commis- $\mathbf{2}$ sion for purposes of the program, the commission shall award grants to 3 counties that establish a process to assess offenders and provide a continuum 4 of community-based sanctions, services and programs that are designed to  $\mathbf{5}$ reduce recidivism and decrease the county's utilization of imprisonment in 6 a Department of Corrections institution while protecting public safety and 7 holding offenders accountable. 8

"(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, no less than
10 percent of grant funds awarded under this section must be distributed to community-based nonprofit organizations that provide services
to victims of crime.

"(2) The Justice Reinvestment Grant Review Committee is established,
 consisting of the following members:

<sup>15</sup> "(a) The Governor shall appoint the following five members:

16 "(A) On member shall be a district attorney.

17 "(B) One member shall be a county sheriff.

18 "(C) One member shall be a chief of police.

19 "(D) One member shall be a county commissioner.

20 "(E) One member shall be a community corrections director who is not 21 a sheriff.

"(b) The President of the Senate shall appoint two nonvoting membersfrom among members of the Senate.

"(c) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint two non voting members from among members of the House of Representatives.

"(3)(a) A majority of the voting members of the committee constitutes a
 quorum for the transaction of business.

"(b) The committee shall elect one of its members to serve as chairperson.
"(c) If there is a vacancy for any cause, the appointing authority shall
make an appointment to become effective immediately.

1 "(d) The committee shall meet at times and places specified by the call 2 of the chairperson or a majority of the voting members of the committee.

"(e) Legislative members of the committee shall be entitled to payment
of compensation and expenses under ORS 171.072, payable from funds appropriated to the Legislative Assembly.

"(4) An application for a grant described in this section must be
submitted by a local public safety coordinating council convened under
ORS 423.560.

"(5)(a) During a grant application period established by the commission, the proportion of grant funds available to each county shall
be determined in accordance with the formula used to distribute
baseline funding under ORS 423.483.

13 "(b) At the conclusion of the grant application period, the com-14 mission shall award grants to counties in accordance with rules 15 adopted by the commission. If unallocated funds remain at the con-16 clusion of the grant acceptance period, the commission may establish 17 a supplemental grant period and distribute the unallocated funds.

18 "(6) The commission shall regularly evaluate the community-based 19 sanctions, services and programs funded under this section. The com-20 mission shall report the results of an evaluation conducted under this 21 section to a committee of the Legislative Assembly related to the ju-22 diciary.

23 "(7)(a) Before applying for grant funds to administer a 24 community-based program described in subsection (9)(a)(D) of this 25 section, the county must obtain the consent of the presiding judge of 26 the judicial district in which the county is located.

"(b) A grant application to administer a community-based program
described in subsection (9)(a)(D) of this section must include the costs
of appointed counsel.

(4) (8) After consulting with the Justice Reinvestment Grant Review

Committee, the commission shall adopt rules to administer the Justice Re investment Program. The rules must include:

"(a) A methodology for reviewing and approving grant applications and
distributing grant funds. Rules described in this paragraph must provide the
Justice Reinvestment Grant Review Committee with the ability to approve
grant applications, subject to final approval by the commission.

"(b) A process for evaluating the efficacy of community-based sanctions,
services and programs funded under this section.

9 "[(5) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (4) of this section, upon receipt 10 of a letter of intent to participate in the Justice Reinvestment Program sub-11 mitted by a county, the commission shall distribute to the county a proportional 12 share of funds deposited in the Justice Reinvestment Account. The proportion 13 shall be determined in accordance with the formula used to distribute baseline 14 funding under ORS 423.483.]

"[(6) Funds distributed under this section must be spent on the provision
 of community-based sanctions, services and programs other than jails.]

17 "(9) As used in this section:

18 "(a) 'Community-based programs' includes:

19 "(A) Work release programs;

20 "(B) Structured, transitional leave programs;

"(C) Evidence-based programs designed to reduce recidivism that include the balanced administration of sanctions, supervision and treatment;

"(D) Administering a reentry court under section 29 of this 2013 Act;
 and

<sup>26</sup> "(E) Specialty courts aimed at medium-risk and high-risk offenders.

27 "(b) 'County' includes a regional collection of counties.

28 "<u>SECTION 55.</u> The amendments to section 53 of this 2013 Act by 29 section 54 of this 2013 Act become operative on July 1, 2015.

<sup>30</sup> "SECTION 56. Sections 52 and 53 of this 2013 Act are repealed on

1 July 1, 2023.

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#### **"TASK FORCE ON PUBLIC SAFETY**

5 "SECTION 57. (1) The Task Force on Public Safety is established, 6 consisting of 12 members appointed as follows:

7 "(a) The President of the Senate shall appoint two members from
8 among members of the Senate.

9 "(b) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint two
 10 members from among members of the House of Representatives.

"(c) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall appoint two
 members.

13 "(d) The Governor shall appoint six members as follows:

14 "(A) One member shall be a county commissioner.

15 **"(B) One member shall be a district attorney.** 

16 "(C) One member shall be a criminal defense attorney.

17 "(D) Two members shall be representatives of law enforcement.

"(E) One member shall be a representative of community cor rections directors who is not a sheriff.

20 "(2) The task force shall:

21 "(a) Review the implementation of the provisions of this 2013 Act;

"(b) Consider the policy implications of establishing an earned,
 conditional release hearing for juvenile offenders convicted under ORS
 137.707; and

25 "(c) Evaluate the report submitted to the task force by the De-26 partment of Corrections under section 50 of this 2013 Act.

"(3) No later than October 1, 2016, the task force shall submit a
report to the Legislative Assembly in the manner provided by ORS
192.245 that describes the findings of the task force. The report may
include recommendations for legislation. The task force shall provide

1 a copy of the report to the Governor.

2 "(4) A majority of the members of the task force constitutes a 3 quorum for the transaction of business.

4 "(5) Official action by the task force requires the approval of a
5 majority of the members of the task force.

6 "(6) The task force shall elect one of its members to serve as 7 chairperson.

"(7) If there is a vacancy for any cause, the appointing authority
shall make an appointment to become immediately effective.

"(8) The task force shall meet at times and places specified by the
 call of the chairperson or of a majority of the members of the task
 force.

"(9) The task force may adopt rules necessary for the operation of
the task force.

"(10) Upon request, the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission, the
 Department of Corrections and the Oregon Department of Adminis trative Services shall provide staff support to the task force.

"(11) Members of the task force who are not members of the Leg-18 islative Assembly are not entitled to compensation, but may be reim-19 bursed for actual and necessary travel and other expenses incurred by 20them in the performance of their official duties in the manner and 21amounts provided for in ORS 292.495. Claims for expenses incurred in 22performing functions of the task force shall be paid out of funds ap-23propriated to Oregon Criminal Justice Commission for purposes of the 24task force. 25

"(12) All agencies of state government, as defined in ORS 174.111, are directed to assist the task force in the performance of its duties and, to the extent permitted by laws relating to confidentiality, to furnish such information and advice as the members of the task force consider necessary to perform their duties.

"SECTION 58. Section 57 of this 2013 Act is repealed on the date of
 the convening of the 2017 regular session of the Legislative Assembly
 as specified in ORS 171.010.

4 "<u>SECTION 59.</u> (1) Not less than once per biennium, the Oregon
5 Criminal Justice Commission shall, in conjunction with the Depart6 ment of Corrections, identify:

"(a) The avoided costs to state government resulting from the passage of this 2013 Act; and

9 "(b) Any increased costs to local governments resulting from the
10 passage of this 2013 Act.

"(2) No later than January 1 of each odd-numbered year, the commission shall submit a report to the Justice Reinvestment Grant Review Committee established under section 53 of this 2013 Act and to the Legislative Assembly in the manner provided by ORS 192.245, that includes the determinations described in subsection (1) of this section and describes the methodology employed by the commission in reaching those determinations.

"(3) As used in this section, 'avoided costs' includes the costs of
 operating correctional facilities and the costs associated with con structing additional prison capacity.

"SECTION 60. Section 59 of this 2013 Act is repealed on July 1, 2023.

#### **"UNIT CAPTIONS**

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<sup>25</sup> "<u>SECTION 61.</u> The unit captions in this 2013 Act are provided only <sup>26</sup> for the convenience of the reader and do not become a part of the <sup>27</sup> statutory law of this state or express any legislative intent in the <sup>28</sup> enactment of this 2013 Act.

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## **"EMERGENCY CLAUSE**

"SECTION 62. This 2013 Act being necessary for the immediate
preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is
declared to exist, and this 2013 Act takes effect on its passage.".

HB 3194-13 6/24/13 Proposed Amendments to HB 3194

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