

Senate Bill 29

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SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Allows county, city or metropolitan service district to adopt instant runoff voting system for nomination or election of candidates to county, city or metropolitan service district office.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1
2 Relating to elections; creating new provisions; and amending ORS 249.088, 254.005, 254.065, 254.575,
3 258.250 and 258.280.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1.** ORS 254.005 is amended to read:

6 254.005. As used in this chapter:

7 (1) "Ballot" means any material on which votes may be cast for candidates or measures. In the
8 case of a recall election, "ballot" includes material posted in a voting compartment or delivered to
9 an elector by mail.

10 (2) "Chief elections officer" means the:

11 (a) Secretary of State, regarding a candidate for a state office or an office to be voted on in the
12 state at large or in a congressional district, or a measure to be voted on in the state at large.

13 (b) County clerk, regarding a candidate for a county office, or a measure to be voted on in a
14 county only.

15 (c) City clerk, auditor or recorder, regarding a candidate for a city office, or a measure to be
16 voted on in a city only.

17 (3) "County clerk" means the county clerk or the county official in charge of elections.

18 (4) "Elector" means an individual qualified to vote under section 2, Article II, Oregon Consti-
19 tution.

20 (5) **"Instant runoff voting system" means a system of voting for candidates for nomi-**
21 **nation or election to county or city office, or to an office of a metropolitan service district**
22 **organized under ORS chapter 268, authorized by section 16, Article II of the Oregon Consti-**
23 **tution, under which an elector may express the elector's first, second or additional choices**
24 **among the candidates for nomination or election to county, city or metropolitan service**
25 **district office under sections 3 and 4 of this 2009 Act.**

26 [(5)] (6) "Major political party" means a political party that has qualified as a major political
27 party under ORS 248.006.

28 [(6)] (7) "Measure" includes any of the following submitted to the people for their approval or
29 rejection at an election:

30 (a) A proposed law.

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

- 1 (b) An Act or part of an Act of the Legislative Assembly.
- 2 (c) A revision of or amendment to the Oregon Constitution.
- 3 (d) Local, special or municipal legislation.
- 4 (e) A proposition or question.

5 [(7)] (8) “Minor political party” means a political party that has qualified as a minor political
6 party under ORS 248.008.

7 [(8)] (9) “Nonpartisan office” means the office of judge of the Supreme Court, Court of Appeals,
8 circuit court or the Oregon Tax Court, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Commissioner of the
9 Bureau of Labor and Industries, any elected office of a metropolitan service district under ORS
10 chapter 268, justice of the peace, county clerk, county assessor, county surveyor, county treasurer,
11 county judge who exercises judicial functions, sheriff, district attorney or any office designated
12 nonpartisan by a home rule charter.

13 [(9)] (10) “Prospective petition” means the information, except signatures and other identifica-
14 tion of petition signers, required to be contained in a completed petition.

15 [(10)] (11) “Regular district election” means the election held each year for the purpose of
16 electing members of a district board as defined in ORS 255.005 (2).

17 [(11)] (12) “Vote tally system” means one or more pieces of equipment necessary to examine and
18 tally automatically the marked ballots.

19 [(12)] (13) “Voting machine” means any device that will record every vote cast on candidates
20 and measures and that will either internally or externally total all votes cast on that device.

21 **SECTION 2. Sections 3 and 4 of this 2009 Act are added to and made a part of ORS**
22 **chapter 254.**

23 **SECTION 3. (1) Notwithstanding any provision of ORS chapters 203, 221 and 246 to 260,**
24 **a charter or ordinance of a county, city or metropolitan service district organized under ORS**
25 **chapter 268 may authorize the use of an instant runoff voting system for the nomination and**
26 **election of candidates to county, city or metropolitan service district office.**

27 **(2) The Secretary of State shall adopt rules governing the conduct of county, city or**
28 **metropolitan service district elections using an instant runoff voting system.**

29 **(3) Notwithstanding ORS 254.046, if a county, city or metropolitan service district con-**
30 **ducts an election on any date using an instant runoff voting system, the county, city or**
31 **metropolitan service district shall bear the cost of the election.**

32 **SECTION 4. (1) Elections for the nomination or election of candidates to county or city**
33 **office, or to an office of a metropolitan service district organized under ORS chapter 268,**
34 **that use an instant runoff voting system authorized under section 3 of this 2009 Act shall**
35 **be conducted as provided in this section.**

36 **(2) The ballot shall be designed to allow an elector to vote for the elector’s first, second**
37 **and third choices from among the candidates, including candidates listed on the ballot or one**
38 **write-in candidate.**

39 **(3) Ballots shall be counted as follows:**

40 **(a) The elector’s vote shall be assigned to the candidate marked as the elector’s first**
41 **choice. If one candidate receives a majority of the first-choice votes, that candidate shall be**
42 **declared nominated or elected.**

43 **(b) If no candidate receives a majority of the first-choice votes, the candidate receiving**
44 **the fewest first-choice votes is eliminated. Each vote cast for any eliminated candidate shall**
45 **be transferred to the candidate who was the elector’s next choice on the ballot.**

1 (c) Candidates with the fewest votes shall continue to be eliminated, with the votes for
 2 those candidates transferred to the candidate who was the elector's next choice on the ballot
 3 until a candidate receives a majority of the votes cast. When a candidate receives a majority
 4 of votes, that candidate is nominated or elected.

5 (d) Notwithstanding any provision of this subsection, a candidate is eliminated after the
 6 first tally of ballots if the candidate receives fewer than 500 votes, or less than 10 percent
 7 of the total votes cast for the nomination or office, whichever is less. Each vote cast for any
 8 eliminated candidate shall be transferred to the candidate who was the elector's next choice
 9 on the ballot.

10 (4) An elector may vote for the elector's choices as follows:

11 (a) For each nomination or office for which there are three or more candidates listed on
 12 the ballot, an elector may indicate three choices.

13 (b) For each nomination or office for which there are two candidates listed on the ballot,
 14 an elector may indicate two choices.

15 (c) For each nomination or office for which there is one or no candidate listed on the
 16 ballot, an elector may indicate one choice.

17 (5) If all candidates for whom an elector voted on a ballot are eliminated, the ballot is
 18 considered exhausted and may not be considered in any continuing determination of whether
 19 a candidate for the nomination or election received a majority of the votes cast. If the ballot
 20 of an elector does not list the elector's choices in numerical order, the elector's next clearly
 21 indicated choice in order shall be counted. If an elector's ballot assigns the same numeric
 22 choice to more than one candidate, those assignments are invalid and the elector's vote is
 23 transferred to the next numeric choice, if any.

24 (6) If two or more candidates for the same nomination or election, after a recount of the
 25 votes cast, have an equal and the highest number of votes at any stage of the counting of
 26 the votes, and one of the candidates is to be eliminated, the tie shall be resolved as provided
 27 in ORS 254.575.

28 **SECTION 5.** ORS 254.065 is amended to read:

29 254.065. (1) **Subject to subsection (2) of this section,** when one person is to be nominated for
 30 or elected to an office, the person receiving the highest number of votes [*shall be*] **is** nominated or
 31 elected. When more than one person is to be nominated for or elected to a single office, the persons
 32 receiving the higher number of votes [*shall be*] **are** nominated or elected. This subsection does not
 33 apply to a candidate for election to an office at a general election if the election for the office must
 34 be held at a special election as described in ORS 254.650.

35 (2) **When one person is to be nominated for or elected to a county or city office, or to**
 36 **an office of a metropolitan service district organized under ORS chapter 268, using an instant**
 37 **runoff voting system, the person receiving the highest number of votes as provided in section**
 38 **4 of this 2009 Act is nominated or elected. When more than one person is to be nominated**
 39 **for or elected to a single office, the persons receiving the higher number of votes as provided**
 40 **in section 4 of this 2009 Act are nominated or elected.**

41 [(2)] (3) [*No measure shall be*] **A measure is not** adopted unless it receives an affirmative ma-
 42 jority of the total votes cast on the measure. If two or more conflicting laws, or amendments to the
 43 Constitution or charter, are approved at the same election, the law, or amendment, receiving the
 44 greatest number of affirmative votes shall be paramount regarding each conflict, even though the
 45 law, or amendment, may not have received the greatest majority of affirmative votes.

1 **SECTION 6.** ORS 254.575 is amended to read:

2 254.575. (1) **Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section**, when two or more candi-
3 dates for the same office, after a full recount of votes, have an equal and the highest number of
4 votes:

5 [(1)] (a) For election to state Senator or Representative, a party office, or a public office for
6 which the elections officer is other than the Secretary of State, the elections officer shall have the
7 candidates meet publicly to decide by lot who is elected.

8 [(2)] (b) For election to a public office other than Governor or those referred to in [*subsection*
9 (*1*) of this section] **paragraph (a) of this subsection**, the Secretary of State by proclamation shall
10 order a new election to fill the office.

11 [(3)] (c) For election to Governor, the Legislative Assembly at the beginning of the next regular
12 session shall meet jointly and elect one of the candidates.

13 [(4)] (d) For nomination by one major political party to an office, the elections officer who re-
14 ceives filings for nomination to the office shall have the candidates meet publicly to decide by lot
15 who is nominated.

16 **(2) In a county, city or metropolitan service district organized under ORS chapter 268**
17 **that has authorized an instant runoff voting system under section 3 of this 2009 Act, when**
18 **two or more candidates for the same county, city or metropolitan service district office, af-**
19 **ter a recount of votes, have an equal and the highest number of votes at any stage of the**
20 **counting of votes under section 4 of this 2009 Act and one of the candidates is to be elimi-**
21 **nated, the elections officer shall have the candidates meet publicly to decide by lot who is**
22 **eliminated.**

23 **SECTION 7.** ORS 258.250 is amended to read:

24 258.250. (1) [*If the abstract of votes resulting from a full recount shows that the outcome of the*
25 *election on the measure was changed or that a candidate for whose benefit the recount was demanded*
26 *received a plurality of the votes,*] The deposit required by ORS 258.161 shall be refunded by the Sec-
27 retary of State to the person who filed the demand **for a recount if the abstract of votes re-**
28 **sulting from a full recount shows that:**

29 (a) **The outcome of the election on a measure was changed;**

30 (b) **The candidate for whose benefit the recount was demanded received a plurality of the**
31 **votes; or**

32 (c) **In a county, city or metropolitan service district organized under ORS chapter 268**
33 **that has authorized an instant runoff voting system under section 3 of this 2009 Act, the**
34 **candidate for whose benefit the recount was demanded received the highest number of**
35 **votes.**

36 (2) The Secretary of State shall transfer the deposit required by ORS 258.161 and any additional
37 amount paid pursuant to subsection (5) of this section to a special account in the General Fund if:

38 (a) A full recount was not conducted; or

39 (b) The abstract of votes resulting from a full recount shows that:

40 (A) The outcome of the election on [*the*] a measure was not changed; [*or*]

41 (B) [A] **The candidate for whose benefit the recount was demanded did not receive a plurality**
42 **of the votes[.]; or**

43 (C) **In a county, city or metropolitan service district that has authorized an instant**
44 **runoff voting system under section 3 of this 2009 Act, the candidate for whose benefit the**
45 **recount was demanded did not receive the highest number of votes.**

1 (3) Moneys deposited in the special account under subsection (2) of this section are continuously
 2 appropriated for the purpose of reimbursing the county, city or other political subdivision or public
 3 corporation for the cost of the recount and paying any refunds required by subsection (4) of this
 4 section.

5 (4) Upon receipt from the official directed to conduct the recount of a signed certificate itemiz-
 6 ing the cost of the recount, the Secretary of State shall request the Oregon Department of Admin-
 7 istrative Services to issue warrants for the amount so certified. Any portion of the deposit required
 8 by ORS 258.161 remaining after the cost of the recount has been paid shall be refunded to the person
 9 who filed the demand upon receipt of a warrant from the Oregon Department of Administrative
 10 Services showing the amount of the refund to which the person is entitled.

11 (5) If the cost of the recount exceeds the amount of the deposit required by ORS 258.161, and
 12 if the person who filed the demand does not qualify for a refund under subsection (1) of this section,
 13 the person shall pay to the Secretary of State the amount of the excess cost.

14 **SECTION 8.** ORS 258.280 is amended to read:

15 258.280. (1) The Secretary of State shall order a full recount of the votes cast for nomination
 16 or election to a public office for which the Secretary of State is the filing officer, and the county
 17 clerk who conducted the election shall order a full recount of the votes cast for nomination or
 18 election to any other public office if the canvass of votes of the election reveals that:

19 (a) Two or more candidates for that nomination or office have an equal and the highest number
 20 of votes; *[or]*

21 **(b) In a county, city or metropolitan service district organized under ORS chapter 268**
 22 **that has authorized an instant runoff voting system under section 3 of this 2009 Act, two or**
 23 **more candidates for the same county, city or metropolitan service district office have an**
 24 **equal and the highest number of votes at any stage of the counting of votes under section**
 25 **4 of this 2009 Act and one of the candidates is to be eliminated; or**

26 *[(b)]* (c) The difference in the number of votes cast for a candidate apparently nominated or
 27 elected to the office and the votes cast for the closest apparently defeated opponent is not more than
 28 one-fifth of one percent of the total votes for both candidates.

29 (2) The cost of a full recount conducted under this section shall be paid by the county for a
 30 county office, by the city for a city office, by the special district for a special district office or by
 31 the state for any other office.

32 **SECTION 9.** ORS 249.088 is amended to read:

33 249.088. *[(1) Unless otherwise provided by a home rule charter, at the nominating election held on*
 34 *the date of the primary election, two candidates shall be nominated for the nonpartisan office. However,*
 35 *when a candidate, other than a candidate for the office of sheriff, a candidate for the office of county*
 36 *clerk, a candidate for the office of county treasurer or a candidate to fill a vacancy, receives a majority*
 37 *of the votes cast for the office at the nominating election, that candidate is elected.]*

38 **(1) Subject to subsection (2) of this section and the provisions of a home rule charter,**
 39 **at the nominating election held on the date of the primary election:**

40 **(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection:**

41 **(A) If a candidate for nonpartisan office receives a majority of votes cast for the office,**
 42 **that candidate is elected.**

43 **(B) If no candidate for nonpartisan office receives a majority of votes cast for the office,**
 44 **the two candidates receiving the highest number of votes are nominated.**

45 *[(2)]* **(b) [When] If a candidate for the office of sheriff, [the office of] county clerk[, the office of]**

1 or county treasurer or a candidate to fill a vacancy receives a majority of votes cast for the office
2 [*at the nominating election*], that candidate alone is nominated.

3 **(2) At the nominating election held on the date of the primary election in a county, city**
4 **or metropolitan service district organized under ORS chapter 268 that has authorized an in-**
5 **stant runoff voting system under section 3 of this 2009 Act:**

6 (a) Except as provided in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this subsection, the procedure de-
7 scribed in section 4 of this 2009 Act shall continue until two candidates remain and those two
8 candidates are nominated for the nonpartisan office.

9 (b) Except as provided in paragraph (c) of this subsection, if a candidate for nonpartisan
10 office receives a majority of the first-choice votes cast for the office under section 4 of this
11 2009 Act, that candidate is elected.

12 (c) If a candidate for the office of sheriff, county clerk or county treasurer or a candidate
13 to fill a vacancy receives a majority of the first-choice votes cast for the office under section
14 4 of this 2009 Act, that candidate alone is nominated.

15 _____