SB 700-15 (LC 3148) 4/9/13 (JLM/ps)

## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 700

On <u>page 1</u> of the printed bill, line 2, after "firearms;" delete the rest of the line and delete line 3 and insert "creating new provisions; amending ORS 166.412, 166.432, 166.433, 166.436, 166.438, 166.441, 166.460, and 181.150; and declaring an emergency.".

5 Delete lines 5 through 29 and delete pages 2 through 5 and insert:

6 "SECTION 1. ORS 166.436 is amended to read:

"166.436. (1) The Department of State Police shall make the telephone
number established under ORS 166.412 (5) available for requests from persons
other than gun dealers for criminal background checks under this section.

"(2) [Prior to transferring a firearm,] Except as provided in subsection (10) of this section and ORS 166.438, a transferor other than a gun dealer may [request by telephone] not transfer a firearm unless the transferor completes and retains the form described in ORS 166.441 and requests that the department conduct a criminal background check on the recipient [and shall provide the following information to the department] by:

"(a) Making the request by telephone to the number described in
 subsection (1) of this section; or

"(b) Completing the criminal background check through a gun
 dealer as provided in ORS 166.412 (13).

"(3) Except as provided in subsection (10) of this section, the
 transferor shall provide the following information to the department:
 "(a) The name, address and telephone number of the transferor;

"(b) The make, model, caliber and manufacturer's number of the firearm
being transferred;

3 "(c) The name, date of birth, race, sex and address of the recipient;

"(d) The Social Security number of the recipient if the recipient voluntarily provides that number;

6 "(e) The address of the place where the transfer is occurring; and

"(f) The type, issuer and identification number of a current piece of
identification bearing a recent photograph of the recipient presented by the
recipient. The identification presented by the recipient must meet the requirements of ORS 166.412 (4)(a).

"[(3)(a)] (4)(a) Upon receipt of a request for a criminal background check under this section, the department shall immediately, during the telephone call or by return call:

"(A) Determine from criminal records and other information available to
it whether the recipient is disqualified under ORS 166.470 from completing
the transfer or is otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from possessing a firearm; and

"(B) Notify the transferor when a recipient is disqualified from completing the transfer or provide the transferor with a unique approval number indicating that the recipient is qualified to complete the transfer. The unique approval number is a permit valid for 24 hours for the requested transfer. If the firearm is not transferred from the transferor to the recipient within 24 hours after receipt of the unique approval number, a new request must be made by the transferor.

"(b) If the department is unable to determine whether the recipient is qualified for or disqualified from completing the transfer within 30 minutes of receiving the request, the department shall notify the transferor and provide the transferor with an estimate of the time when the department will provide the requested information.

(4) (5) A public employee or public agency incurs no criminal or civil

liability for performing the criminal background checks required by this
 section, provided the employee or agency acts in good faith and without
 malice.

"[(5)(a)] (6)(a) The department may retain a record of the information
obtained during a request for a criminal background check under this section
for the period of time provided in ORS 166.412 (7).

"(b) The record of the information obtained during a request for a criminal background check under this section is exempt from disclosure under
public records law.

"[(6)] (7) The recipient of the firearm must be present when the transferor
 requests a criminal background check under this section.

"(7)(a)] (8)(a) Except as otherwise provided in [paragraphs (b) and (c)] 12**paragraph** (b) of this subsection, a transferor who receives [notification] a 13unique approval number from the department under this section indi-14 cating that the recipient is qualified to complete the transfer of a firearm, 15 has the recipient fill out the form required by ORS 166.438 (1)(a) and 16 retains the form as required by ORS 166.438 (2) is immune from civil li-17 ability for any use of the firearm from the time of the transfer unless the 18 transferor knows, or reasonably should know, that the recipient is likely to 19 commit an unlawful act involving the firearm. 20

"[(b) If the transferor is required to request a criminal background check under ORS 166.438, the immunity provided by paragraph (a) of this subsection applies only if, in addition to receiving the notification required by this section, the transferor has the recipient fill out the form required by ORS 166.438 (1)(a) and retains the form as required by ORS 166.438 (2).]

"[(c)] (b) The immunity provided by paragraph (a) of this subsection doesnot apply:

(A) If the transferor knows, or reasonably should know, that the recipient of the firearm intends to deliver the firearm to a third person who the transferor knows, or reasonably should know, may not lawfully possess the 1 firearm; or

2 "(B) In any product liability civil action under ORS 30.900 to 30.920.

"(9)(a) Except as provided in this subsection, a person who fails to
comply with the requirements of subsection (2) of this section commits
a Class C misdemeanor.

6 "(b) A person who fails to comply with the requirements of sub-7 section (2) of this section commits a Class A misdemeanor if the per-8 son has a previous conviction under this section at the time of the 9 offense.

"(c) A person who fails to comply with the requirements of sub section (2) of this section commits a Class C felony if the person has
 two or more previous convictions under this section at the time of the
 offense.

"(10) The requirements of subsections (2) and (3) of this section do
 not apply to:

16 "(a) A person transferring a firearm to:

17 "(A) The person's spouse;

18 **"(B) The person's parent or stepparent;** 

19 "(C) The person's child or stepchild;

- 20 "(D) The person's sibling;
- 21 "(E) The person's grandparent;
- 22 "(F) The person's grandchild; or

"(G) The spouse of a person specified in subparagraphs (B) to (F)
of this paragraph.

25 "(b) A transfer that occurs because of the death of a firearm owner 26 and the transferor is a personal representative as defined in ORS

27 111.005 or a trustee of a trust created in a will.

- <sup>28</sup> "<u>SECTION 2.</u> ORS 166.412 is amended to read:
- <sup>29</sup> "166.412. (1) As used in this section:
- 30 "(a) 'Antique firearm' has the meaning given that term in 18 U.S.C. 921;

1 "(b) 'Department' means the Department of State Police;

"(c) 'Firearm' has the meaning given that term in ORS 166.210, except
that it does not include an antique firearm;

"(d) 'Firearms transaction record' means the firearms transaction record
required by 18 U.S.C. 921 to 929;

"(e) 'Firearms transaction thumbprint form' means a form provided by the
department under subsection (11) of this section;

"(f) 'Gun dealer' means a person engaged in the business, as defined in
18 U.S.C. 921, of selling, leasing or otherwise transferring a firearm, whether
the person is a retail dealer, pawnbroker or otherwise;

"(g) 'Handgun' has the meaning given that term in ORS 166.210; and

"(h) 'Purchaser' means a person who buys, leases or otherwise receives a
 firearm from a gun dealer.

"(2) Except as provided in subsections (3)(c) and (12) of this section, a gun
 dealer shall comply with the following before a handgun is delivered to a
 purchaser:

"(a) The purchaser shall present to the dealer current identification meeting the requirements of subsection (4) of this section.

"(b) The gun dealer shall complete the firearms transaction record and
 obtain the signature of the purchaser on the record.

"(c) The gun dealer shall obtain the thumbprints of the purchaser on the
firearms transaction thumbprint form and attach the form to the gun dealer's
copy of the firearms transaction record to be filed with that copy.

"(d) The gun dealer shall request by telephone that the department conduct a criminal history record check on the purchaser and shall provide the
following information to the department:

27 "(A) The federal firearms license number of the gun dealer;

<sup>28</sup> "(B) The business name of the gun dealer;

29 "(C) The place of transfer;

30 "(D) The name of the person making the transfer;

"(E) The make, model, caliber and manufacturer's number of the handgun
being transferred;

3 "(F) The name and date of birth of the purchaser;

4 "(G) The Social Security number of the purchaser if the purchaser vol-5 untarily provides this number to the gun dealer; and

6 "(H) The type, issuer and identification number of the identification pre-7 sented by the purchaser.

8 "(e) The gun dealer shall receive a unique approval number for the 9 transfer from the department and record the approval number on the firearms 10 transaction record and on the firearms transaction thumbprint form.

"(f) The gun dealer may destroy the firearms transaction thumbprint form
five years after the completion of the firearms transaction thumbprint form.
"(3)(a) Upon receipt of a request of the gun dealer for a criminal history
record check, the department shall immediately, during the gun dealer's
telephone call or by return call:

"(A) Determine, from criminal records and other information available to
 it, whether the purchaser is disqualified under ORS 166.470 from completing
 the purchase; and

"(B) Notify the dealer when a purchaser is disqualified from completing
 the transfer or provide the dealer with a unique approval number indicating
 that the purchaser is qualified to complete the transfer.

"(b) If the department is unable to determine if the purchaser is qualified or disqualified from completing the transfer within 30 minutes, the department shall notify the dealer and provide the dealer with an estimate of the time when the department will provide the requested information.

"(c) If the department fails to provide a unique approval number to a gun dealer or to notify the gun dealer that the purchaser is disqualified under paragraph (a) of this subsection before the close of the gun dealer's next business day following the request by the dealer for a criminal history record check, the dealer may deliver the handgun to the purchaser. "(4)(a) Identification required of the purchaser under subsection (2) of this
section shall include one piece of current identification bearing a photograph
and the date of birth of the purchaser that:

"(A) Is issued under the authority of the United States Government, a
state, a political subdivision of a state, a foreign government, a political
subdivision of a foreign government, an international governmental organization or an international quasi-governmental organization; and

8 "(B) Is intended to be used for identification of an individual or is com9 monly accepted for the purpose of identification of an individual.

"(b) If the identification presented by the purchaser under paragraph (a) of this subsection does not include the current address of the purchaser, the purchaser shall present a second piece of current identification that contains the current address of the purchaser. The Superintendent of State Police may specify by rule the type of identification that may be presented under this paragraph.

"(c) The department may require that the dealer verify the identification
 of the purchaser if that identity is in question by sending the thumbprints
 of the purchaser to the department.

"(5) The department shall establish a telephone number that shall be operational seven days a week between the hours of 8 a.m. and 10 p.m. for the purpose of responding to inquiries from dealers for a criminal history record check under this section.

"(6) No public employee, official or agency shall be held criminally or
civilly liable for performing the investigations required by this section provided the employee, official or agency acts in good faith and without malice.
"(7)(a) The department may retain a record of the information obtained
during a request for a criminal [*records*] history record check for no more
than five years.

"(b) The record of the information obtained during a request for a criminal [*records*] **history record** check by a gun dealer is exempt from disclosure

1 under public records law.

2 "(8) A law enforcement agency may inspect the records of a gun dealer 3 relating to transfers of handguns with the consent of a gun dealer in the 4 course of a reasonable inquiry during a criminal investigation or under the 5 authority of a properly authorized subpoena or search warrant.

6 "(9) When a handgun is delivered, it shall be unloaded.

"(10) In accordance with applicable provisions of ORS chapter 183, the
8 Superintendent of State Police may adopt rules necessary for:

9 "(a) The design of the firearms transaction thumbprint form;

"(b) The maintenance of a procedure to correct errors in the criminal re cords of the department;

"(c) The provision of a security system to identify dealers who request a
 criminal history record check under subsection (2) of this section; and

"(d) The creation and maintenance of a database of the business hoursof gun dealers.

"(11) The department shall publish the firearms transaction thumbprint
 form and shall furnish the form to gun dealers on application at cost.

"(12) This section does not apply to transactions between persons licensed
as dealers under 18 U.S.C. 923.

"(13) If requested, a gun dealer may complete a criminal back ground check on behalf of a transferor other than a gun dealer as re quired by ORS 166.436 and may charge a fee for providing the service.

<sup>23</sup> "SECTION 3. ORS 166.432 is amended to read:

"166.432. (1) As used in ORS 166.412, 166.433, 166.434, 166.436 and 166.438, "criminal background check" or "criminal history record check" means determining the eligibility of a person to purchase or possess a firearm by reviewing state and federal databases including, but not limited to, the:

28 "(a) Oregon computerized criminal history system;

<sup>29</sup> "(b) Oregon mental health data system;

30 "(c) Law Enforcement Data System;

- 1 "(d) National Instant Criminal Background Check System; and
- 2 "(e) Stolen guns system.
- <sup>3</sup> "(2) As used in ORS 166.433, 166.434, 166.436, 166.438 and 166.441:
- 4 "(a) 'Gun dealer' has the meaning given that term in ORS 166.412.

5 "(b) 'Gun show' means an event at which more than 25 firearms are on 6 site and available for transfer.

## 7 "(c) 'Transfer' means the sale, gift or lease of a firearm.

8 "SECTION 4. ORS 166.433 is amended to read:

9 "166.433. The people of this state find that:

"(1) The laws of Oregon regulating the sale of firearms contain a loophole
that allows people other than gun dealers to sell firearms at gun shows
without first conducting criminal background checks; and

"(2) It is necessary for the safety of the people of Oregon that any person
who transfers a firearm at a gun show be required to request a criminal
background check before completing the transfer of the firearm[; and].

"[(3) It is in the best interests of the people of Oregon that any person who transfers a firearm at any location other than a gun show be allowed to voluntarily request a criminal background check before completing the transfer of the firearm.]

## <sup>20</sup> **"SECTION 5.** ORS 166.438 is amended to read:

"166.438. (1) A transferor other than a gun dealer may not transfer a
firearm at a gun show unless the transferor:

"(a)(A) Requests a criminal background check under ORS 166.436 prior to
 completing the transfer;

(B) Receives [notification] a unique approval number from the Department of State Police indicating that the recipient is qualified to complete the transfer; and

<sup>28</sup> "(C) Has the recipient complete the form described in ORS 166.441; or

29 "(b) Completes the transfer through a gun dealer.

30 "(2) The transferor shall retain the completed form referred to in sub-

section (1) of this section for at least five years and shall make the completed
form available to law enforcement agencies for the purpose of criminal investigations.

"(3) A person who organizes a gun show shall post in a prominent place
at the gun show a notice explaining the requirements of subsections (1) and
(2) of this section. The person shall provide the form required by subsection
(1) of this section to any person transferring a firearm at the gun show.

"(4) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply if the transferee is licensed as a dealer under 18 U.S.C. 923.

"(5)(a) Failure to comply with the requirements of subsection (1), (2) or
(3) of this section is a Class A misdemeanor.

"(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, failure to comply with the requirements of subsection (1), (2) or (3) of this section is a Class C felony if the person has two or more previous convictions under this section.

"(6) It is an affirmative defense to a charge of violating subsection (1) or
(3) of this section that the person did not know, or reasonably could not
know, that more than 25 firearms were at the site and available for transfer. **"SECTION 6.** ORS 166.441 is amended to read:

166.441. (1) The Department of State Police shall develop a form to be completed by a person seeking to obtain a firearm [*at a gun show*] from a transferor other than a gun dealer. The department shall consider including in the form all of the requirements for disclosure of information that are required by federal law for over-the-counter firearms transactions.

25 "(2) The department shall make the form available to the public at no 26 cost.

<sup>27</sup> **"SECTION 7.** ORS 166.460 is amended to read:

"166.460. (1) ORS 166.250, 166.260, 166.291 to 166.295, 166.410, 166.412,
166.425, 166.434, 166.436, 166.438 and 166.450 do not apply to antique firearms.
"(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (1) of this section, pos-

1 session of an antique firearm by a person described in ORS 166.250 (1)(c)(B)

2 to (D) or (F) constitutes a violation of ORS 166.250.

3 "SECTION 8. ORS 181.150 is amended to read:

"181.150. (1) The State of Oregon shall provide the members of the state
police with emergency outfits, weapons and motor vehicles and all other
emergency and first-aid supplies and equipment necessary to carry out the
public safety functions of the Department of State Police.

8 "(2)(a) The property described in subsection (1) of this section remains the 9 property of this state with the exception of a retiring or deceased officer's 10 department-issued service weapon, which may be sold by the department to 11 the officer or, in the case of a deceased officer, to a member of the officer's 12 family, upon the officer's retirement or death, and the officer's badge, which 13 may be given to the officer or, in the case of a deceased officer, to a member 14 of the deceased officer's family, upon the officer's retirement or death.

"(b) A service weapon sold pursuant to this subsection must be sold forits fair market value.

"(c) A badge given to an officer or an officer's family member pursuant to this subsection must be marked to indicate the officer's retirement status and may not be used for official police identification other than as a memento of service to the department.

"(3) Surplus, obsolete or unused property, supplies or equipment must be
disposed of by the Oregon Department of Administrative Services as provided
in ORS 279A.280.

"(4)(a) For purposes of ORS chapters 279A and 279B, the sale of a service
weapon to a retiring officer by the department is not a public contract and
is not subject to the competitive bidding requirements of ORS chapters 279A
and 279B.

"(b) The provisions of ORS 166.412 and 166.436 do not apply to transfers
of firearms pursuant to this section.

30 "SECTION 9. The amendments to ORS 166.436 by section 1 of this

1 2013 Act apply to transfers of firearms occurring on or after the ef-2 fective date of this 2013 Act.

"SECTION 10. This 2013 Act being necessary for the immediate
 preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is
 declared to exist, and this 2013 Act takes effect on its passage.".