

Senate Bill 946

Sponsored by Senator NELSON; Representatives HUNT, JENSON, G SMITH

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Abolishes Oregon Grains Commission. Provides for Oregon Wheat Commission to wind up and conclude business affairs of Oregon Grains Commission. Gives Oregon Wheat Commission authority to levy assessments on grains and to expend moneys for programs benefitting grain producers.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1
2 Relating to commissions levying assessments on agricultural products; creating new provisions; and
3 amending ORS 576.062, 576.372, 578.010, 578.020, 578.025, 578.090, 578.105, 578.211 and 578.216.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1. The Oregon Grains Commission is abolished. On the operative date of this**
6 **section, the tenure of office of the members of the Oregon Grains Commission ceases.**

7 **SECTION 2. No later than 30 days after the effective date of this 2011 Act, the chair-**
8 **person of the Oregon Grains Commission shall deliver to the Oregon Wheat Commission all**
9 **records and property within the jurisdiction of the chairperson that relate to the Oregon**
10 **Grains Commission. The Oregon Wheat Commission shall take possession of the records and**
11 **property.**

12 **SECTION 3. (1) Section 1 of this 2011 Act and the amendments to ORS 576.062 and 576.372**
13 **by sections 4 and 5 of this 2011 Act do not relieve a first purchaser, handler or producer from**
14 **payment of any assessment levied by the Oregon Grains Commission prior to the operative**
15 **date of section 1 of this 2011 Act. Notwithstanding ORS 182.080, the Oregon Wheat Commis-**
16 **sion may undertake the collection or enforcement of any such assessment and may write off**
17 **any uncollectible assessment as provided under ORS 293.240.**

18 **(2) Notwithstanding ORS 182.080, the Oregon Wheat Commission shall wind up and con-**
19 **clude the business affairs of the Oregon Grains Commission, including but not limited to the**
20 **payment of outstanding obligations of the Oregon Grains Commission from the property de-**
21 **livered to the Oregon Wheat Commission under section 2 of this 2011 Act.**

22 **(3) Notwithstanding ORS 576.455, after the Oregon Wheat Commission winds up and**
23 **concludes the business affairs of the Oregon Grains Commission, any remaining moneys of**
24 **the former Oregon Grains Commission shall be transferred to the Oregon Wheat Commission**
25 **for use in programs of benefit to barley producers.**

26 **SECTION 4. ORS 576.062 is amended to read:**

27 576.062. The following commodity commissions are established as state commissions:

- 28 (1) The Oregon Dairy Products Commission.
29 (2) The Oregon Hazelnut Commission.
30 (3) The Oregon Dungeness Crab Commission.
31 (4) The Oregon Salmon Commission.

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

- 1 (5) The Oregon Albacore Commission.
- 2 [(6) *The Oregon Grains Commission.*]
- 3 [(7)] (6) The Oregon Sheep Commission.
- 4 [(8)] (7) The Oregon Potato Commission.
- 5 [(9)] (8) The Oregon Alfalfa Seed Commission.
- 6 [(10)] (9) The Oregon Blueberry Commission.
- 7 [(11)] (10) The Oregon Clover Seed Commission.
- 8 [(12)] (11) The Oregon Fine Fescue Commission.
- 9 [(13)] (12) The Oregon Highland Bentgrass Commission.
- 10 [(14)] (13) The Oregon Hop Commission.
- 11 [(15)] (14) The Oregon Mint Commission.
- 12 [(16)] (15) The Oregon Orchardgrass Seed Producers Commission.
- 13 [(17)] (16) The Oregon Processed Vegetable Commission.
- 14 [(18)] (17) The Oregon Raspberry and Blackberry Commission.
- 15 [(19)] (18) The Oregon Ryegrass Growers Seed Commission.
- 16 [(20)] (19) The Oregon Strawberry Commission.
- 17 [(21)] (20) The Oregon Sweet Cherry Commission.
- 18 [(22)] (21) The Oregon Tall Fescue Commission.
- 19 [(23)] (22) The Oregon Trawl Commission.

20 **SECTION 5.** ORS 576.372 is amended to read:

21 576.372. (1) In addition to any refund permitted under ORS 576.325, the Oregon Alfalfa Seed
 22 Commission [*and the Oregon Grains Commission*] may adopt rules that provide for the [*commodity*
 23 *commission adopting the rule*] **commission** to refund all or part of a commodity assessment levied
 24 by the commission upon request of the person paying the assessment. A rule adopted under this
 25 subsection may not provide for [*a*] **the** commission to refund an amount less than the portion of the
 26 assessment used by the commission for advertising and product promotion.

27 (2) If [*a*] **the** commission adopts rules pursuant to subsection (1) of this section:

28 (a) Plans and projects recommended by [*that*] **the** commission are exempt from State Department
 29 of Agriculture review and approval or disapproval under ORS 576.066 (2); and

30 (b) Notwithstanding ORS 576.206, the commission may vote to eliminate the position for a com-
 31 missioner who is a member of the public.

32 **SECTION 6.** ORS 578.010 is amended to read:

33 578.010. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

34 (1) “Commercial channels” means the sale of wheat **or other grains** for use as food, feed, seed,
 35 or any industrial or chemurgic use, when sold to any commercial buyer, dealer, processor, cooper-
 36 ative, or to any person, public or private, who resells any wheat **or other grains** or product
 37 produced from wheat **or other grains**.

38 (2) “Commission” means the Oregon Wheat Commission.

39 (3) “Director” means the Director of Agriculture.

40 (4) “First purchaser” means any person, corporation, association or partnership that buys wheat
 41 **or other grains** from the grower in the first instance, or any lienholder, public or private, who may
 42 possess wheat **or other grains** from the grower under any lien.

43 (5) “Grower” means:

44 (a) Any landowner personally engaged in growing wheat **or other grains**;

45 (b) A tenant of the landowner personally engaged in growing wheat **or other grains**; [*and*]

1 (c) Both the owner and the tenant jointly; and

2 (d) [*includes a*] **Any other** person, partnership, association, corporation, cooperative, trust,
3 sharecropper[, *and any and all*] **or** other business units, devices [*and*] **or** arrangements **engaged in**
4 **growing wheat or other grains.**

5 (6) "Sale" includes any pledge or mortgage of wheat **or other grains**, after harvest, to any
6 person, public or private.

7 **SECTION 7.** ORS 578.020 is amended to read:

8 578.020. (1) The Legislative Assembly finds and declares that:

9 (a) It is in the interest of all the people that the abundant natural resources of Oregon be pro-
10 tected, fully developed and uniformly distributed.

11 (b) The growing of wheat **and other grains** is an agricultural industry that contributes to the
12 economic welfare of Oregon.

13 (c) Because a surplus of wheat **and other grains** is grown in this state and, during recurrent
14 years, that surplus has been in excess of all available markets, it is necessary that additional mar-
15 kets for wheat **and other grains** be found in order to provide profitable enterprises for [*wheat*]
16 growers and to provide employment for labor and industry dependent upon wheat **and other**
17 **grains.**

18 (2) The purpose of this chapter is to promote the public health and welfare by providing means
19 for the protection and stabilization of [*the wheat*] industry **for wheat and other grains** in this state.

20 **SECTION 8.** ORS 578.025 is amended to read:

21 578.025. (1) The State Department of Agriculture shall:

22 (a) Monitor the practices or methods used or proposed for use by the Oregon Wheat Commission
23 in carrying out the goals and needs disclosed by the budget of the commission;

24 (b) Promote cooperation among the commission, commodity commissions and the Oregon Beef
25 Council and assist in the interchange of information and experience among those entities;

26 (c) Carry out the assigned organizational procedures under this chapter, including providing
27 input to the Director of Agriculture for carrying out the duties of the director regarding the ap-
28 pointment and removal of members of the commission;

29 (d) Review budgets submitted to the director by the commission; and

30 (e) Adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

31 (2) Except as provided in ORS 578.216, the department shall review plans and projects recom-
32 mended by the commission for [*wheat*] **the promotion of wheat or other grains, and for** advertising
33 and research and [*for*] the dissemination of consumer and [*wheat*] industry information **for wheat**
34 **and other grains.** The department shall conduct the review to ensure that the plan or project in-
35 formation is:

36 (a) Factual;

37 (b) Not disparaging to commodities; and

38 (c) Consistent with the purposes of this chapter.

39 **SECTION 9.** ORS 578.090 is amended to read:

40 578.090. (1) Consistent with the general purposes of this chapter, the Oregon Wheat Commission
41 shall establish the policies to be followed in accomplishing those purposes.

42 (2) In the administration of this chapter, the commission has the following duties, authorities
43 and powers:

44 (a) To conduct a campaign of research, education and publicity.

45 (b) **To lease, purchase or own the real or personal property deemed necessary in the ad-**

1 **ministration of this chapter.**

2 (c) **To establish a reasonable per diem allowance, in addition to expenses under ORS**
 3 **578.060, to members of the commission while actually engaged in the performance of their**
 4 **official duties, including necessary travel time.**

5 **(d) For wheat:**

6 [(b)] **(A)** To find new markets for wheat and wheat products.

7 [(c)] **(B)** To give, publicize and promulgate reliable information showing the value of wheat and
 8 wheat products for any **useful and profitable** purpose [*for which it is found useful and profitable*].

9 [(d)] **(C)** To make public and encourage the widespread national and international use of the
 10 special kinds of wheat and wheat products produced from the special varieties of wheat grown in
 11 Oregon.

12 [(e)] **(D)** To investigate and participate in studies of the problems peculiar to the producers of
 13 wheat in Oregon.

14 [(f)] **(E)** To take such action as the commission deems necessary or advisable in order to stabi-
 15 lize and protect the wheat industry of the state and the health and welfare of the public.

16 **(e) For any other grains assessed by the commission:**

17 **(A) To find new markets for grains and grain products.**

18 **(B) To give, publicize and promulgate reliable information showing the value of grains**
 19 **and grain products for any useful and profitable purpose.**

20 **(C) To make public and encourage the widespread national and international use of**
 21 **Oregon grains and grain products.**

22 **(D) To investigate and participate in studies of the problems peculiar to the grain pro-**
 23 **ducers in Oregon.**

24 **(E) To take such action as the commission deems necessary or advisable in order to**
 25 **stabilize and protect the grain industry of the state and the health and welfare of the public.**

26 [(g) *To lease, purchase or own the real or personal property deemed necessary in the adminis-*
 27 *tration of this chapter.*]

28 [(h) *To establish a reasonable per diem allowance, in addition to expenses under ORS 578.060, to*
 29 *members of the commission while actually engaged in the performance of their official duties, including*
 30 *necessary travel time.*]

31 (3) In addition to exercising the powers listed in subsection (2) of this section, the commission
 32 may exercise the same powers that a commodity commission may exercise under ORS 576.304 or
 33 576.306.

34 **SECTION 10.** ORS 578.105 is amended to read:

35 578.105. (1) As used in this section, "intellectual property" means patents, copyrights, trade-
 36 marks, inventions, discoveries, processes, ideas and other similar property, whether or not they are
 37 patentable or copyrightable.

38 (2) The Oregon Wheat Commission may, consistent with the purposes of the commission, develop
 39 intellectual property that relates to wheat **or other assessed grains** or assists in the implementa-
 40 tion, maintenance or development of commission programs. The commission may take all necessary
 41 and proper actions relating to the development of an intellectual property, including but not limited
 42 to entering into contracts and other agreements and owning, managing, disposing of or using the
 43 intellectual property. The commission may adopt rules to govern the ownership, management, dis-
 44 posal and use of intellectual property and other activities of the commission relating to intellectual
 45 property.

1 (3) Moneys received by the commission as a result of the ownership, management, disposal or
2 use of intellectual property, or other activities of the commission relating to intellectual property,
3 must be deposited to an account established and maintained by the commission.

4 **SECTION 11.** ORS 578.211 is amended to read:

5 578.211. (1)(a) The Oregon Wheat Commission may assess, levy and collect an assessment, the
6 amount of which the commission shall determine, on all units of wheat grown or produced in this
7 state and sold in commercial channels **and on units of any other grains grown or produced in**
8 **this state and sold in commercial channels.** The commission may not apply an assessment to any
9 transaction that occurred prior to the date that the commission order assessing the assessment was
10 entered.

11 (b) The commission may assess, levy and collect a differential assessment, the amount of which
12 the commission shall determine, based on the intended use, type or variety of wheat **or other**
13 **grains.**

14 (c) All casual sales of wheat **or other grains** made by the producer direct to the consumer are
15 exempt from the assessment.

16 (d) The commission may, by rule, define and regulate handling, processing and casual sales.

17 (2) The commission shall assess and levy an assessment under subsection (1) of this section to
18 the producer at the time and in the manner prescribed by the commission by rule. The commission
19 is the owner of a collected assessment. A person who collects an assessment holds the assessment
20 in trust for the benefit of the commission and the state and shall remit the assessment in the time
21 and manner prescribed by the commission by rule. The assessment shall be deducted as provided by
22 this section whether the wheat [*is*] **or other grains are** stored in this or another state.

23 (3) A lienholder who possesses wheat **or other grains** under the lien shall deduct the assess-
24 ment from the proceeds of the claim secured by the lien when the wheat **or other grain** is pledged
25 or mortgaged.

26 (4) Notwithstanding subsection (2) of this section, the commission may assess and levy an as-
27 sessment and collect an assessment from a first purchaser at the time and in the manner prescribed
28 by the commission by rule.

29 (5) A person who believes that the amount of an assessment is incorrect may apply to the
30 commission within 60 days after paying the assessment for a refund of the excess amount paid.

31 (6) An assessment under this section is a lien on the wheat **or other grain** and has priority over
32 other liens or encumbrances on the wheat **or other grain** except liens created by a statute of this
33 state.

34 (7) The commission may, by rule, establish exemptions from assessment based on:

35 (a) Wheat **or other grain** quantities;

36 (b) Types of wheat sale **or other grain sale**; and

37 (c) Types of wheat producer **or other grain producer.**

38 **SECTION 12.** ORS 578.216 is amended to read:

39 578.216. (1) In addition to any refund permitted under ORS 578.211, the Oregon Wheat Commis-
40 sion may adopt rules that provide for the commission to refund all or part of an assessment on
41 wheat **or on other grains** upon request of the person paying the assessment.

42 (2) If the commission adopts rules pursuant to subsection (1) of this section that provide for a
43 refund to be at least equal in amount to the portion of the assessment on wheat **or other grains**
44 that is used by the commission for advertising and product promotion:

45 (a) Plans and projects recommended by the commission are exempt from State Department of

1 Agriculture review under ORS 578.025 (2); and

2 (b) The commission may vote to eliminate the public member position on the commission.

3 **SECTION 13. Section 1 of this 2011 Act and the amendments to ORS 576.062, 576.372,**
4 **578.010, 578.020, 578.025, 578.090, 578.105, 578.211 and 578.216 by sections 4 to 12 of this 2011**
5 **Act become operative 31 days after the effective date of this 2011 Act.**

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