

# House Bill 2426

Ordered printed by the Speaker pursuant to House Rule 12.00A (5). Presession filed (at the request of House Interim Committee on Rules)

## SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Prioritizes proceedings involving candidate alleged to have violated an election law or rule.

## 1                   A BILL FOR AN ACT

2                   Relating to candidates; amending ORS 260.345.

3                   **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

4                   SECTION 1. ORS 260.345 is amended to read:

5                   260.345. (1) Any elector may file with any filing officer a written complaint alleging that a violation of an election law or rule adopted by the Secretary of State under ORS chapters 246 to 260  
6                   has occurred and stating the reason for believing that the violation occurred and any evidence relating to it. A complaint alleging a violation involving the Secretary of State, a candidate for the  
7                   office of Secretary of State, or any political committee or person supporting the Secretary of State  
8                   or a candidate for the office of Secretary of State may be filed with the Attorney General. The  
9                   Secretary of State or Attorney General shall not accept an anonymous complaint.

10                  (2) The Secretary of State by rule shall prescribe the procedure for processing a complaint filed  
11                  with any person other than the Secretary of State. If the complaint concerns the Secretary of State,  
12                  any candidate for the office of the Secretary of State, or any political committee or person sup-  
13                  porting the candidacy of the Secretary of State or of another person for the office of Secretary of  
14                  State, the complaint and any additional information relating to the complaint shall be sent to the  
15                  Attorney General.

16                  (3) Upon receipt of a complaint under subsection (1) or (2) of this section the Secretary of State  
17                  or Attorney General immediately shall examine the complaint to determine whether a violation of  
18                  an election law or rule has occurred and shall make any investigation the Secretary of State or  
19                  Attorney General considers necessary. Except as provided in this subsection, within 48 hours of  
20                  receiving a complaint under subsection (1) or (2) of this section, the Secretary of State or Attorney  
21                  General shall notify the person who is the subject of the complaint that a complaint has been re-  
22                  ceived. If the Secretary of State or Attorney General receives a complaint or complaints involving  
23                  25 or more individuals, political committees or petition committees in any 24-hour period, the Sec-  
24                  retary of State or Attorney General need not notify the persons who are the subjects of those  
25                  complaints within 48 hours of receiving the complaints but shall notify those persons not later than  
26                  10 business days after receiving the complaint or complaints.

27                  (4) If the Secretary of State believes after an investigation under subsection (3) of this section  
28                  that a violation of an election law or rule has occurred, the secretary:

29                   (a) In the case of a violation that is subject to a penalty under ORS 260.993, immediately shall

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted.  
New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 report the findings to the Attorney General and request prosecution. If the violation involves the  
2 Attorney General, a candidate for that office or a political committee or person supporting or op-  
3 posing the Attorney General or a candidate for that office, the Secretary of State shall appoint an-  
4 other prosecutor for that purpose; or

5 (b) In the case of a violation not subject to a penalty under ORS 260.993, may impose a civil  
6 penalty under ORS 260.995.

7 (5) Upon receipt of a complaint or report under subsection (1), (2) or (4) of this section involving  
8 an alleged violation subject to a penalty under ORS 260.993, the Attorney General or other  
9 prosecutor immediately shall examine the complaint or report to determine whether a violation of  
10 an election law has occurred. If the Attorney General or prosecutor determines that a violation  
11 has occurred, the Attorney General or prosecutor immediately shall begin prosecution in the name  
12 of the state. The Attorney General or other prosecutor shall have the same powers in any county  
13 of this state as the district attorney for the county.

14 (6) Upon receipt of a complaint under subsection (1) or (2) of this section involving an alleged  
15 violation of an election law or rule not subject to a penalty under ORS 260.993, the Attorney Gen-  
16 eral shall examine the complaint to determine whether a violation of an election law or rule has  
17 occurred and shall make any investigation the Attorney General considers necessary. If the Attor-  
18 ney General believes after an investigation that a violation of an election law or rule has occurred,  
19 the Attorney General may impose a civil penalty under ORS 260.995.

20 (7) In the case of an alleged violation subject to a civil penalty under ORS 260.995, a complaint  
21 shall be filed by an elector under this section no later than 90 days following the election at which  
22 a violation of an election law or rule is alleged to have occurred, or 90 days following the date the  
23 violation of an election law or rule is alleged to have occurred, whichever is later.

24 (8) A filing officer having reason to believe that a violation of an election law or rule has oc-  
25 curred shall proceed promptly as though the officer had received a complaint. Except as provided  
26 in ORS 260.234, a filing officer shall proceed under this subsection no later than two years following  
27 the election at which a violation of an election law or rule is alleged to have occurred, or two years  
28 following the date the violation of an election law or rule is alleged to have occurred, whichever is  
29 later. If a filing officer has not proceeded within two years because of fraud, deceit, misleading  
30 representation or the filing officer could not have reasonably discovered the alleged violation, the  
31 filing officer shall proceed no later than five years following the election at which a violation of an  
32 election law or rule is alleged to have occurred, or five years following the date the violation of an  
33 election law or rule is alleged to have occurred, whichever is later.

34 **(9) A complaint processed under this section involving a candidate has priority over all  
35 other complaints and shall be resolved as expeditiously as possible in accordance with rules  
36 adopted by the Secretary of State.**