

House Bill 2099

Introduced and printed pursuant to House Rule 12.00. Pre-session filed (at the request of Governor John A. Kitzhaber, M.D., for Department of Education)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Changes term "second languages" to "world languages" for purposes of elementary and secondary education requirements.

Declares emergency, effective July 1, 2013.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1
2 Relating to language requirements for education; amending ORS 329.007, 329.025, 329.045 and
3 329.451; and declaring an emergency.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1.** ORS 329.007 is amended to read:

6 329.007. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

7 (1) "Academic content standards" means expectations of student knowledge and skills adopted
8 by the State Board of Education under ORS 329.045.

9 (2) "Administrator" includes all persons whose duties require an administrative license.

10 (3) "Board" or "state board" means the State Board of Education.

11 (4) "Community learning center" means a school-based or school-linked program providing in-
12 formal meeting places and coordination for community activities, adult education, child care, infor-
13 mation and referral and other services as described in ORS 329.157. "Community learning center"
14 includes, but is not limited to, a community school program as defined in ORS 336.505, family re-
15 source centers as described in ORS 417.725, full service schools, lighted schools and 21st century
16 community learning centers.

17 (5) "Department" means the Department of Education.

18 (6) "English" includes, but is not limited to, reading and writing.

19 (7) "History, geography, economics and civics" includes, but is not limited to, Oregon Studies.

20 (8) "Oregon Studies" means history, geography, economics and civics specific to the State of
21 Oregon. Oregon Studies instruction in Oregon government shall include municipal, county, tribal
22 and state government, as well as the electoral and legislative processes.

23 (9) "Parents" means parents or guardians of students who are covered by this chapter.

24 (10) "Public charter school" has the meaning given that term in ORS 338.005.

25 (11) "School district" means a school district as defined in ORS 332.002, a state-operated school
26 or any legally constituted combination of such entities.

27 *[(12) "Second languages" means any foreign language or American Sign Language.]*

28 **[(13)] (12)** "Teacher" means any licensed employee of a school district who has direct responsi-
29 bility for instruction, coordination of educational programs or supervision of students and who is
30 compensated for such services from public funds. "Teacher" does not include a school nurse, as

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 defined in ORS 342.455, or a person whose duties require an administrative license.

2 [(14)] (13) “The arts” includes, but is not limited to, literary arts, performing arts and visual
3 arts.

4 (14) “World languages” means American Sign Language and languages other than Eng-
5 lish.

6 (15) “21st Century Schools Council” means a council established pursuant to ORS 329.704.

7 **SECTION 2.** ORS 329.025, as amended by section 16, chapter 91, Oregon Laws 2012, is amended
8 to read:

9 329.025. It is the intent of the Legislative Assembly to maintain a system of public elementary
10 and secondary schools that allows students, parents, teachers, administrators, school district boards
11 and the State Board of Education to be accountable for the development and improvement of the
12 public school system. The public school system shall have the following characteristics:

13 (1) Provides equal and open access and educational opportunities for all students in the state
14 regardless of their linguistic background, culture, race, gender, capability or geographic location;

15 (2) Assumes that all students can learn and establishes high, specific skill and knowledge ex-
16 pectations and recognizes individual differences at all instructional levels;

17 (3) Provides each student an education experience that supports academic growth beyond profi-
18 ciency in established academic content standards and encourages students to attain aspirational
19 goals that are individually challenging;

20 (4) Provides special education, compensatory education, linguistically and culturally appropriate
21 education and other specialized programs to all students who need those services;

22 (5) Supports the physical and cognitive growth and development of students;

23 (6) Provides students with a solid foundation in the skills of reading, writing, problem solving
24 and communication;

25 (7) Provides opportunities for students to learn, think, reason, retrieve information, use tech-
26 nology and work effectively alone and in groups;

27 (8) Provides for rigorous academic content standards and instruction in mathematics, science,
28 English, history, geography, economics, civics, physical education, health, the arts and [second]
29 **world** languages;

30 (9) Provides increased learning time;

31 (10) Provides students an educational background to the end that they will function successfully
32 in a constitutional republic, a participatory democracy and a multicultural nation and world;

33 (11) Provides students with the knowledge and skills that will provide the opportunities to suc-
34 ceed in the world of work, as members of families and as citizens;

35 (12) Provides students with the knowledge and skills that lead to an active, healthy lifestyle;

36 (13) Provides students with the knowledge and skills to take responsibility for their decisions
37 and choices;

38 (14) Provides opportunities for students to learn through a variety of teaching strategies;

39 (15) Emphasizes involvement of parents and the community in the total education of students;

40 (16) Transports children safely to and from school;

41 (17) Ensures that the funds allocated to schools reflect the uncontrollable differences in costs
42 facing each district;

43 (18) Ensures that local schools have adequate control of how funds are spent to best meet the
44 needs of students in their communities; and

45 (19) Provides for a safe, educational environment.

1 **SECTION 3.** ORS 329.045, as amended by section 17, chapter 91, Oregon Laws 2012, is amended
 2 to read:

3 329.045. (1)(a) In order to achieve the goals contained in ORS 329.025, the State Board of Edu-
 4 cation shall regularly and periodically review and revise its Common Curriculum Goals, performance
 5 indicators and diploma requirements.

6 (b) The review and revision conducted under this section shall:

7 (A) Include Essential Learning Skills and rigorous academic content standards in mathematics,
 8 science, English, history, geography, economics, civics, physical education, health, the arts and
 9 [second] **world** languages.

10 (B) Involve teachers and other educators, parents of students and other citizens and shall pro-
 11 vide ample opportunity for public comment.

12 (C) Encourage increased learning time. As used in this subparagraph, “increased learning
 13 time” means a schedule that encompasses a longer school day, week or year for the purpose of in-
 14 creasing the total number of school hours available to provide:

15 (i) Students with instruction in core academic subjects, including mathematics, science, English,
 16 history, geography, economics, civics, the arts and [second] **world** languages;

17 (ii) Students with instruction in subjects other than the subjects identified in sub-subparagraph
 18 (i) of this subparagraph, including health and physical education;

19 (iii) Students with the opportunity to participate in enrichment activities that contribute to a
 20 well-rounded education, including learning opportunities that may be based on service, experience
 21 or work and that may be provided through partnerships with other organizations; and

22 (iv) Teachers with the opportunity to collaborate, plan and engage in professional development
 23 within and across grades and subjects.

24 (c) Nothing in this subsection prevents a school district or public charter school from main-
 25 taining control over course content, format, materials and teaching methods.

26 (2) The State Board of Education shall continually review and revise all adopted academic con-
 27 tent standards necessary for students to successfully transition to the next phase of their education.

28 (3) School districts and public charter schools shall offer students instruction in mathematics,
 29 science, English, history, geography, economics, civics, physical education, health, the arts and
 30 [second] **world** languages that meets the academic content standards adopted by the State Board of
 31 Education and meets the requirements adopted by the State Board of Education and the board of
 32 the school district or public charter school.

33 **SECTION 4.** ORS 329.451 is amended to read:

34 329.451. (1)(a) At or before grade 12, a school district or public charter school shall award a high
 35 school diploma to a student who completes the requirements established by subsection (2) of this
 36 section.

37 (b) A school district or public charter school shall award a modified diploma to a student who
 38 satisfies the requirements established by subsection (6) of this section, an extended diploma to a
 39 student who satisfies the requirements established by subsection (7) of this section or an alternative
 40 certificate to a student who satisfies the requirements established by subsection (8) of this section.

41 (c) A school district or public charter school may not deny a student who has the documented
 42 history described in subsection (6)(b) or (7)(b) and (c) of this section the opportunity to pursue a
 43 diploma with more stringent requirements than a modified diploma or an extended diploma for the
 44 sole reason that the student has the documented history.

45 (d) A school district or public charter school may award a modified diploma or extended diploma

1 to a student only upon receiving consent as provided by subsection (5) of this section.

2 (2) In order to receive a high school diploma from a school district or public charter school, a
 3 student must satisfy the requirements established by the State Board of Education and the school
 4 district or public charter school and, while in grades 9 through 12, must complete at least:

- 5 (a) Twenty-four total credits;
- 6 (b) Three credits of mathematics; and
- 7 (c) Four credits of English.

8 (3) A student may satisfy the requirements of subsection (2) of this section in less than four
 9 years. If a student satisfies the requirements of subsection (2) of this section and a school district
 10 or public charter school has received consent as provided by subsection (5) of this section, the
 11 school district or public charter school shall award a high school diploma to the student.

12 (4) If a school district or public charter school has received consent as provided by subsection
 13 (5) of this section, the school district or public charter school may advance the student to the next
 14 grade level if the student has satisfied the requirements for the student's current grade level.

15 (5)(a) For the purpose of receiving consent as provided by subsections (1)(d), (3) and (4) of this
 16 section, consent shall be provided by:

- 17 (A) The parent or guardian of the student, if the student:
 - 18 (i) Is under 18 years of age and is not emancipated pursuant to ORS 419B.550 to 419B.558; or
 - 19 (ii) Has been determined not to have the ability to give informed consent regarding the student's
 20 education pursuant to a protective proceeding under ORS chapter 125; or

21 (B) The student, if the student is 18 years of age or older or is emancipated pursuant to ORS
 22 419B.550 to 419B.558.

23 (b) For the purpose of awarding a modified diploma or extended diploma as provided by sub-
 24 section (1)(d) of this section or of awarding a high school diploma as provided by subsection (3) of
 25 this section, consent must be received during the school year for which the diploma will be awarded.

26 (6) A school district or public charter school shall award a modified diploma only to students
 27 who have demonstrated the inability to meet the full set of academic content standards for a high
 28 school diploma with reasonable modifications and accommodations. To be eligible for a modified di-
 29 ploma, a student must:

- 30 (a) Satisfy the requirements for a modified diploma established by the State Board of Education;
 31 and
- 32 (b) Have a documented history of an inability to maintain grade level achievement due to sig-
 33 nificant learning and instructional barriers or have a documented history of a medical condition that
 34 creates a barrier to achievement.

35 (7) A school district or public charter school shall award an extended diploma only to students
 36 who have demonstrated the inability to meet the full set of academic content standards for a high
 37 school diploma with reasonable modifications and accommodations. To be eligible for an extended
 38 diploma, a student must:

- 39 (a) While in grade nine through completion of high school, complete 12 credits, which may not
 40 include more than six credits earned in a self-contained special education classroom and shall in-
 41 clude:
 - 42 (A) Two credits of mathematics;
 - 43 (B) Two credits of English;
 - 44 (C) Two credits of science;
 - 45 (D) Three credits of history, geography, economics or civics;

- 1 (E) One credit of health;
- 2 (F) One credit of physical education; and
- 3 (G) One credit of the arts or a [*second*] **world** language;
- 4 (b) Have a documented history of an inability to maintain grade level achievement due to sig-
5 nificant learning and instructional barriers or have a documented history of a medical condition that
6 creates a barrier to achievement; and
- 7 (c)(A) Participate in an alternate assessment beginning no later than grade six and lasting for
8 two or more assessment cycles; or
- 9 (B) Have a serious illness or injury that occurs after grade eight, that changes the student's
10 ability to participate in grade level activities and that results in the student participating in alter-
11 nate assessments.
- 12 (8) A school district or public charter school shall award an alternative certificate to a student
13 who does not satisfy the requirements for a high school diploma, a modified diploma or an extended
14 diploma if the student meets requirements established by the board of the school district or public
15 charter school.
- 16 (9) A student shall have the opportunity to satisfy the requirements of subsection (6), (7) or (8)
17 of this section by the later of:
- 18 (a) Four years after starting grade nine; or
- 19 (b) The student reaching the age of 21 years, if the student is entitled to a public education until
20 the age of 21 years under state or federal law.
- 21 (10)(a) A student may satisfy the requirements described in subsection (6), (7) or (8) of this sec-
22 tion in less than four years if consent is provided in the manner described in subsection (5)(a) of this
23 section.
- 24 (b) The consent provided under this subsection must be written and must clearly state that the
25 parent, guardian or student is waiving the time allowed under subsection (9) of this section. A con-
26 sent may not be used to allow a student to satisfy the requirements of subsection (6), (7) or (8) of
27 this section in less than three years.
- 28 (c) A copy of all consents provided under this subsection for students in a school district must
29 be forwarded to the district superintendent.
- 30 (d) Each school district must provide to the Superintendent of Public Instruction information
31 about the number of consents provided during a school year.
- 32 (11)(a) A student who receives a modified diploma, an extended diploma or an alternative cer-
33 tificate shall:
- 34 (A) Have the option of participating in a high school graduation ceremony with the class of the
35 student; and
- 36 (B) Have access to instructional hours, hours of transition services and hours of other services
37 that are designed to:
- 38 (i) Meet the unique needs of the student; and
- 39 (ii) When added together, provide a total number of hours of instruction and services to the
40 student that equals at least the total number of instructional hours that is required to be provided
41 to students who are attending a public high school.
- 42 (b)(A) The number of instructional hours, hours of transition services and hours of other ser-
43 vices that are appropriate for a student shall be determined by the student's individualized education
44 program team. Based on the student's needs and performance level, the student's individualized ed-
45 ucation program team may decide that the student will not access the total number of hours of in-

1 instruction and services to which the student has access under paragraph (a)(B) of this subsection.

2 (B) A school district may not unilaterally decrease the total number of hours of instruction and
3 services to which the student has access under paragraph (a)(B) of this subsection, regardless of the
4 age of the student.

5 (c) If a student's individualized education program team decides that the student will not access
6 the total number of hours of instruction and services to which the student has access under para-
7 graph (a)(B) of this subsection, the school district shall annually:

8 (A) Provide the following information in writing to the parent or guardian of the student:

9 (i) The school district's duty to comply with the requirements of paragraph (a)(B) of this sub-
10 section; and

11 (ii) The prohibition against a school district's unilaterally decreasing the total number of hours
12 of instruction and services to which the student has access.

13 (B) Obtain a signed acknowledgment from the parent or guardian of the student that the parent
14 or guardian received the information described in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph.

15 (C) Include in the individualized education program for the student a written statement that
16 explains the reasons the student is not accessing the total number of hours of instruction and ser-
17 vices to which the student has access under paragraph (a)(B) of this subsection.

18 (d) For purposes of paragraph (a)(B) of this subsection, transition services and other services
19 designed to meet the unique needs of the student may be provided to the student through an inter-
20 agency agreement entered into by the school district if the individualized education program devel-
21 oped for the student indicates that the services may be provided by another agency. A school
22 district that enters into an interagency agreement as allowed under this paragraph retains the re-
23 sponsibility for ensuring that the student has access to the number of service hours required to be
24 provided to the student under this subsection. An agency is not required to change any eligibility
25 criteria or enrollment standards prior to entering into an interagency agreement as provided by this
26 paragraph.

27 (12) A school district or public charter school shall:

28 (a) Ensure that students have on-site access to the appropriate resources to achieve a high
29 school diploma, a modified diploma, an extended diploma or an alternative certificate at each high
30 school in the school district or at the public charter school.

31 (b) Provide literacy instruction to all students until graduation.

32 (c) Beginning in grade five, annually provide information to the parents or guardians of a stu-
33 dent taking an alternate assessment of the availability of a modified diploma, an extended diploma
34 and an alternative certificate and the requirements for the diplomas and certificate.

35 **SECTION 5. This 2013 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public**
36 **peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2013 Act takes effect**
37 **July 1, 2013.**

38