

**A-Engrossed**  
**House Bill 2624**

Ordered by the House April 5  
Including House Amendments dated April 5

Sponsored by Representative SCHAUFLER; Representative HUNT (Presession filed.)

**SUMMARY**

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure.

Modifies definition of "public works." Classifies exemption from ad valorem property taxation as funds of public agency for purpose of requiring payment of prevailing wage.

Requires public agency that procured contract for public works or sponsor of enterprise zone in which public works is located, as appropriate, to receive certified statements.

**Specifies, for enterprise zone in which public works project is or will be located, fee to be paid by sponsor or sponsors of enterprise zone and notification procedures for sponsor that approves application to have qualified property exempted from ad valorem property taxation.**

**Specifies, for such enterprise zones, payment procedure for fees where more than one public agency or sponsor is involved in awarding contract or designating enterprise zone.**

Declares emergency, effective on passage.

**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

1  
2 Relating to the application of prevailing rates of wage; creating new provisions; amending ORS  
3 279C.800, 279C.810, 279C.825, 279C.827, 279C.835 and 279C.845; and declaring an emergency.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1.** ORS 279C.800, as amended by section 1, chapter 45, Oregon Laws 2010, is amended  
6 to read:

7 279C.800. As used in ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870:

8 (1) "Fringe benefits" means the amount of:

9 (a) The rate of contribution a contractor or subcontractor makes irrevocably to a trustee or to  
10 a third person under a plan, fund or program; and

11 (b) The rate of costs to the contractor or subcontractor that may be reasonably anticipated in  
12 providing the following items, except for items that federal, state or local law requires the con-  
13 tractor or subcontractor to provide:

14 (A) Benefits to workers pursuant to an enforceable written commitment to the workers to carry  
15 out a financially responsible plan or program for:

16 (i) Medical or hospital care;

17 (ii) Pensions on retirement or death; or

18 (iii) Compensation for injuries or illness that result from occupational activity;

19 (B) Insurance to provide the benefits described in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph;

20 (C) Unemployment benefits;

21 (D) Life insurance;

22 (E) Disability and sickness insurance or accident insurance;

23 (F) Vacation and holiday pay;

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 (G) Costs **or a portion of the costs** of apprenticeship or other similar programs; or

2 (H) Other bona fide fringe benefits.

3 (2) "Housing" has the meaning given that term in ORS 456.055.

4 (3) "Locality" means the following district in which the public works, or the major portion  
5 thereof, is to be performed:

6 (a) District 1, composed of Clatsop, Columbia and Tillamook Counties;

7 (b) District 2, composed of Clackamas, Multnomah and Washington Counties;

8 (c) District 3, composed of Marion, Polk and Yamhill Counties;

9 (d) District 4, composed of Benton, Lincoln and Linn Counties;

10 (e) District 5, composed of Lane County;

11 (f) District 6, composed of Douglas County;

12 (g) District 7, composed of Coos and Curry Counties;

13 (h) District 8, composed of Jackson and Josephine Counties;

14 (i) District 9, composed of Hood River, Sherman and Wasco Counties;

15 (j) District 10, composed of Crook, Deschutes and Jefferson Counties;

16 (k) District 11, composed of Klamath and Lake Counties;

17 (L) District 12, composed of Gilliam, Grant, Morrow, Umatilla and Wheeler Counties;

18 (m) District 13, composed of Baker, Union and Wallowa Counties; and

19 (n) District 14, composed of Harney and Malheur Counties.

20 (4) "Prevailing rate of wage" means the rate of hourly wage, including all fringe benefits, that  
21 the Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries determines is paid in the locality to the  
22 majority of workers employed on projects of a similar character in the same trade or occupation.

23 (5) "Public agency" means the State of Oregon or a political subdivision of the State of Oregon,  
24 or a county, city, district, authority, public corporation or public entity organized and existing under  
25 law or charter or an instrumentality of the county, city, district, authority, public corporation or  
26 public entity.

27 (6)(a) "Public works" includes, but is not limited to:

28 (A) Roads, highways, buildings, structures and improvements of all types, the construction, re-  
29 construction, major renovation or painting of which is carried on or contracted for by any public  
30 agency to serve the public interest;

31 (B) A project that uses funds of a private entity and \$750,000 or more of funds of a public agency  
32 for constructing, reconstructing, painting or performing a major renovation on a privately owned  
33 road, highway, building, structure or improvement of any type;

34 (C) A project that uses funds of a private entity for constructing a privately owned road, high-  
35 way, building, structure or improvement of any type in which a public agency will use or occupy  
36 25 percent or more of the square footage of the completed project; [or]

37 (D) Notwithstanding the provisions of ORS 279C.810 (2)(a), (b) and (c), a device, structure or  
38 mechanism, or a combination of devices, structures or mechanisms, that:

39 (i) Uses solar radiation as a source for generating heat, cooling or electrical energy; and

40 (ii) Is constructed or installed, with or without using funds of a public agency, on land, premises,  
41 structures or buildings that a public body, as defined in ORS 174.109, owns[.]; **or**

42 **(E) A project for constructing, reconstructing or performing a major renovation of a**  
43 **privately owned road, highway, building, structure or improvement of any type that:**

44 **(i) Is located in an enterprise zone, as defined in ORS 285C.050;**

45 **(ii) Consists of or is sited on real property for which a qualified business firm, as defined**

1 **in ORS 285C.050, has received an exemption from ad valorem property taxation under ORS**  
2 **285C.170 or 285C.175; and**

3 **(iii) Has a projected cost of \$5 million or more.**

4 (b) "Public works" does not include:

5 (A) *[The reconstruction or renovation of]* **Reconstructing or renovating** privately owned prop-  
6 erty that a public agency leases; or

7 (B) *[The]* **A private nonprofit entity's** renovation of publicly owned real property that is more  
8 than 75 years old *[by a private nonprofit entity]* if:

9 (i) The real property is leased to the private nonprofit entity for more than 25 years;

10 (ii) Funds of a public agency used in the renovation do not exceed 15 percent of the total cost  
11 of the renovation; and

12 (iii) Contracts for the renovation were advertised or, if not advertised, were entered into before  
13 July 1, 2003, but the renovation has not been completed on or before July 13, 2007.

14 **(7) "Sponsor" has the meaning given that term in ORS 285C.050.**

15 **SECTION 2.** ORS 279C.810 is amended to read:

16 279C.810. (1) As used in this section:

17 (a) "Funds of a public agency" does not include:

18 (A) Funds provided in the form of a government grant to a nonprofit organization, unless the  
19 government grant is issued for the purpose of construction, reconstruction, major renovation or  
20 painting;

21 (B) Building and development permit fees *[paid or waived by the]* **that a public agency pays or**  
22 **waives;**

23 (C) Tax credits or tax abatements, **except for exemptions from ad valorem property taxation**  
24 **allowed under ORS 285C.170 or 285C.175;**

25 (D) Land that a public agency sells to a private entity at fair market value;

26 (E) The difference between:

27 (i) The value of land that a public agency sells to a private entity as determined at the time of  
28 the sale after taking into account any plan, requirement, covenant, condition, restriction or other  
29 limitation, exclusive of zoning or land use regulations, that the public agency imposes on the de-  
30 velopment or use of the land; and

31 (ii) The fair market value of the land if the land is not subject to the limitations described in  
32 sub-subparagraph (i) of this subparagraph;

33 (F) Staff resources *[of the]* **a public agency** *[used]* **uses to:**

34 (i) Manage a project or to provide a principal source of supervision, coordination or oversight  
35 of a project; **or**

36 *[(G)]* **(ii)** *[Staff resources of the public agency used to]* Design or inspect one or more components  
37 of a project;

38 *[(H)]* **(G)** Moneys derived from the sale of bonds that *[are loaned by]* a state agency **loans** to a  
39 private entity, unless the moneys will be used for a public improvement;

40 *[(I)]* **(H)** Value added to land as a consequence of a public agency's site preparation, demolition  
41 of real property or remediation or removal of environmental contamination, except for value added  
42 in excess of the expenses the public agency incurred in the site preparation, demolition or remedi-  
43 ation or removal when the land is sold for use in a project otherwise subject to ORS 279C.800 to  
44 279C.870; or

45 *[(J)]* **(I)** Bonds, or loans from the proceeds of bonds, issued in accordance with ORS chapter 289

1 or ORS 441.525 to 441.595, unless the bonds or loans will be used for a public improvement.

2 (b) “Nonprofit organization” means an organization or group of organizations described in sec-  
3 tion 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code that is exempt from income tax under section 501(a) of  
4 the Internal Revenue Code.

5 (2) ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870 do not apply to:

6 (a) [Projects] **A project** for which the contract price does not exceed \$50,000. In determining the  
7 price of a project, a public agency:

8 (A) May not include the value of donated materials or work [performed on the project by] **that**  
9 individuals volunteering to the public agency **perform on the project** without pay; and

10 (B) Shall include the value of work [performed by every person paid by] **for which** a contractor  
11 or subcontractor **pays a person** in any manner for the person’s work on the project.

12 (b) Projects for which [no] funds of a public agency are **not** directly or indirectly used. In ac-  
13 cordance with ORS chapter 183, the Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries shall adopt  
14 rules to carry out the provisions of this paragraph.

15 (c) [Projects] **A project**:

16 (A) That [are] **is** privately owned;

17 (B) That [use] **uses** funds of a private entity;

18 (C) In which **a public agency will occupy or use** less than 25 percent of the square footage  
19 of [a] **the** completed project [will be occupied or used by a public agency]; and

20 (D) For which less than \$750,000 of funds of a public agency are used.

21 (d) [Projects] **A project** for residential construction that [are] **is** privately owned and that pre-  
22 dominantly [provide] **provides** affordable housing. As used in this paragraph:

23 (A) “Affordable housing” means housing that serves occupants whose incomes are [no] **not**  
24 greater than 60 percent of the area median income or, if the occupants are owners, whose incomes  
25 are [no] **not** greater than 80 percent of the area median income.

26 (B) “Predominantly” means 60 percent or more.

27 (C) “Privately owned” [includes] **means**:

28 (i) Affordable housing provided on real property owned by a public agency if the real property  
29 and related structures are leased to a private entity for 50 or more years; and

30 (ii) Affordable housing owned by a partnership, nonprofit corporation or limited liability com-  
31 pany in which a housing authority, as defined in ORS 456.005, is a general partner, director or  
32 managing member and the housing authority is not a majority owner in the partnership, nonprofit  
33 corporation or limited liability company.

34 (D) “Residential construction” [includes] **means** the construction, reconstruction, major reno-  
35 vation or painting of single-family houses or apartment buildings not more than four stories in  
36 height and all incidental items, such as site work, parking areas, utilities, streets and sidewalks,  
37 pursuant to the United States Department of Labor’s “All Agency Memorandum No. 130: Applica-  
38 tion of the Standard of Comparison “Projects of a Character Similar” Under Davis-Bacon and Re-  
39 lated Acts,” dated March 17, 1978. However, the commissioner may consider different definitions of  
40 residential construction in determining whether a project is a residential construction project for  
41 purposes of this paragraph, including definitions that:

42 (i) Exist in local ordinances or codes; or

43 (ii) Differ, in the prevailing practice of a particular trade or occupation, from the United States  
44 Department of Labor’s description of residential construction.

45 **SECTION 3.** ORS 279C.825 is amended to read:

1 279C.825. (1)(a) The Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries, by order, shall estab-  
 2 lish a fee to be paid by the public agency **or public agencies** that [*awards*] **award** a public works  
 3 contract subject to ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870.

4 **(b) The sponsor or sponsors of the enterprise zone in which a public works project is or**  
 5 **will be located shall pay a fee in the amount of \$5,000.**

6 **(2)(a) If more than one public agency is involved in awarding a public works contract**  
 7 **subject to ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870, the public agencies involved shall agree which public**  
 8 **agencies will pay the fee and in what amounts. If the public agencies do not agree, the public**  
 9 **agencies involved shall pay proportional shares of the fee based on the amount of public**  
 10 **funds each public agency provides for the contract or the amount of space each public agency**  
 11 **occupies or uses in the public works project.**

12 **(b) If more than one sponsor has participated in designating an enterprise zone in which**  
 13 **a public works project subject to ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870 is located, the participating**  
 14 **sponsors shall agree which sponsors will pay the fee and in what amounts. If the sponsors**  
 15 **do not agree, the sponsors are jointly and severally liable for paying the fee.**

16 **(3) The commissioner shall use the proceeds of the fee to pay the costs of:**

17 [(A)] **(a) Surveys to determine the prevailing rates of wage;**

18 [(B)] **(b) Administering and providing investigations under and enforcement of ORS 279C.800 to**  
 19 **279C.870; and**

20 [(C)] **(c) Providing educational programs on public contracting law under the Public Contracting**  
 21 **Code.**

22 [(b)] **(4) Except with respect to the fee amount specified in subsection (1)(b) of this sec-**  
 23 **tion, the commissioner shall establish the fee at 0.1 percent of the contract price. [*However, in no***  
 24 **event may] A fee may not be charged and collected that is less than \$250 or more than \$7,500.**

25 [(2)] **(5) The commissioner shall pay moneys received under this section into the State Treasury.**  
 26 **The moneys shall be credited to the Prevailing Wage Education and Enforcement Account created**  
 27 **by ORS 651.185.**

28 [(3)] **(6)(a) [*The*] A public agency shall pay the fee at the time the public agency notifies the**  
 29 **commissioner under ORS 279C.835 that a contract subject to the provisions of ORS 279C.800 to**  
 30 **279C.870 has been awarded.**

31 **(b) A sponsor shall pay the fee at the time the sponsor notifies the commissioner under**  
 32 **ORS 279C.835 that the sponsor has approved, under ORS 285C.140, an eligible business firm's**  
 33 **application to have qualified property that is a public works and that is in the sponsor's en-**  
 34 **terprise zone exempted from ad valorem property taxation.**

35 **SECTION 4.** ORS 279C.827 is amended to read:

36 279C.827. (1)(a) A public agency **or a person that under ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870 must pay**  
 37 **a prevailing rate of wage on public works** may not divide a public works project into more than  
 38 one contract for the purpose of avoiding compliance with ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870.

39 (b) [*When*] **If the Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries determines that a public**  
 40 **agency or a person that under ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870 must pay a prevailing rate of wage**  
 41 **on public works** has divided a public works project into more than one contract for the purpose  
 42 of avoiding compliance with ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870, the commissioner shall issue an order [*com-*  
 43 *PELLING*] **to compel** compliance.

44 (c) In making determinations under this subsection, the commissioner shall consider:

45 (A) The physical separation of the project structures;

1 (B) The timing of the work on project phases or structures;

2 (C) The continuity of project contractors and subcontractors working on project parts or phases;

3 (D) The manner in which the public agency and the contractors administer and implement the  
4 project;

5 (E) Whether a single public works project includes several types of improvements or structures;  
6 and

7 (F) Whether the combined improvements or structures have an overall purpose or function.

8 (2) If a project is a public works of the type described in ORS 279C.800 (6)(a)(B) or (C), the  
9 commissioner, **after applying the considerations set forth in subsection (1)(c) of this section,**  
10 shall divide the project, if appropriate, *[after applying the considerations set forth in subsection (1)(c)*  
11 *of this section]* to separate the parts of the project that *[include]* **use** funds of a public agency or that  
12 **a public agency** will *[be occupied or used by a public agency]* **occupy or use** from the parts of the  
13 project that do not *[include]* **use** funds of a public agency and that **a public agency** will not *[be*  
14 *occupied or used by a public agency]* **occupy or use**. If the commissioner divides the project, any part  
15 of the project that does not *[include]* **use** funds of a public agency and that **a public agency** will  
16 not *[be occupied or used by a public agency]* **occupy or use** is not subject to ORS 279C.800 to  
17 279C.870.

18 (3) If a project includes parts that *[are owned by]* a public agency **owns** and parts that *[are*  
19 *owned by]* a private entity **owns**, the commissioner, **after applying the considerations set forth**  
20 **in subsections (1)(c) and (2) of this section,** shall divide the project, if appropriate, *[after applying*  
21 *the considerations set forth in subsections (1)(c) and (2) of this section]* to separate the parts of the  
22 project that are public works from the parts of the project that are not public works. If the com-  
23 missioner divides the project, parts of the project that are not public works are not subject to ORS  
24 279C.800 to 279C.870.

25 **SECTION 5.** ORS 279C.835 is amended to read:

26 279C.835. (1)(a) *[Public agencies]* **A public agency** shall notify the Commissioner of the Bureau  
27 of Labor and Industries in writing, on a form prescribed by the commissioner, whenever **the public**  
28 **agency has awarded** a contract **that is** subject to the provisions of ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870 *[has*  
29 *been awarded]*.

30 (b) **A sponsor shall notify the commissioner in writing, on a form prescribed by the**  
31 **commissioner, whenever the sponsor has approved, under ORS 285C.140, an eligible business**  
32 **firm's application to have qualified property that is a public works and that is in the**  
33 **sponsor's enterprise zone exempted from ad valorem property taxation.**

34 (2)(a) *[The]* A notification **under subsection (1)(a) of this section** *[shall]* **must** be made within  
35 30 days *[of]* **after** the date *[that]* **on which** the contract is awarded.

36 (b) **A notification under subsection (1)(b) of this section must be made within 30 days**  
37 **after the date on which the sponsor approves, under ORS 285C.140, an eligible business firm's**  
38 **application to have qualified property exempted from ad valorem property taxation.**

39 (c) *[The]* A notification *[shall]* **under subsection (1) of this section must** include payment of  
40 the fee required under ORS 279C.825. **A notification under subsection (1)(a) of this section must**  
41 **also include** *[and]* a copy of the disclosure of first-tier subcontractors that was submitted under ORS  
42 279C.370.

43 **SECTION 6.** ORS 279C.845 is amended to read:

44 279C.845. (1) *[The]* **A contractor or the contractor's surety and every subcontractor or the**  
45 **subcontractor's surety shall file certified statements** *[with the public agency]* in writing, on a form

1 [prescribed by] the Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries **prescribes, with one of**  
 2 **the following, as appropriate**:[, certifying:]

3 (a) **The public agency that awarded the contract for public works to which the contractor**  
 4 **is a party. If the project is a public works as defined in ORS 279C.800 (6)(a)(B) or (C), the**  
 5 **contractor shall submit the certified statements to the public agency that provided public**  
 6 **funds for the project or that will occupy or use more than 25 percent of the square footage**  
 7 **of the completed project. If more than one public agency provided public funds for the project**  
 8 **or will occupy or use more than 25 percent of the square footage of the completed project,**  
 9 **the public agencies involved shall agree upon which public agency will receive the certified**  
 10 **statements.**

11 (b) **The sponsor of the enterprise zone in which the public works project is located. If**  
 12 **more than one sponsor participated in designating the enterprise zone, the participating**  
 13 **sponsors shall agree upon which sponsor shall receive the certified statements.**

14 (2) **The certified statements must certify:**

15 (a) The hourly rate of wage paid each worker whom the contractor or the subcontractor has  
 16 employed upon the public works; and

17 (b) That no worker employed upon the public works has been paid less than the prevailing rate  
 18 of wage or less than the minimum hourly rate of wage specified in the contract.

19 [(2)] (3) [*The certified statement shall be verified by the oath of*] The contractor or the contractor's  
 20 surety or subcontractor or the subcontractor's surety **shall verify certified statements by oath,**  
 21 **attesting** that the contractor or subcontractor has read the certified [*statement*] **statements,** that  
 22 the contractor or subcontractor knows the contents of the certified [*statement*] **statements** and that  
 23 to the contractor or subcontractor's knowledge the certified [*statement is*] **statements are** true.

24 [(3)] (4) The certified statements shall set out accurately and completely the contractor's or  
 25 subcontractor's payroll records, including the name and address of each worker, the worker's cor-  
 26 rect classification, rate of pay, daily and weekly number of hours worked and the gross wages the  
 27 worker earned upon the public works during each week identified in the certified statement.

28 [(4)] (5) The contractor or subcontractor shall deliver or mail [*each*] **the** certified [*statement*]  
 29 **statements** required by subsection (1) of this section to the public agency **or to the sponsor.**  
 30 Certified statements for each week during which the contractor or subcontractor employs a worker  
 31 upon the public works [*shall*] **must** be submitted once a month, by the fifth business day of the fol-  
 32 lowing month. Information submitted on certified statements may be used only to ensure compliance  
 33 with the provisions of ORS 279C.800 to 279C.870.

34 [(5)] (6) Each contractor or subcontractor shall preserve the certified statements for a period  
 35 of three years from the date of completion of the contract.

36 [(6)] (7) Certified statements [*received by*] a public agency **or a sponsor receives** are public  
 37 records subject to the provisions of ORS 192.410 to 192.505.

38 [(7)] (8) Notwithstanding ORS 279C.555 or 279C.570 (7), if a contractor [*is required to*] **must** file  
 39 certified statements **with a public agency** under this section, the public agency shall retain 25  
 40 percent of any amount [*earned by*] the contractor **earns** on the public works until the contractor  
 41 has filed with the public agency certified statements as required by this section. The public agency  
 42 shall pay the contractor the amount retained under this subsection within 14 days after the con-  
 43 tractor files the certified statements as required by this section, regardless of whether a subcon-  
 44 tractor has failed to file certified statements as required by this section. [*The public agency is not*  
 45 *required to verify the truth of the contents of certified statements filed by the contractor under this*

1 *section.*]

2 [(8)] **(9)** Notwithstanding ORS 279C.555, the contractor shall retain 25 percent of any amount  
3 [earned by] a first-tier subcontractor **earns** on a public works until the subcontractor has filed with  
4 the public agency certified statements as required by this section. The contractor shall verify that  
5 the first-tier subcontractor has filed the certified statements before the contractor may pay the  
6 subcontractor [any] **an** amount retained under this subsection. The contractor shall pay the first-tier  
7 subcontractor the amount retained under this subsection within 14 days after the subcontractor files  
8 the certified statements as required by this section. [*Neither the public agency nor the contractor is*  
9 *required to verify the truth of the contents of certified statements filed by a first-tier subcontractor un-*  
10 *der this section.*]

11 **(10) This section does not require:**

12 **(a) A public agency or a sponsor to verify the truth of the contents of a contractor's**  
13 **certified statements; or**

14 **(b) A public agency, a sponsor or a contractor to verify the truth of the contents of a**  
15 **subcontractor's certified statements.**

16 **SECTION 7. The amendments to ORS 279C.800, 279C.810, 279C.825, 279C.827, 279C.835 and**  
17 **279C.845 by sections 1 to 6 of this 2011 Act apply to contracts for public works that a con-**  
18 **tracting agency first advertises or otherwise solicits or, if the contracting agency does not**  
19 **advertise or solicit the contracts, to contracts for public works that the contracting agency**  
20 **first enters into on or after the operative date specified in section 8 of this 2011 Act.**

21 **SECTION 8. (1) The amendments to ORS 279C.800, 279C.810, 279C.825, 279C.827, 279C.835**  
22 **and 279C.845 by sections 1 to 6 of this 2011 Act become operative 91 days after the effective**  
23 **date of this 2011 Act.**

24 **(2) A sponsor, as defined in ORS 285C.050, a public agency that adopts rules under ORS**  
25 **279A.065 and the Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries may take any action**  
26 **before the operative date specified in subsection (1) of this section that is necessary to enable**  
27 **the sponsor, the public agency or the commissioner to exercise, on and after the operative**  
28 **date specified in subsection (1) of this section, all of the duties, functions and powers con-**  
29 **ferred on the sponsor, the public agency or the commissioner by the amendments to ORS**  
30 **279C.800, 279C.810, 279C.825, 279C.827, 279C.835 and 279C.845 by sections 1 to 6 of this 2011 Act.**

31 **SECTION 9. This 2011 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public**  
32 **peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2011 Act takes effect**  
33 **on its passage.**

34