

Senate Bill 391

Sponsored by Senator BATES (Pre-session filed.)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Makes health care practitioner's failure to disclose financial interest in facility to which patient is referred unlawful trade practice. Exempts practitioner from disclosure requirement if practitioner reasonably believes financial interests do not affect practitioner's medical judgment in making referral.

Declares emergency, effective on passage.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1 Relating to health professionals; amending ORS 441.098 and 646.608; and declaring an emergency.

2 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

3 **SECTION 1.** ORS 441.098 is amended to read:

4 441.098. (1) As used in this section:

5 (a) "Facility" means a hospital, ambulatory surgical center or freestanding birthing center.

6 (b) "Financial interest" means a five percent or greater direct or indirect ownership interest.

7 (c) "Health practitioner" means a physician, podiatric physician and surgeon, dentist, direct
8 entry midwife or licensed registered nurse who is certified by the Oregon State Board of Nursing
9 as a nurse midwife nurse practitioner.

10 (d) "Physician" has the meaning given that term in ORS 677.010.

11 (2) If a health practitioner refers a patient for treatment at a facility in which the health prac-
12 titioner or an immediate family member has a financial interest, the health practitioner shall
13 *[inform]* **disclose to** the patient orally and in writing of that interest at the time of the referral. **A**
14 **health practitioner is not required to make the disclosure required by this subsection if,**
15 **considering the standards of practice of similar health practitioners under the same cir-**
16 **cumstances, the health practitioner reasonably believes that the health practitioner's or the**
17 **immediate family member's financial interests do not affect the health practitioner's medical**
18 **judgment in making the referral.**

19 (3) In obtaining informed consent for treatment that will take place at a facility, a health prac-
20 titioner shall disclose the manner in which care will be provided in the event that complications
21 occur that require health services beyond what the facility has the capability to provide.

22 **SECTION 2.** ORS 646.608, as amended by section 6, chapter 52, Oregon Laws 2012, is amended
23 to read:

24 646.608. (1) A person engages in an unlawful practice when in the course of the person's busi-
25 ness, vocation or occupation the person does any of the following:

26 (a) Passes off real estate, goods or services as those of another.

27 (b) Causes likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding as to the source, sponsorship, ap-
28 proval, or certification of real estate, goods or services.

29 (c) Causes likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding as to affiliation, connection, or asso-
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NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 ciation with, or certification by, another.

2 (d) Uses deceptive representations or designations of geographic origin in connection with real
3 estate, goods or services.

4 (e) Represents that real estate, goods or services have sponsorship, approval, characteristics,
5 ingredients, uses, benefits, quantities or qualities that they do not have or that a person has a
6 sponsorship, approval, status, qualification, affiliation, or connection that the person does not have.

7 (f) Represents that real estate or goods are original or new if they are deteriorated, altered,
8 reconditioned, reclaimed, used or secondhand.

9 (g) Represents that real estate, goods or services are of a particular standard, quality, or grade,
10 or that real estate or goods are of a particular style or model, if they are of another.

11 (h) Disparages the real estate, goods, services, property or business of a customer or another
12 by false or misleading representations of fact.

13 (i) Advertises real estate, goods or services with intent not to provide them as advertised, or
14 with intent not to supply reasonably expectable public demand, unless the advertisement discloses
15 a limitation of quantity.

16 (j) Makes false or misleading representations of fact concerning the reasons for, existence of,
17 or amounts of price reductions.

18 (k) Makes false or misleading representations concerning credit availability or the nature of the
19 transaction or obligation incurred.

20 (L) Makes false or misleading representations relating to commissions or other compensation to
21 be paid in exchange for permitting real estate, goods or services to be used for model or demon-
22 stration purposes or in exchange for submitting names of potential customers.

23 (m) Performs service on or dismantles any goods or real estate when not authorized by the
24 owner or apparent owner thereof.

25 (n) Solicits potential customers by telephone or door to door as a seller unless the person pro-
26 vides the information required under ORS 646.611.

27 (o) In a sale, rental or other disposition of real estate, goods or services, gives or offers to give
28 a rebate or discount or otherwise pays or offers to pay value to the customer in consideration of
29 the customer giving to the person the names of prospective purchasers, lessees, or borrowers, or
30 otherwise aiding the person in making a sale, lease, or loan to another person, if earning the rebate,
31 discount or other value is contingent upon occurrence of an event subsequent to the time the cus-
32 tomer enters into the transaction.

33 (p) Makes any false or misleading statement about a prize, contest or promotion used to publi-
34 cize a product, business or service.

35 (q) Promises to deliver real estate, goods or services within a certain period of time with intent
36 not to deliver them as promised.

37 (r) Organizes or induces or attempts to induce membership in a pyramid club.

38 (s) Makes false or misleading representations of fact concerning the offering price of, or the
39 person's cost for real estate, goods or services.

40 (t) Concurrent with tender or delivery of any real estate, goods or services fails to disclose any
41 known material defect or material nonconformity.

42 (u) Engages in any other unfair or deceptive conduct in trade or commerce.

43 (v) Violates any of the provisions relating to auction sales, auctioneers or auction marts under
44 ORS 698.640, whether in a commercial or noncommercial situation.

45 (w) Manufactures mercury fever thermometers.

- 1 (x) Sells or supplies mercury fever thermometers unless the thermometer is required by federal
 2 law, or is:
- 3 (A) Prescribed by a person licensed under ORS chapter 677; and
- 4 (B) Supplied with instructions on the careful handling of the thermometer to avoid breakage and
 5 on the proper cleanup of mercury should breakage occur.
- 6 (y) Sells a thermostat that contains mercury unless the thermostat is labeled in a manner to
 7 inform the purchaser that mercury is present in the thermostat and that the thermostat may not be
 8 disposed of until the mercury is removed, reused, recycled or otherwise managed to ensure that the
 9 mercury does not become part of the solid waste stream or wastewater. For purposes of this para-
 10 graph, “thermostat” means a device commonly used to sense and, through electrical communication
 11 with heating, cooling or ventilation equipment, control room temperature.
- 12 (z) Sells or offers for sale a motor vehicle manufactured after January 1, 2006, that contains
 13 mercury light switches.
- 14 (aa) Violates the provisions of ORS 803.375, 803.385 or 815.410 to 815.430.
- 15 (bb) Violates ORS 646A.070 (1).
- 16 (cc) Violates any requirement of ORS 646A.030 to 646A.040.
- 17 (dd) Violates the provisions of ORS 128.801 to 128.898.
- 18 (ee) Violates ORS 646.883 or 646.885.
- 19 (ff) Violates ORS 646.569.
- 20 (gg) Violates the provisions of ORS 646A.142.
- 21 (hh) Violates ORS 646A.360.
- 22 (ii) Violates ORS 646.553 or 646.557 or any rule adopted pursuant thereto.
- 23 (jj) Violates ORS 646.563.
- 24 (kk) Violates ORS 759.690 or any rule adopted pursuant thereto.
- 25 (LL) Violates the provisions of ORS 759.705, 759.710 and 759.720 or any rule adopted pursuant
 26 thereto.
- 27 (mm) Violates ORS 646A.210 or 646A.214.
- 28 (nn) Violates any provision of ORS 646A.124 to 646A.134.
- 29 (oo) Violates ORS 646A.095.
- 30 (pp) Violates ORS 822.046.
- 31 (qq) Violates ORS 128.001.
- 32 (rr) Violates ORS 646.649 (2) to (4).
- 33 (ss) Violates ORS 646A.090 (2) to (4).
- 34 (tt) Violates ORS 87.686.
- 35 (uu) Violates ORS 646.651.
- 36 (vv) Violates ORS 646A.362.
- 37 (ww) Violates ORS 646A.052 or any rule adopted under ORS 646A.052 or 646A.054.
- 38 (xx) Violates ORS 180.440 (1) or 180.486 (1).
- 39 (yy) Commits the offense of acting as a vehicle dealer without a certificate under ORS 822.005.
- 40 (zz) Violates ORS 87.007 (2) or (3).
- 41 (aaa) Violates ORS 92.405 (1), (2) or (3).
- 42 (bbb) Engages in an unlawful practice under ORS 646.648.
- 43 (ccc) Violates ORS 646A.365.
- 44 (ddd) Violates ORS 98.854 or 98.858 or a rule adopted under ORS 98.864.
- 45 (eee) Sells a gift card in violation of ORS 646A.276.

1 (fff) Violates ORS 646A.102, 646A.106 or 646A.108.

2 (ggg) Violates ORS 646A.430 to 646A.450.

3 (hhh) Violates a provision of ORS 744.318 to 744.384, 744.991 and 744.992.

4 (iii) Violates a provision of ORS 646A.702 to 646A.720.

5 (jjj) Violates ORS 646A.530 30 or more days after a recall notice, warning or declaration de-
6 scribed in ORS 646A.530 is issued for the children's product, as defined in ORS 646A.525, that is the
7 subject of the violation.

8 (kkk) Violates a provision of ORS 697.612, 697.642, 697.652, 697.662, 697.682, 697.692 or 697.707.

9 (LLL) Violates the consumer protection provisions of the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, 50
10 U.S.C. App. 501 et seq., as in effect on January 1, 2010.

11 (mmm) Violates a provision of ORS 646A.480 to 646A.495.

12 (nnn) Violates ORS 646A.082.

13 (ooo) Violates ORS 646.647.

14 (ppp) Violates ORS 646A.115.

15 (qqq) Violates a provision of ORS 646A.405.

16 (rrr) Violates ORS 646A.092.

17 (sss) Violates a provision of ORS 646.644.

18 (ttt) Violates a provision of ORS 646A.295.

19 (uuu) Violates section 3, chapter 52, Oregon Laws 2012.

20 **(vvv) Fails to make the disclosure required by ORS 441.098.**

21 (2) A representation under subsection (1) of this section or ORS 646.607 may be any manifesta-
22 tion of any assertion by words or conduct, including, but not limited to, a failure to disclose a fact.

23 (3) In order to prevail in an action or suit under ORS 646.605 to 646.652, a prosecuting attorney
24 need not prove competition between the parties or actual confusion or misunderstanding.

25 (4) An action or suit may not be brought under subsection (1)(u) of this section unless the At-
26 torney General has first established a rule in accordance with the provisions of ORS chapter 183
27 declaring the conduct to be unfair or deceptive in trade or commerce.

28 (5) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 646.605 to 646.652, if an action or suit is brought
29 under subsection (1)(xx) of this section by a person other than a prosecuting attorney, relief is lim-
30 ited to an injunction and the prevailing party may be awarded reasonable attorney fees.

31 **SECTION 3. This 2013 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public**
32 **peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2013 Act takes effect**
33 **on its passage.**

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