

House Bill 2844

Sponsored by Representatives MATTHEWS, HUNT; Representatives BUCKLEY, HOYLE, KOMP (Presession filed.)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Makes violation by employer of statute providing for leave of absence by employee who is search and rescue volunteer unlawful employment practice. Authorizes employee to file complaint for violation with Commissioner of Bureau of Labor and Industries or to file civil action.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1
2 Relating to leaves of absence for search and rescue volunteers; creating new provisions; and
3 amending 659A.885.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1. (1) Any violation of ORS 404.250 by an employer is an unlawful employment**
6 **practice.**

7 **(2) An employee may file a complaint alleging a violation of ORS 404.250 with the Com-**
8 **missioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries under ORS 659A.820. The commissioner**
9 **shall enforce ORS 404.250 in the manner provided in ORS chapter 659A for the enforcement**
10 **of other unlawful employment practices.**

11 **(3) Any person claiming to be aggrieved by a violation of ORS 404.250 may bring a civil**
12 **action in the manner provided in ORS 659A.885.**

13 **SECTION 2. ORS 659A.885, as amended by section 3, chapter 102, Oregon Laws 2010, is**
14 **amended to read:**

15 659A.885. (1) Any person claiming to be aggrieved by an unlawful practice specified in sub-
16 section (2) of this section may file a civil action in circuit court. In any action under this subsection,
17 the court may order injunctive relief and any other equitable relief that may be appropriate, in-
18 cluding but not limited to reinstatement or the hiring of employees with or without back pay. A
19 court may order back pay in an action under this subsection only for the two-year period imme-
20 diately preceding the filing of a complaint under ORS 659A.820 with the Commissioner of the Bureau
21 of Labor and Industries, or if a complaint was not filed before the action was commenced, the two-
22 year period immediately preceding the filing of the action. In any action under this subsection, the
23 court may allow the prevailing party costs and reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal. Ex-
24 cept as provided in subsection (3) of this section:

25 (a) The judge shall determine the facts in an action under this subsection; and

26 (b) Upon any appeal of a judgment in an action under this subsection, the appellate court shall
27 review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (3).

28 (2) An action may be brought under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS
29 25.337, 25.424, 171.120, **404.250**, 408.230, 476.574, 652.355, 653.060, 659A.030, 659A.040, 659A.043,
30 659A.046, 659A.063, 659A.069, 659A.082, 659A.088, 659A.103 to 659A.145, 659A.150 to 659A.186,
31 659A.194, 659A.199, 659A.203, 659A.218, 659A.230, 659A.233, 659A.236, 659A.250 to 659A.262,

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted.
New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 659A.277, 659A.290, 659A.300, 659A.306, 659A.309, 659A.315, 659A.318 or 659A.421 or section 2,
 2 chapter 102, Oregon Laws 2010.

3 (3) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 25.337, 25.424,
 4 659A.030, 659A.040, 659A.043, 659A.046, 659A.069, 659A.082, 659A.103 to 659A.145, 659A.199,
 5 659A.230, 659A.250 to 659A.262, 659A.290, 659A.318 or 659A.421:

6 (a) The court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section,
 7 compensatory damages or \$200, whichever is greater, and punitive damages;

8 (b) At the request of any party, the action shall be tried to a jury;

9 (c) Upon appeal of any judgment finding a violation, the appellate court shall review the judg-
 10 ment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (1); and

11 (d) Any attorney fee agreement shall be subject to approval by the court.

12 (4) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 652.355 or
 13 653.060, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section,
 14 compensatory damages or \$200, whichever is greater.

15 (5) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 171.120, 476.574,
 16 659A.203 or 659A.218, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1)
 17 of this section, compensatory damages or \$250, whichever is greater.

18 (6) Any individual against whom any distinction, discrimination or restriction on account of
 19 race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, national origin, marital status or age, if the individual
 20 is 18 years of age or older, has been made by any place of public accommodation, as defined in ORS
 21 659A.400, by any employee or person acting on behalf of the place or by any person aiding or
 22 abetting the place or person in violation of ORS 659A.406 may bring an action against the operator
 23 or manager of the place, the employee or person acting on behalf of the place or the aider or abettor
 24 of the place or person. Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, in an action under this sub-
 25 section:

26 (a) The court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section,
 27 compensatory and punitive damages;

28 (b) The operator or manager of the place of public accommodation, the employee or person
 29 acting on behalf of the place, and any aider or abettor shall be jointly and severally liable for all
 30 damages awarded in the action;

31 (c) At the request of any party, the action shall be tried to a jury;

32 (d) The court shall award reasonable attorney fees to a prevailing plaintiff;

33 (e) The court may award reasonable attorney fees and expert witness fees incurred by a de-
 34 fendant who prevails only if the court determines that the plaintiff had no objectively reasonable
 35 basis for asserting a claim or no reasonable basis for appealing an adverse decision of a trial court;
 36 and

37 (f) Upon any appeal of a judgment under this subsection, the appellate court shall review the
 38 judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (1).

39 (7) When the commissioner or the Attorney General has reasonable cause to believe that a
 40 person or group of persons is engaged in a pattern or practice of resistance to the rights protected
 41 by ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or federal housing law, or that a group of persons has been denied
 42 any of the rights protected by ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or federal housing law, the commissioner
 43 or the Attorney General may file a civil action on behalf of the aggrieved persons in the same
 44 manner as a person or group of persons may file a civil action under this section. In a civil action
 45 filed under this subsection, the court may assess against the respondent, in addition to the relief

1 authorized under subsections (1) and (3) of this section, a civil penalty:

2 (a) In an amount not exceeding \$50,000 for a first violation; and

3 (b) In an amount not exceeding \$100,000 for any subsequent violation.

4 (8) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 659A.145 or
5 659A.421 or alleging discrimination under federal housing law, when the commissioner is pursuing
6 the action on behalf of an aggrieved complainant, the court shall award reasonable attorney fees to
7 the commissioner if the commissioner prevails in the action. The court may award reasonable at-
8 torney fees and expert witness fees incurred by a defendant that prevails in the action if the court
9 determines that the commissioner had no objectively reasonable basis for asserting the claim or for
10 appealing an adverse decision of the trial court.

11 (9) In an action under subsection (1) or (7) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 659A.145
12 or 659A.421 or discrimination under federal housing law:

13 (a) "Aggrieved person" includes a person who believes that the person:

14 (A) Has been injured by an unlawful practice or discriminatory housing practice; or

15 (B) Will be injured by an unlawful practice or discriminatory housing practice that is about to
16 occur.

17 (b) An aggrieved person in regard to issues to be determined in an action may intervene as of
18 right in the action. The Attorney General may intervene in the action if the Attorney General cer-
19 tifies that the case is of general public importance. The court may allow an intervenor prevailing
20 party costs and reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal.

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