

House Bill 2325

Sponsored by Representative BUCKLEY (Pre-session filed.)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Directs Legislative Assembly to appropriate from General Fund to State School Fund amount equal to amount of corporate income and excise tax kicker calculated under Oregon Constitution.

Specifies that amount appropriated is in addition to amount Legislative Assembly would provide for kindergarten through grade 12 public education if excess corporate tax revenues were not available.

Modifies corporate tax kicker provisions as necessary to implement constitutional amendment approved by people in Ballot Measure 85 (2012).

Declares emergency, effective on passage.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1
2 Relating to state financial administration; creating new provisions; amending ORS 291.349 and
3 305.792; and declaring an emergency.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1. (1) For purposes of implementing Article IX, section 14 (3), of the Oregon**
6 **Constitution, if revenues received by the General Fund from the corporate income and excise**
7 **taxes during the biennium exceed the amount estimated to be received from such taxes for**
8 **the biennium by two percent or more, the Legislative Assembly shall appropriate an amount**
9 **equal to the total amount of the excess to the State School Fund established by ORS 327.008**
10 **for apportionment as provided in ORS 327.008.**

11 **(2) The amount appropriated under this section shall be in addition to the total amount**
12 **of revenues the Legislative Assembly would otherwise appropriate, allocate or make available**
13 **for the biennium for funding kindergarten through grade 12 public education if excess re-**
14 **venues described in subsection (1) of this section were not available.**

15 **SECTION 2. ORS 291.349, as amended by section 22, chapter 107, Oregon Laws 2012, is**
16 **amended to read:**

17 291.349. (1) As soon as practicable after adjournment sine die of the odd-numbered year regular
18 session of the Legislative Assembly, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall report
19 to the Legislative Revenue Officer and the Legislative Fiscal Officer the estimate as of July 1 of the
20 first year of the biennium of General Fund and State Lottery Fund revenues that will be received
21 by the state during that biennium. The Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall base its
22 estimate on the last forecast given to the Legislative Assembly before adjournment sine die of the
23 odd-numbered year regular session on which the printed, adopted budget prepared in the Oregon
24 Department of Administrative Services is based, adjusted only insofar as necessary to reflect
25 changes in laws adopted at that session. The report shall contain the estimated revenues from cor-
26 porate income and excise taxes separately from the estimated revenues from other General Fund
27 sources. The Oregon Department of Administrative Services may revise the estimate if necessary
28 following adjournment sine die of a special session or an even-numbered year regular session of the

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 Legislative Assembly, but any revision does not affect the basis of the computation described in
2 subsection (3) or (4) of this section.

3 (2) As soon as practicable after the end of the biennium, the Oregon Department of Adminis-
4 trative Services shall report to the Legislative Revenue Officer and the Legislative Fiscal Officer,
5 or the Legislative Assembly if it is in session, the amount of General Fund revenues collected as
6 of the last June 30 of the preceding biennium. The report shall contain the collections from corpo-
7 rate income and excise taxes separately from collections from other sources.

8 (3) If the revenues received from the corporate income and excise taxes during the biennium
9 exceed the amounts estimated to be received from such taxes for the biennium, as estimated after
10 adjournment sine die of the odd-numbered year regular session, by two percent or more, the total
11 amount of that excess shall be *[credited to corporate income and excise taxpayers in a percentage*
12 *amount of prior year corporate excise and income tax liability as determined under subsection (5) of*
13 *this section. However, no credit shall be allowed against tax liability imposed by ORS 317.090]* **re-**
14 **tained in the General Fund and used, in the manner described in section 1 of this 2013 Act,**
15 **to provide additional funding for public education, kindergarten through grade 12.**

16 (4) If the revenues received from General Fund revenue sources, exclusive of those described in
17 subsection (3) of this section, during the biennium exceed the amounts estimated to be received from
18 such sources for the biennium, as estimated after adjournment sine die of the odd-numbered year
19 regular session, by two percent or more, there shall be credited to personal income taxpayers an
20 amount equal to the total amount of that excess, reduced by the cost certified by the Department
21 of Revenue under ORS 291.351 as being allocable to credits described under this subsection. The
22 excess amount to be credited shall be credited to personal income taxpayers in a percentage amount
23 of prior year personal income tax liability as determined under subsection (5) of this section.

24 (5)(a) If there is an excess to be credited under subsection [(3) or] (4) of this section, *[or both,]*
25 on or before October 1, following the end of each biennium, the Oregon Department of Administra-
26 tive Services shall determine and certify to the Department of Revenue the percentage amounts of
27 credit for purposes of subsection [(3) or] (4) of this section. The percentage amounts determined shall
28 be percentage amounts to the nearest one-tenth of a percent that will distribute the excess to be
29 credited *[either to corporate excise and income taxpayers or]* to personal income taxpayers.

30 *[(b) The percentage amount applicable to subsection (3) of this section shall equal the amount dis-*
31 *tributed under subsection (3) of this section divided by the estimated total corporate income and excise*
32 *tax liability for all corporate income and excise taxpayers for tax years beginning in the calendar year*
33 *immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined.]*

34 *[(c) The amount of the surplus credit under subsection (3) of this section is determined by multi-*
35 *plying the percentage amount determined under paragraph (b) of this subsection by the total amount*
36 *of a corporate income or excise taxpayer's tax liability for the tax year beginning in the calendar year*
37 *immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined in order to calculate the*
38 *amount to be credited to the taxpayer.]*

39 *[(d)] (b)* The percentage amount applicable to subsection (4) of this section shall equal the
40 amount distributed under subsection (4) of this section divided by the estimated total personal in-
41 come tax liability for all personal income taxpayers for tax years beginning in the calendar year
42 immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined.

43 *[(e)] (c)* The amount of the surplus credit under subsection (4) of this section is determined by
44 multiplying the percentage amount determined under paragraph *[(d)] (b)* of this subsection by the
45 total amount of a personal income taxpayer's tax liability for the tax year beginning in the calendar

1 year immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined in order to calcu-
2 late the amount to be credited to the taxpayer.

3 [(f)] (d) The credit shall be determined based on the tax liability as shown on the return of the
4 taxpayer or as corrected by the Department of Revenue.

5 [(g)] (e) The credit shall be computed after the allowance of a credit provided under ORS
6 316.082, 316.131 or 316.292, but before the allowance of any other credit or offset against tax liability
7 allowed or allowable under any provision of law of this state, and before the application of estimated
8 tax payments, withholding or other advance tax payments.

9 [(h) For corporate income and excise taxpayers, if a credit applied against tax liability as described
10 in paragraph (g) of this subsection reduces tax liability to zero and an amount of the credit remains
11 unused, the remaining unused amount shall be carried forward and applied against tax liability as
12 prescribed in paragraph (g) of this subsection in the succeeding tax year. Following application of the
13 credit against tax liability in a succeeding tax year, any amount continuing to remain unused shall be
14 carried forward and applied against tax liability in a succeeding tax year until all remaining amounts
15 of unused credit are offset against tax liability.]

16 [(i)] (f) For personal income taxpayers, if a credit applied against tax liability as described in
17 paragraph [(g)] (e) of this subsection reduces tax liability to zero and an amount of the credit re-
18 mains unused, the remaining unused amount shall be refunded to the taxpayer. For purposes of ORS
19 chapters 305, 314, 315 and 316, refunds issued under this paragraph are refunds of an overpayment
20 of tax imposed under ORS chapter 316.

21 [(j) Notwithstanding paragraph (g) of this subsection, if an excess is credited under subsection (3)
22 of this section for a tax year and an unused credit amount from a prior tax year is carried forward
23 to the tax year as prescribed under paragraph (h) of this subsection, the amount of the carryforward
24 credit shall be applied against tax liability prior to applying the new credit.]

25 [(k)] (g) The Department of Revenue may prescribe by rule the manner of calculating and
26 claiming a credit if the filing status of a taxpayer changes between the tax year for which a credit
27 may be claimed and the succeeding tax year.

28 (6) A refund may not be made under this section to a taxpayer if the amount of the refund is
29 less than \$1.

30 (7) Not later than October 15 following the end of the biennium, the Department of Revenue
31 shall provide information and guidance to taxpayers relating to the calculation of the credit. The
32 department may make the information and guidance available electronically or otherwise.

33 (8) The Department of Revenue may adopt rules specifying the manner for issuing refunds under
34 this section to taxpayers who filed returns in the tax year on which the credit is computed but who
35 are not required to file returns in the year in which the credit could be claimed.

36 **SECTION 3.** ORS 305.792 is amended to read:

37 305.792. (1) The Department of Revenue shall provide a means by which personal income [*and*
38 *corporate income or excise*] tax return filers may indicate that a surplus refund credit to which the
39 taxpayer may otherwise be entitled to under ORS 291.349 shall instead be used for funding educa-
40 tion.

41 (2)(a) A personal income [*or corporate excise or income*] taxpayer may elect not to claim a sur-
42 plus refund credit that the taxpayer would otherwise be entitled to pursuant to ORS 291.349, in or-
43 der to achieve a corresponding transfer of such moneys from the General Fund to the State School
44 Fund for the support of public elementary and secondary school education. The taxpayer may make
45 the election in the form and manner prescribed by the department by rule.

1 (b) A taxpayer that indicates that the credit will not be claimed but that nevertheless claims the
2 credit in determining the taxpayer's tax liability shall be considered to not have made the election
3 under this subsection.

4 (c) The election not to claim a credit under this subsection may not be revoked by filing an
5 amended return.

6 (3) Following the determination to credit personal income [*or corporate income and excise*] taxes
7 pursuant to ORS 291.349, the department shall annually certify to the State Treasurer the total
8 amount of allowable credits that have not been claimed pursuant to an election made under sub-
9 section (2) of this section. The certification shall be made on or before December 31 of each year,
10 until the tax year for which the credit would otherwise be claimed becomes a closed tax year.

11 **SECTION 4. This 2013 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public**
12 **peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2013 Act takes effect**
13 **on its passage.**

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