

House Bill 2196

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SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Clarifies exclusive remedy provisions of workers' compensation statutes. Provides for administrative review of certain matters arising under workers' compensation statutes and rules. Allows medical service providers to seek resolution of medical service disputes through same process as workers, employers and insurers.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1
2 Relating to workers' compensation; amending ORS 656.018, 656.054, 656.245, 656.247, 656.260, 656.262,
3 656.327 and 656.704.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1.** ORS 656.018 is amended to read:

6 656.018. (1)(a) The liability of every employer who satisfies the duty required by ORS 656.017 (1)
7 is exclusive and in place of all other liability arising out of injuries, diseases, symptom complexes
8 or similar conditions arising out of and in the course of employment that are sustained by subject
9 workers, the workers' beneficiaries and anyone otherwise entitled to recover damages from the em-
10 ployer on account of such conditions or claims resulting therefrom, specifically including claims for
11 contribution or indemnity asserted by third persons from whom damages are sought on account of
12 such conditions, except as specifically provided otherwise in this chapter.

13 (b) This subsection shall not apply to claims for indemnity or contribution asserted by a rail-
14 road, as defined in ORS 824.020, or by a corporation, individual or association of individuals which
15 is subject to regulation pursuant to ORS chapter 757 or 759.

16 (c) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, all agreements or warranties contrary
17 to the provisions of paragraph (a) of this subsection entered into after July 19, 1977, are void.

18 (2) The rights given to a subject worker and the beneficiaries of the subject worker under this
19 chapter for injuries, diseases, symptom complexes or similar conditions arising out of and in the
20 course of employment are in lieu of any remedies they might otherwise have for such injuries, dis-
21 eases, symptom complexes or similar conditions against the worker's employer under ORS 654.305
22 to 654.336 or other laws, common law or statute, except to the extent the worker is expressly given
23 the right under this chapter to bring suit against the employer of the worker for an injury, disease,
24 symptom complex or similar condition.

25 (3) The exemption from liability given an employer under this section is also extended to the
26 employer's insurer, the self-insured employer's claims administrator, the Department of Consumer
27 and Business Services, and the contracted agents, employees, officers and directors of the employer,
28 the employer's insurer, the self-insured employer's claims administrator and the department, except
29 that the exemption from liability shall not apply:

30 (a) Where the injury, disease, symptom complex or similar condition is proximately caused by

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 willful and unprovoked aggression by the person otherwise exempt under this subsection;

2 (b) Where the worker and the person otherwise exempt under this subsection are not engaged
3 in the furtherance of a common enterprise or the accomplishment of the same or related objectives;
4 or

5 (c) Where the injury, disease, symptom complex or similar condition is proximately caused by
6 failure of the employer to comply with the notice posted pursuant to ORS 654.082.

7 (4) The exemption from liability given an employer under this section applies to a worker leasing
8 company and the client to whom workers are provided when the worker leasing company and the
9 client comply with ORS 656.850 (3).

10 (5)(a) The exemption from liability given an employer under this section applies to a temporary
11 service provider, as that term is used in ORS 656.850, and also extends to the client to whom
12 workers are provided when the temporary service provider complies with ORS 656.017.

13 (b) The exemption from liability given a client under paragraph (a) of this subsection is also
14 extended to the client's insurer, the self-insured client's claims administrator, the department, and
15 the contracted agents, employees, officers and directors of the client, the client's insurer, the self-
16 insured client's claims administrator and the department, except that the exemption from liability
17 shall not apply:

18 (A) When the injury, disease, symptom complex or similar condition is proximately caused by
19 willful and unprovoked aggression by the person otherwise exempt under this subsection;

20 (B) When the worker and the person otherwise exempt under this subsection are not engaged
21 in the furtherance of a common enterprise or the accomplishment of the same or related objectives;
22 or

23 (C) When the injury, disease, symptom complex or similar condition is proximately caused by
24 failure of the client to comply with the notice posted pursuant to ORS 654.082.

25 (6) Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit payment, voluntarily or otherwise, to injured workers
26 or their beneficiaries in excess of the compensation required to be paid under this chapter.

27 (7) The exclusive remedy provisions and limitation on liability provisions of this chapter apply
28 to all injuries and to diseases, symptom complexes or similar conditions of subject workers arising
29 out of and in the course of employment whether or not they are determined to be compensable under
30 this chapter.

31 **(8) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, this chapter provides the exclusive**
32 **remedy for resolution of disputes arising under the workers' compensation laws and rules**
33 **of this state.**

34 **SECTION 2.** ORS 656.054 is amended to read:

35 656.054. (1) A compensable injury to a subject worker while in the employ of a noncomplying
36 employer is compensable to the same extent as if the employer had complied with this chapter. The
37 Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services shall refer the claim for such an
38 injury to an assigned claims agent within 60 days of the date the director has notice of the claim.
39 At the time of referral of the claim, the director shall notify the employer in writing regarding the
40 referral of the claim and the employer's right to object to the claim. A claim for compensation made
41 by such a worker shall be processed by the assigned claims agent in the same manner as a claim
42 made by a worker employed by a carrier-insured employer, except that the time within which the
43 first installment of compensation is to be paid, pursuant to ORS 656.262 (4), shall not begin to run
44 until the director has referred the claim to the assigned claims agent. At any time within which
45 the claim may be accepted or denied as provided in ORS 656.262, the employer may request a

1 hearing to object to the claim. If an order becomes final holding the claim to be compensable, the
 2 employer is liable for all costs imposed by this chapter, including reasonable attorney fees to be paid
 3 to the worker's attorney for services rendered in connection with the employer's objection to the
 4 claim.

5 (2) In addition to, and not in lieu of, any civil penalties assessed pursuant to ORS 656.735, all
 6 costs to the Workers' Benefit Fund incurred under subsection (1) of this section shall be a liability
 7 of the noncomplying employer. Such costs include compensation, disputed claim settlements pursuant
 8 to ORS 656.289 and claim disposition agreements pursuant to ORS 656.236, whether or not the non-
 9 complying employer agrees and executes such documents, reasonable administrative costs and claims
 10 processing costs provided by contract, attorney fees related to compensability issues and any attor-
 11 ney fees awarded to the claimant, but do not include assessments for reserves in the Workers'
 12 Benefit Fund. The director shall recover such costs from the employer. The director periodically
 13 shall pay the assigned claims agent from the Workers' Benefit Fund for any costs the assigned
 14 claims agent incurs under this section in accordance with the terms of the contract. When the di-
 15 rector prevails in any action brought pursuant to this subsection, the director is entitled to recover
 16 from the noncomplying employer court costs and attorney fees incurred by the director.

17 (3) Periodically, or upon the request of a noncomplying employer in a particular claim, the di-
 18 rector shall audit the files of the State Accident Insurance Fund Corporation and any assigned
 19 claims agents to validate the amount reimbursed pursuant to subsection (2) of this section. The
 20 conditions for granting or denying of reimbursement shall be specified in the contract with the as-
 21 signed claims agent. The contract at least shall provide for denial of reimbursement if, upon such
 22 audit, any of the following are found to apply:

23 (a) Compensation has been paid as a result of untimely, inaccurate, or improper claims pro-
 24 cessing;

25 (b) Compensation has been paid negligently for treatment of any condition unrelated to the
 26 compensable condition;

27 (c) The compensability of an accepted claim is questionable and the rationale for acceptance has
 28 not been reasonably documented in accordance with generally accepted claims management proce-
 29 dures;

30 (d) The separate payments of compensation have not been documented in accordance with gen-
 31 erally accepted accounting procedures; or

32 (e) The payments were made pursuant to a disposition agreement as provided by ORS 656.236
 33 without the prior approval of the director.

34 (4) The State Accident Insurance Fund Corporation and any assigned claims agent may request
 35 *[review]* **a hearing** under ORS 656.704 of any disapproval of reimbursement made by the director
 36 under this section.

37 (5) Claims of injured workers of noncomplying employers may be assigned and reassigned by the
 38 director for claims processing regardless of the date of the worker's injury.

39 (6) In selecting an assigned claims agent, the director must consider the assigned claims agent's
 40 ability to deliver timely and appropriate benefits to injured workers, the ability to control both
 41 claims cost and administrative cost and such other factors as the director considers appropriate.

42 (7) If no qualified entity agrees to be an assigned claims agent, the director may require one or
 43 more of the three highest premium producing insurers to be assigned claims agents.
 44 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the director's selection of assigned claims agents shall
 45 be made at the sole discretion of the director. Such selections shall not be subject to review by any

1 court or other administrative body.

2 (8) Any assigned claims agent, except the State Accident Insurance Fund Corporation, may em-
 3 ploy legal counsel of its choice for representation under this section.

4 (9) As used in this section, “assigned claims agent” means an insurer, casualty adjuster or a
 5 third party administrator with whom the director contracts to manage claims of injured workers of
 6 noncomplying employers.

7 **SECTION 3.** ORS 656.245 is amended to read:

8 656.245. (1)(a) For every compensable injury, the insurer or the self-insured employer shall cause
 9 to be provided medical services for conditions caused in material part by the injury for such period
 10 as the nature of the injury or the process of the recovery requires, subject to the limitations in ORS
 11 656.225, including such medical services as may be required after a determination of permanent
 12 disability. In addition, for consequential and combined conditions described in ORS 656.005 (7), the
 13 insurer or the self-insured employer shall cause to be provided only those medical services directed
 14 to medical conditions caused in major part by the injury.

15 (b) Compensable medical services shall include medical, surgical, hospital, nursing, ambulances
 16 and other related services, and drugs, medicine, crutches and prosthetic appliances, braces and
 17 supports and where necessary, physical restorative services. A pharmacist or dispensing physician
 18 shall dispense generic drugs to the worker in accordance with ORS 689.515. The duty to provide
 19 such medical services continues for the life of the worker.

20 (c) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, medical services after the worker’s
 21 condition is medically stationary are not compensable except for the following:

22 (A) Services provided to a worker who has been determined to be permanently and totally dis-
 23 abled.

24 (B) Prescription medications.

25 (C) Services necessary to administer prescription medication or monitor the administration of
 26 prescription medication.

27 (D) Prosthetic devices, braces and supports.

28 (E) Services necessary to monitor the status, replacement or repair of prosthetic devices, braces
 29 and supports.

30 (F) Services provided pursuant to an accepted claim for aggravation under ORS 656.273.

31 (G) Services provided pursuant to an order issued under ORS 656.278.

32 (H) Services that are necessary to diagnose the worker’s condition.

33 (I) Life-preserving modalities similar to insulin therapy, dialysis and transfusions.

34 (J) With the approval of the insurer or self-insured employer, palliative care that the worker’s
 35 attending physician referred to in ORS 656.005 (12)(b)(A) prescribes and that is necessary to enable
 36 the worker to continue current employment or a vocational training program. If the insurer or
 37 self-insured employer does not approve, the attending physician or the worker may request approval
 38 from the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services for such treatment. The
 39 director may order a medical review by a physician or panel of physicians pursuant to ORS 656.327
 40 (3) to aid in the review of such treatment. The decision of the director is subject to review under
 41 ORS 656.704.

42 (K) With the approval of the director, curative care arising from a generally recognized, non-
 43 experimental advance in medical science since the worker’s claim was closed that is highly likely
 44 to improve the worker’s condition and that is otherwise justified by the circumstances of the claim.
 45 The decision of the director is subject to review under ORS 656.704.

1 (L) Curative care provided to a worker to stabilize a temporary and acute waxing and waning
 2 of symptoms of the worker's condition.

3 (d) When the medically stationary date in a disabling claim is established by the insurer or
 4 self-insured employer and is not based on the findings of the attending physician, the insurer or
 5 self-insured employer is responsible for reimbursement to affected medical service providers for
 6 otherwise compensable services rendered until the insurer or self-insured employer provides written
 7 notice to the attending physician of the worker's medically stationary status.

8 (e) Except for services provided under a managed care contract, out-of-pocket expense re-
 9 imbursement to receive care from the attending physician or nurse practitioner authorized to pro-
 10 vide compensable medical services under this section shall not exceed the amount required to seek
 11 care from an appropriate nurse practitioner or attending physician of the same specialty who is in
 12 a medical community geographically closer to the worker's home. For the purposes of this para-
 13 graph, all physicians and nurse practitioners within a metropolitan area are considered to be part
 14 of the same medical community.

15 (2)(a) The worker may choose an attending doctor, physician or nurse practitioner within the
 16 State of Oregon. The worker may choose the initial attending physician or nurse practitioner and
 17 may subsequently change attending physician or nurse practitioner two times without approval from
 18 the director. If the worker thereafter selects another attending physician or nurse practitioner, the
 19 insurer or self-insured employer may require the director's approval of the selection. The decision
 20 of the director is subject to review under ORS 656.704. The worker also may choose an attending
 21 doctor or physician in another country or in any state or territory or possession of the United
 22 States with the prior approval of the insurer or self-insured employer.

23 (b) A medical service provider who is not a member of a managed care organization is subject
 24 to the following provisions:

25 (A) A medical service provider who is not qualified to be an attending physician may provide
 26 compensable medical service to an injured worker for a period of 30 days from the date of injury
 27 or occupational disease or for 12 visits, whichever first occurs, without the authorization of an at-
 28 tending physician. Thereafter, medical service provided to an injured worker without the written
 29 authorization of an attending physician is not compensable.

30 (B) A medical service provider who is not an attending physician cannot authorize the payment
 31 of temporary disability compensation. However, an emergency room physician who is not authorized
 32 to serve as an attending physician under ORS 656.005 (12)(c) may authorize temporary disability
 33 benefits for a maximum of 14 days. A medical service provider qualified to serve as an attending
 34 physician under ORS 656.005 (12)(b)(B) may authorize the payment of temporary disability compen-
 35 sation for a period not to exceed 30 days from the date of the first visit on the initial claim.

36 (C) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, only a physician qualified to serve as an at-
 37 tending physician under ORS 656.005 (12)(b)(A) who is serving as the attending physician at the time
 38 of claim closure may make findings regarding the worker's impairment for the purpose of evaluating
 39 the worker's disability.

40 (D) Notwithstanding subparagraphs (A) and (B) of this paragraph, a nurse practitioner licensed
 41 under ORS 678.375 to 678.390:

42 (i) May provide compensable medical services for 90 days from the date of the first visit on the
 43 claim;

44 (ii) May authorize the payment of temporary disability benefits for a period not to exceed 60
 45 days from the date of the first visit on the initial claim; and

1 (iii) When an injured worker treating with a nurse practitioner authorized to provide
 2 compensable services under this section becomes medically stationary within the 90-day period in
 3 which the nurse practitioner is authorized to treat the injured worker, shall refer the injured worker
 4 to a physician qualified to be an attending physician as defined in ORS 656.005 for the purpose of
 5 making findings regarding the worker's impairment for the purpose of evaluating the worker's disa-
 6 bility. If a worker returns to the nurse practitioner after initial claim closure for evaluation of a
 7 possible worsening of the worker's condition, the nurse practitioner shall refer the worker to an
 8 attending physician and the insurer shall compensate the nurse practitioner for the examination
 9 performed.

10 (3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the director, by rule, upon the advice
 11 of the committee created by ORS 656.794 and upon the advice of the professional licensing boards
 12 of practitioners affected by the rule, may exclude from compensability any medical treatment the
 13 director finds to be unscientific, unproven, outmoded or experimental. The decision of the director
 14 is subject to review under ORS 656.704.

15 (4) Notwithstanding subsection (2)(a) of this section, when a self-insured employer or the insurer
 16 of an employer contracts with a managed care organization certified pursuant to ORS 656.260 for
 17 medical services required by this chapter to be provided to injured workers:

18 (a) Those workers who are subject to the contract shall receive medical services in the manner
 19 prescribed in the contract. Workers subject to the contract include those who are receiving medical
 20 treatment for an accepted compensable injury or occupational disease, regardless of the date of in-
 21 jury or medically stationary status, on or after the effective date of the contract. If the managed
 22 care organization determines that the change in provider would be medically detrimental to the
 23 worker, the worker shall not become subject to the contract until the worker is found to be med-
 24 ically stationary, the worker changes physicians or nurse practitioners, or the managed care or-
 25 ganization determines that the change in provider is no longer medically detrimental, whichever
 26 event first occurs. A worker becomes subject to the contract upon the worker's receipt of actual
 27 notice of the worker's enrollment in the managed care organization, or upon the third day after the
 28 notice was sent by regular mail by the insurer or self-insured employer, whichever event first oc-
 29 curs. A worker shall not be subject to a contract after it expires or terminates without renewal. A
 30 worker may continue to treat with the attending physician or nurse practitioner authorized to pro-
 31 vide compensable medical services under this section under an expired or terminated managed care
 32 organization contract if the physician or nurse practitioner agrees to comply with the rules, terms
 33 and conditions regarding services performed under any subsequent managed care organization con-
 34 tract to which the worker is subject. A worker shall not be subject to a contract if the worker's
 35 primary residence is more than 100 miles outside the managed care organization's certified ge-
 36 ographical area. Each such contract must comply with the certification standards provided in ORS
 37 656.260. However, a worker may receive immediate emergency medical treatment that is
 38 compensable from a medical service provider who is not a member of the managed care organization.
 39 Insurers or self-insured employers who contract with a managed care organization for medical ser-
 40 vices shall give notice to the workers of eligible medical service providers and such other informa-
 41 tion regarding the contract and manner of receiving medical services as the director may prescribe.
 42 Notwithstanding any provision of law or rule to the contrary, a worker of a noncomplying employer
 43 is considered to be subject to a contract between the State Accident Insurance Fund Corporation
 44 as a processing agent or the assigned claims agent and a managed care organization.

45 (b)(A) For initial or aggravation claims filed after June 7, 1995, the insurer or self-insured em-

1 ployer may require an injured worker, on a case-by-case basis, immediately to receive medical ser-
 2 vices from the managed care organization.

3 (B) If the insurer or self-insured employer gives notice that the worker is required to receive
 4 treatment from the managed care organization, the insurer or self-insured employer must guarantee
 5 that any reasonable and necessary services so received, that are not otherwise covered by health
 6 insurance, will be paid as provided in ORS 656.248, even if the claim is denied, until the worker
 7 receives actual notice of the denial or until three days after the denial is mailed, whichever event
 8 first occurs. The worker may elect to receive care from a primary care physician or nurse practi-
 9 tioner authorized to provide compensable medical services under this section who agrees to the
 10 conditions of ORS 656.260 (4)(g). However, guarantee of payment is not required by the insurer or
 11 self-insured employer if this election is made.

12 (C) If the insurer or self-insured employer does not give notice that the worker is required to
 13 receive treatment from the managed care organization, the insurer or self-insured employer is under
 14 no obligation to pay for services received by the worker unless the claim is later accepted.

15 (D) If the claim is denied, the worker may receive medical services after the date of denial from
 16 sources other than the managed care organization until the denial is reversed. Reasonable and
 17 necessary medical services received from sources other than the managed care organization after
 18 the date of claim denial must be paid as provided in ORS 656.248 by the insurer or self-insured em-
 19 ployer if the claim is finally determined to be compensable.

20 (5) A nurse practitioner licensed under ORS 678.375 to 678.390 who is not a member of the
 21 managed care organization, is authorized to provide the same level of services as a primary care
 22 physician as established by ORS 656.260 (4), if at the time the worker is enrolled in the managed
 23 care organization, the nurse practitioner maintains the worker's medical records and with whom the
 24 worker has a documented history of treatment, if that nurse practitioner agrees to refer the worker
 25 to the managed care organization for any specialized treatment, including physical therapy, to be
 26 furnished by another provider that the worker may require and if that nurse practitioner agrees to
 27 comply with all the rules, terms and conditions regarding services performed by the managed care
 28 organization.

29 (6) Subject to the provisions of ORS 656.704, if a claim for medical services is disapproved, the
 30 injured worker, insurer [or], self-insured employer **or medical service provider** may request ad-
 31 ministrative review by the director pursuant to ORS 656.260 or 656.327.

32 **SECTION 4.** ORS 656.247 is amended to read:

33 656.247. (1) Except for medical services provided to workers subject to ORS 656.245 (4)(b)(B),
 34 payment for medical services provided to a subject worker in response to an initial claim for a
 35 work-related injury or occupational disease from the date of the employer's notice or knowledge of
 36 the claim until the date the claim is accepted or denied shall be payable in accordance with sub-
 37 section (4) of this section if the expenses are for:

- 38 (a) Diagnostic services required to identify appropriate treatment or to prevent disability;
- 39 (b) Medication required to alleviate pain; or
- 40 (c) Services required to stabilize the worker's claimed condition and to prevent further disabil-
 41 ity.

42 (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, no payment shall be due from the insurer or
 43 self-insured employer if the insurer or self-insured employer denies the claim within 14 days of the
 44 date of the employer's notice or knowledge of the claim.

45 (3)(a) Disputes about whether the medical services provided to treat the claimed work-related

1 injury or occupational disease under subsection (1) of this section are excessive, inappropriate or
 2 ineffectual or are consistent with the criteria in subsection (1) of this section shall be resolved by
 3 the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services. The director may order a med-
 4 ical review by a physician or panel of physicians pursuant to ORS 656.327 (3) to aid in the review
 5 of such services. If a party is dissatisfied with the order of the director, the dissatisfied party may
 6 request [review] a **hearing** under ORS 656.704 within 60 days of the date of the director’s order. The
 7 order of the director may be modified only if it is not supported by substantial evidence in the re-
 8 cord or if it reflects an error of law.

9 (b) Disputes about the amount of the fee or nonpayment of bills for medical treatment and ser-
 10 vices pursuant to this section shall be resolved pursuant to ORS 656.248.

11 (c) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, when a claim is settled pursuant to ORS
 12 656.289 (4), all medical services payable under subsection (1) of this section that are provided on or
 13 before the date of denial shall be paid in accordance with subsection (4) of this section. The insurer
 14 or self-insured employer shall notify each affected service provider of the results of the settlement.

15 (4)(a) If the claim in which medical services are provided under subsection (1) of this section is
 16 accepted, the insurer or self-insured employer shall make payment for such medical services subject
 17 to the limitations and conditions of this chapter.

18 (b) If the claim in which medical services are provided under subsection (1) of this section is
 19 denied and a health benefit plan provides benefits to the worker, the health benefit plan shall be the
 20 first payer of the expenses for medical services according to the terms, conditions and benefits of
 21 the plan. Except as provided by subsection (2) of this section, after payment by the health benefit
 22 plan, the workers’ compensation insurer or self-insured employer shall pay any balance remaining
 23 for such services subject to the limitations and conditions of this chapter.

24 (c) As used in this subsection, “health benefit plan” has the meaning given that term in ORS
 25 743.730.

26 (5) An insurer or self-insured employer may recover expenses for medical services paid under
 27 subsection (1) of this section as an overpayment as provided by ORS 656.268 (13)(a).

28 **SECTION 5.** ORS 656.260 is amended to read:

29 656.260. (1) Any health care provider or group of medical service providers may make written
 30 application to the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services to become certi-
 31 fied to provide managed care to injured workers for injuries and diseases compensable under this
 32 chapter. However, nothing in this section authorizes an organization that is formed, owned or op-
 33 erated by an insurer or employer other than a health care provider to become certified to provide
 34 managed care.

35 (2) Each application for certification shall be accompanied by a reasonable fee prescribed by the
 36 director. A certificate is valid for such period as the director may prescribe unless sooner revoked
 37 or suspended.

38 (3) Application for certification shall be made in such form and manner and shall set forth such
 39 information regarding the proposed plan for providing services as the director may prescribe. The
 40 information shall include, but not be limited to:

41 (a) A list of the names of all individuals who will provide services under the managed care plan,
 42 together with appropriate evidence of compliance with any licensing or certification requirements
 43 for that individual to practice in this state.

44 (b) A description of the times, places and manner of providing services under the plan.

45 (c) A description of the times, places and manner of providing other related optional services

1 the applicants wish to provide.

2 (d) Satisfactory evidence of ability to comply with any financial requirements to insure delivery
3 of service in accordance with the plan which the director may prescribe.

4 (4) The director shall certify a health care provider or group of medical service providers to
5 provide managed care under a plan if the director finds that the plan:

6 (a) Proposes to provide medical and health care services required by this chapter in a manner
7 that:

8 (A) Meets quality, continuity and other treatment standards adopted by the health care provider
9 or group of medical service providers in accordance with processes approved by the director; and

10 (B) Is timely, effective and convenient for the worker.

11 (b) Subject to any other provision of law, does not discriminate against or exclude from partic-
12 ipation in the plan any category of medical service providers and includes an adequate number of
13 each category of medical service providers to give workers adequate flexibility to choose medical
14 service providers from among those individuals who provide services under the plan. However,
15 nothing in the requirements of this paragraph shall affect the provisions of ORS 441.055 relating to
16 the granting of medical staff privileges.

17 (c) Provides appropriate financial incentives to reduce service costs and utilization without
18 sacrificing the quality of service.

19 (d) Provides adequate methods of peer review, service utilization review, quality assurance,
20 contract review and dispute resolution to ensure appropriate treatment or to prevent inappropriate
21 or excessive treatment, to exclude from participation in the plan those individuals who violate these
22 treatment standards and to provide for the resolution of such medical disputes as the director con-
23 siders appropriate. A majority of the members of each peer review, quality assurance, service utili-
24 zation and contract review committee shall be physicians licensed to practice medicine by the
25 Oregon Medical Board. As used in this paragraph:

26 (A) "Peer review" means evaluation or review of the performance of colleagues by a panel with
27 similar types and degrees of expertise. Peer review requires participation of at least three physicians
28 prior to final determination.

29 (B) "Service utilization review" means evaluation and determination of the reasonableness, ne-
30 cessity and appropriateness of a worker's use of medical care resources and the provision of any
31 needed assistance to clinician or member, or both, to ensure appropriate use of resources. "Service
32 utilization review" includes prior authorization, concurrent review, retrospective review, discharge
33 planning and case management activities.

34 (C) "Quality assurance" means activities to safeguard or improve the quality of medical care
35 by assessing the quality of care or service and taking action to improve it.

36 (D) "Dispute resolution" includes the resolution of disputes arising under peer review, service
37 utilization review and quality assurance activities between insurers, self-insured employers, workers
38 and medical and health care service providers, as required under the certified plan.

39 (E) "Contract review" means the methods and processes whereby the managed care organization
40 monitors and enforces its contracts with participating providers for matters other than matters
41 enumerated in subparagraphs (A), (B) and (C) of this paragraph.

42 (e) Provides a program involving cooperative efforts by the workers, the employer and the
43 managed care organizations to promote workplace health and safety consultative and other services
44 and early return to work for injured workers.

45 (f) Provides a timely and accurate method of reporting to the director necessary information

1 regarding medical and health care service cost and utilization to enable the director to determine
2 the effectiveness of the plan.

3 (g) Authorizes workers to receive compensable medical treatment from a primary care physician
4 who is not a member of the managed care organization, but who maintains the worker's medical
5 records and with whom the worker has a documented history of treatment, if that primary care
6 physician agrees to refer the worker to the managed care organization for any specialized treatment,
7 including physical therapy, to be furnished by another provider that the worker may require and if
8 that primary care physician agrees to comply with all the rules, terms and conditions regarding
9 services performed by the managed care organization. Nothing in this paragraph is intended to limit
10 the worker's right to change primary care physicians prior to the filing of a workers' compensation
11 claim. As used in this paragraph, "primary care physician" means a physician who is qualified to
12 be an attending physician referred to in ORS 656.005 (12)(b)(A) and who is a family practitioner, a
13 general practitioner or an internal medicine practitioner.

14 (h) Provides a written explanation for denial of participation in the managed care organization
15 plan to any licensed health care provider that has been denied participation in the managed care
16 organization plan.

17 (i) Does not prohibit the injured worker's attending physician from advocating for medical ser-
18 vices and temporary disability benefits for the injured worker that are supported by the medical
19 record.

20 (j) Complies with any other requirement the director determines is necessary to provide quality
21 medical services and health care to injured workers.

22 (5) The director shall refuse to certify or may revoke or suspend the certification of any health
23 care provider or group of medical service providers to provide managed care if the director finds
24 that:

25 (a) The plan for providing medical or health care services fails to meet the requirements of this
26 section.

27 (b) Service under the plan is not being provided in accordance with the terms of a certified plan.

28 (6) Any issue concerning the provision of medical services to injured workers subject to a
29 managed care contract and service utilization review, quality assurance, dispute resolution, contract
30 review and peer review activities as well as authorization of medical services to be provided by
31 other than an attending physician pursuant to ORS 656.245 (2)(b) shall be subject to review by the
32 director or the director's designated representatives. The decision of the director is subject to re-
33 view under ORS 656.704. Data generated by or received in connection with these activities, includ-
34 ing written reports, notes or records of any such activities, or of any review thereof, shall be
35 confidential, and shall not be disclosed except as considered necessary by the director in the ad-
36 ministration of this chapter. The director may report professional misconduct to an appropriate li-
37 censing board.

38 (7) No data generated by service utilization review, quality assurance, dispute resolution or peer
39 review activities and no physician profiles or data used to create physician profiles pursuant to this
40 section or a review thereof shall be used in any action, suit or proceeding except to the extent
41 considered necessary by the director in the administration of this chapter. The confidentiality pro-
42 visions of this section shall not apply in any action, suit or proceeding arising out of or related to
43 a contract between a managed care organization and a health care provider whose confidentiality
44 is protected by this section.

45 (8) A person participating in service utilization review, quality assurance, dispute resolution or

1 peer review activities pursuant to this section shall not be examined as to any communication made
2 in the course of such activities or the findings thereof, nor shall any person be subject to an action
3 for civil damages for affirmative actions taken or statements made in good faith.

4 (9) No person who participates in forming consortiums, collectively negotiating fees or otherwise
5 solicits or enters into contracts in a good faith effort to provide medical or health care services
6 according to the provisions of this section shall be examined or subject to administrative or civil
7 liability regarding any such participation except pursuant to the director's active supervision of
8 such activities and the managed care organization. Before engaging in such activities, the person
9 shall provide notice of intent to the director in a form prescribed by the director.

10 (10) The provisions of this section shall not affect the confidentiality or admission in evidence
11 of a claimant's medical treatment records.

12 (11) In consultation with the committees referred to in ORS 656.790 and 656.794, the director
13 shall adopt such rules as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.

14 (12) As used in this section, ORS 656.245, 656.248 and 656.327, "medical service provider" means
15 a person duly licensed to practice one or more of the healing arts in any country or in any state
16 or territory or possession of the United States.

17 (13) Notwithstanding ORS 656.005 (12) or subsection (4)(b) of this section, a managed care or-
18 ganization contract may designate any medical service provider or category of providers as attend-
19 ing physicians.

20 (14) If a worker, insurer, self-insured employer or the attending physician is dissatisfied with an
21 action of the managed care organization regarding the provision of medical services pursuant to this
22 chapter, peer review, service utilization review or quality assurance activities, that person or entity
23 must first apply to the director for administrative review of the matter before requesting a hearing.
24 Such application must be made not later than the 60th day after the date the managed care organ-
25 ization has completed and issued its final decision.

26 (15) Upon a request for administrative review, the director shall create a documentary record
27 sufficient for judicial review. The director shall complete administrative review and issue a pro-
28 posed order within a reasonable time. The proposed order of the director issued pursuant to this
29 section shall become final and not subject to further review unless a written request for a hearing
30 is filed with the director within 30 days of the mailing of the order to all parties.

31 (16) At the contested case hearing, the order may be modified only if it is not supported by
32 substantial evidence in the record or reflects an error of law. No new medical evidence or issues
33 shall be admitted. The dispute may also be remanded to the managed care organization for further
34 evidence taking, correction or other necessary action if the Administrative Law Judge or director
35 determines the record has been improperly, incompletely or otherwise insufficiently developed. De-
36 cisions by the director regarding medical disputes are subject to review under ORS 656.704.

37 (17) Any person who is dissatisfied with an action of a managed care organization other than
38 regarding the provision of medical services pursuant to this chapter, peer review, service utilization
39 review or quality assurance activities may request **administrative** review under ORS 656.704.

40 (18) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, original jurisdiction over contract review dis-
41 putes is with the director. The director may resolve the matter by issuing an order subject to re-
42 view under ORS 656.704, or the director may determine that the matter in dispute would be best
43 addressed in another forum and so inform the parties.

44 (19) The director shall conduct such investigations, audits and other administrative oversight in
45 regard to managed care as the director deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

SECTION 6. ORS 656.262 is amended to read:

656.262. (1) Processing of claims and providing compensation for a worker shall be the responsibility of the insurer or self-insured employer. All employers shall assist their insurers in processing claims as required in this chapter.

(2) The compensation due under this chapter shall be paid periodically, promptly and directly to the person entitled thereto upon the employer's receiving notice or knowledge of a claim, except where the right to compensation is denied by the insurer or self-insured employer.

(3)(a) Employers shall, immediately and not later than five days after notice or knowledge of any claims or accidents which may result in a compensable injury claim, report the same to their insurer. The report shall include:

(A) The date, time, cause and nature of the accident and injuries.

(B) Whether the accident arose out of and in the course of employment.

(C) Whether the employer recommends or opposes acceptance of the claim, and the reasons therefor.

(D) The name and address of any health insurance provider for the injured worker.

(E) Any other details the insurer may require.

(b) Failure to so report subjects the offending employer to a charge for reimbursing the insurer for any penalty the insurer is required to pay under subsection (11) of this section because of such failure. As used in this subsection, "health insurance" has the meaning for that term provided in ORS 731.162.

(4)(a) The first installment of temporary disability compensation shall be paid no later than the 14th day after the subject employer has notice or knowledge of the claim, if the attending physician or nurse practitioner authorized to provide compensable medical services under ORS 656.245 authorizes the payment of temporary disability compensation. Thereafter, temporary disability compensation shall be paid at least once each two weeks, except where the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services determines that payment in installments should be made at some other interval. The director may by rule convert monthly benefit schedules to weekly or other periodic schedules.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, if a self-insured employer pays to an injured worker who becomes disabled the same wage at the same pay interval that the worker received at the time of injury, such payment shall be deemed timely payment of temporary disability payments pursuant to ORS 656.210 and 656.212 during the time the wage payments are made.

(c) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, when the holder of a public office is injured in the course and scope of that public office, full official salary paid to the holder of that public office shall be deemed timely payment of temporary disability payments pursuant to ORS 656.210 and 656.212 during the time the wage payments are made. As used in this subsection, "public office" has the meaning for that term provided in ORS 260.005.

(d) Temporary disability compensation is not due and payable for any period of time for which the insurer or self-insured employer has requested from the worker's attending physician or nurse practitioner authorized to provide compensable medical services under ORS 656.245 verification of the worker's inability to work resulting from the claimed injury or disease and the physician or nurse practitioner cannot verify the worker's inability to work, unless the worker has been unable to receive treatment for reasons beyond the worker's control.

(e) If a worker fails to appear at an appointment with the worker's attending physician or nurse practitioner authorized to provide compensable medical services under ORS 656.245, the insurer or

1 self-insured employer shall notify the worker by certified mail that temporary disability benefits may
2 be suspended after the worker fails to appear at a rescheduled appointment. If the worker fails to
3 appear at a rescheduled appointment, the insurer or self-insured employer may suspend payment of
4 temporary disability benefits to the worker until the worker appears at a subsequent rescheduled
5 appointment.

6 (f) If the insurer or self-insured employer has requested and failed to receive from the worker's
7 attending physician or nurse practitioner authorized to provide compensable medical services under
8 ORS 656.245 verification of the worker's inability to work resulting from the claimed injury or dis-
9 ease, medical services provided by the attending physician or nurse practitioner are not
10 compensable until the attending physician or nurse practitioner submits such verification.

11 (g) Temporary disability compensation is not due and payable pursuant to ORS 656.268 after the
12 worker's attending physician or nurse practitioner authorized to provide compensable medical ser-
13 vices under ORS 656.245 ceases to authorize temporary disability or for any period of time not au-
14 thorized by the attending physician or nurse practitioner. No authorization of temporary disability
15 compensation by the attending physician or nurse practitioner under ORS 656.268 shall be effective
16 to retroactively authorize the payment of temporary disability more than 14 days prior to its issu-
17 ance.

18 (h) The worker's disability may be authorized only by a person described in ORS 656.005
19 (12)(b)(B) or 656.245 for the period of time permitted by those sections. The insurer or self-insured
20 employer may unilaterally suspend payment of temporary disability benefits to the worker at the
21 expiration of the period until temporary disability is reauthorized by an attending physician or nurse
22 practitioner authorized to provide compensable medical services under ORS 656.245.

23 (i) The insurer or self-insured employer may unilaterally suspend payment of all compensation
24 to a worker enrolled in a managed care organization if the worker continues to seek care from an
25 attending physician or nurse practitioner authorized to provide compensable medical services under
26 ORS 656.245 that is not authorized by the managed care organization more than seven days after
27 the mailing of notice by the insurer or self-insured employer.

28 (5)(a) Payment of compensation under subsection (4) of this section or payment, in amounts per
29 claim not to exceed the maximum amount established annually by the Director of the Department
30 of Consumer and Business Services, for medical services for nondisabling claims, may be made by
31 the subject employer if the employer so chooses. The making of such payments does not constitute
32 a waiver or transfer of the insurer's duty to determine entitlement to benefits. If the employer
33 chooses to make such payment, the employer shall report the injury to the insurer in the same
34 manner that other injuries are reported. However, an insurer shall not modify an employer's expe-
35 rience rating or otherwise make charges against the employer for any medical expenses paid by the
36 employer pursuant to this subsection.

37 (b) To establish the maximum amount an employer may pay for medical services for nondisabling
38 claims under paragraph (a) of this subsection, the director shall use \$1,500 as the base compensation
39 amount and shall adjust the base compensation amount annually to reflect changes in the United
40 States City Average Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for Medical Care for July of
41 each year as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor.
42 The adjustment shall be rounded to the nearest multiple of \$100.

43 (c) The adjusted amount established under paragraph (b) of this subsection shall be effective on
44 January 1 following the establishment of the amount and shall apply to claims with a date of injury
45 on or after the effective date of the adjusted amount.

1 (6)(a) Written notice of acceptance or denial of the claim shall be furnished to the claimant by
 2 the insurer or self-insured employer within 60 days after the employer has notice or knowledge of
 3 the claim. Once the claim is accepted, the insurer or self-insured employer shall not revoke accept-
 4 ance except as provided in this section. The insurer or self-insured employer may revoke acceptance
 5 and issue a denial at any time when the denial is for fraud, misrepresentation or other illegal ac-
 6 tivity by the worker. If the worker requests a hearing on any revocation of acceptance and denial
 7 alleging fraud, misrepresentation or other illegal activity, the insurer or self-insured employer has
 8 the burden of proving, by a preponderance of the evidence, such fraud, misrepresentation or other
 9 illegal activity. Upon such proof, the worker then has the burden of proving, by a preponderance
 10 of the evidence, the compensability of the claim. If the insurer or self-insured employer accepts a
 11 claim in good faith, in a case not involving fraud, misrepresentation or other illegal activity by the
 12 worker, and later obtains evidence that the claim is not compensable or evidence that the insurer
 13 or self-insured employer is not responsible for the claim, the insurer or self-insured employer may
 14 revoke the claim acceptance and issue a formal notice of claim denial, if such revocation of ac-
 15 ceptance and denial is issued no later than two years after the date of the initial acceptance. If the
 16 worker requests a hearing on such revocation of acceptance and denial, the insurer or self-insured
 17 employer must prove, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the claim is not compensable or that
 18 the insurer or self-insured employer is not responsible for the claim. Notwithstanding any other
 19 provision of this chapter, if a denial of a previously accepted claim is set aside by an Administrative
 20 Law Judge, the Workers' Compensation Board or the court, temporary total disability benefits are
 21 payable from the date any such benefits were terminated under the denial. Except as provided in
 22 ORS 656.247, pending acceptance or denial of a claim, compensation payable to a claimant does not
 23 include the costs of medical benefits or burial expenses. The insurer shall also furnish the employer
 24 a copy of the notice of acceptance.

25 (b) The notice of acceptance shall:

26 (A) Specify what conditions are compensable.

27 (B) Advise the claimant whether the claim is considered disabling or nondisabling.

28 (C) Inform the claimant of the Expedited Claim Service and of the hearing and aggravation
 29 rights concerning nondisabling injuries, including the right to object to a decision that the injury
 30 of the claimant is nondisabling by requesting reclassification pursuant to ORS 656.277.

31 (D) Inform the claimant of employment reinstatement rights and responsibilities under ORS
 32 chapter 659A.

33 (E) Inform the claimant of assistance available to employers and workers from the Reemploy-
 34 ment Assistance Program under ORS 656.622.

35 (F) Be modified by the insurer or self-insured employer from time to time as medical or other
 36 information changes a previously issued notice of acceptance.

37 (c) An insurer's or self-insured employer's acceptance of a combined or consequential condition
 38 under ORS 656.005 (7), whether voluntary or as a result of a judgment or order, shall not preclude
 39 the insurer or self-insured employer from later denying the combined or consequential condition if
 40 the otherwise compensable injury ceases to be the major contributing cause of the combined or
 41 consequential condition.

42 (d) An injured worker who believes that a condition has been incorrectly omitted from a notice
 43 of acceptance, or that the notice is otherwise deficient, first must communicate in writing to the
 44 insurer or self-insured employer the worker's objections to the notice pursuant to ORS 656.267. The
 45 insurer or self-insured employer has 60 days from receipt of the communication from the worker to

1 revise the notice or to make other written clarification in response. A worker who fails to comply
2 with the communication requirements of this paragraph or ORS 656.267 may not allege at any
3 hearing or other proceeding on the claim a de facto denial of a condition based on information in
4 the notice of acceptance from the insurer or self-insured employer. Notwithstanding any other pro-
5 vision of this chapter, the worker may initiate objection to the notice of acceptance at any time.

6 (7)(a) After claim acceptance, written notice of acceptance or denial of claims for aggravation
7 or new medical or omitted condition claims properly initiated pursuant to ORS 656.267 shall be
8 furnished to the claimant by the insurer or self-insured employer within 60 days after the insurer
9 or self-insured employer receives written notice of such claims. A worker who fails to comply with
10 the communication requirements of subsection (6) of this section or ORS 656.267 may not allege at
11 any hearing or other proceeding on the claim a de facto denial of a condition based on information
12 in the notice of acceptance from the insurer or self-insured employer.

13 (b) Once a worker's claim has been accepted, the insurer or self-insured employer must issue a
14 written denial to the worker when the accepted injury is no longer the major contributing cause
15 of the worker's combined condition before the claim may be closed.

16 (c) When an insurer or self-insured employer determines that the claim qualifies for claim clo-
17 sure, the insurer or self-insured employer shall issue at claim closure an updated notice of accept-
18 ance that specifies which conditions are compensable. The procedures specified in subsection (6)(d)
19 of this section apply to this notice. Any objection to the updated notice or appeal of denied condi-
20 tions shall not delay claim closure pursuant to ORS 656.268. If a condition is found compensable
21 after claim closure, the insurer or self-insured employer shall reopen the claim for processing re-
22 garding that condition.

23 (8) The assigned claims agent in processing claims under ORS 656.054 shall send notice of ac-
24 ceptance or denial to the noncomplying employer.

25 (9) If an insurer or any other duly authorized agent of the employer for such purpose, on record
26 with the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services denies a claim for com-
27 pensation, written notice of such denial, stating the reason for the denial, and informing the worker
28 of the Expedited Claim Service and of hearing rights under ORS 656.283, shall be given to the
29 claimant. A copy of the notice of denial shall be mailed to the director and to the employer by the
30 insurer. The worker may request a hearing pursuant to ORS 656.319.

31 (10) Merely paying or providing compensation shall not be considered acceptance of a claim or
32 an admission of liability, nor shall mere acceptance of such compensation be considered a waiver
33 of the right to question the amount thereof. Payment of permanent disability benefits pursuant to a
34 notice of closure, reconsideration order or litigation order, or the failure to appeal or seek review
35 of such an order or notice of closure, shall not preclude an insurer or self-insured employer from
36 subsequently contesting the compensability of the condition rated therein, unless the condition has
37 been formally accepted.

38 (11)(a) If the insurer or self-insured employer unreasonably delays or unreasonably refuses to
39 pay compensation, or unreasonably delays acceptance or denial of a claim, the insurer or self-
40 insured employer shall be liable for an additional amount up to 25 percent of the amounts then due
41 plus any attorney fees assessed under this section. The fees assessed by the director, an Adminis-
42 trative Law Judge, the board or the court under this section shall be proportionate to the benefit
43 to the injured worker. The board shall adopt rules for establishing the amount of the attorney fee,
44 giving primary consideration to the results achieved and to the time devoted to the case. An attor-
45 ney fee awarded pursuant to this subsection may not exceed \$2,000 absent a showing of extraor-

1 dinary circumstances. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the director shall have
2 exclusive jurisdiction over proceedings regarding solely the assessment and payment of the addi-
3 tional amount and attorney fees described in this subsection. The action of the director [*and the*
4 *review of the action taken by the director*] shall be subject to review under ORS 656.704.

5 (b) When the director does not have exclusive jurisdiction over proceedings regarding the as-
6 sessment and payment of the additional amount and attorney fees described in this subsection, the
7 provisions of this subsection shall apply in the other proceeding.

8 (12) The insurer may authorize an employer to pay compensation to injured workers and shall
9 reimburse employers for compensation so paid.

10 (13) Injured workers have the duty to cooperate and assist the insurer or self-insured employer
11 in the investigation of claims for compensation. Injured workers shall submit to and shall fully co-
12 operate with personal and telephonic interviews and other formal or informal information gathering
13 techniques. Injured workers who are represented by an attorney shall have the right to have the
14 attorney present during any personal or telephonic interview or deposition. However, if the attorney
15 is not willing or available to participate in an interview at a time reasonably chosen by the insurer
16 or self-insured employer within 14 days of the request for interview and the insurer or self-insured
17 employer has cause to believe that the attorney's unwillingness or unavailability is unreasonable
18 and is preventing the worker from complying within 14 days of the request for interview, the insurer
19 or self-insured employer shall notify the director. If the director determines that the attorney's un-
20 willingness or unavailability is unreasonable, the director shall assess a civil penalty against the
21 attorney of not more than \$1,000.

22 (14) If the director finds that a worker fails to reasonably cooperate with an investigation in-
23 volving an initial claim to establish a compensable injury or an aggravation claim to reopen the
24 claim for a worsened condition, the director shall suspend all or part of the payment of compen-
25 sation after notice to the worker. If the worker does not cooperate for an additional 30 days after
26 the notice, the insurer or self-insured employer may deny the claim because of the worker's failure
27 to cooperate. The obligation of the insurer or self-insured employer to accept or deny the claim
28 within 60 days is suspended during the time of the worker's noncooperation. After such a denial, the
29 worker shall not be granted a hearing or other proceeding under this chapter on the merits of the
30 claim unless the worker first requests and establishes at an expedited hearing under ORS 656.291
31 that the worker fully and completely cooperated with the investigation, that the worker failed to
32 cooperate for reasons beyond the worker's control or that the investigative demands were unrea-
33 sonable. If the Administrative Law Judge finds that the worker has not fully cooperated, the Ad-
34 ministrative Law Judge shall affirm the denial, and the worker's claim for injury shall remain
35 denied. If the Administrative Law Judge finds that the worker has cooperated, or that the investi-
36 gative demands were unreasonable, the Administrative Law Judge shall set aside the denial, order
37 the reinstatement of interim compensation if appropriate and remand the claim to the insurer or
38 self-insured employer to accept or deny the claim.

39 (15) In accordance with ORS 656.283 (4), the Administrative Law Judge assigned a request for
40 hearing for a claim for compensation involving more than one potentially responsible employer or
41 insurer may specify what is required of an injured worker to reasonably cooperate with the inves-
42 tigation of the claim as required by subsection (13) of this section.

43 **SECTION 7.** ORS 656.327 is amended to read:

44 656.327. (1)(a) If an injured worker, an insurer or self-insured employer or the Director of the
45 Department of Consumer and Business Services believes that the medical treatment, not subject to

1 ORS 656.260, that the injured worker has received, is receiving, will receive or is proposed to re-
2 ceive is excessive, inappropriate, ineffectual or in violation of rules regarding the performance of
3 medical services, the injured worker, insurer or self-insured employer must request administrative
4 review of the treatment by the director prior to requesting a hearing on the issue and so notify the
5 parties.

6 (b) Unless the director issues an order finding that no bona fide medical services dispute exists,
7 the director shall review the matter as provided in this section. Appeal of an order finding that no
8 bona fide medical services dispute exists shall be made directly to the Workers' Compensation Board
9 within 30 days after issuance of the order. The board shall set aside or remand the order only if the
10 board finds that the order is not supported by substantial evidence in the record. Substantial evi-
11 dence exists to support a finding in the order when the record, reviewed as a whole, would permit
12 a reasonable person to make that finding. The decision of the board is not subject to review by any
13 other court or administrative agency.

14 (c) The insurer or self-insured employer shall not deny the claim for medical services nor shall
15 the worker request a hearing on any issue under this section until the director issues an order un-
16 der subsection (2) of this section.

17 (2) The director shall review medical information and records regarding the treatment. The di-
18 rector may cause an appropriate medical service provider to perform reasonable and appropriate
19 tests, other than invasive tests, upon the worker and may examine the worker. Notwithstanding ORS
20 656.325 (1), the worker may refuse a test without sanction. Review of the medical treatment shall
21 be completed and the director shall issue an order within 60 days of the request for review. The
22 director shall create a documentary record sufficient for purposes of judicial review. If the worker,
23 insurer, self-insured employer or medical service provider is dissatisfied with that order, the dissat-
24 isfied party may request *[review]* a **hearing** under ORS 656.704. The administrative order may be
25 modified at hearing only if it is not supported by substantial evidence in the record or if it reflects
26 an error of law. No new medical evidence or issues shall be admitted. The worker is not obligated
27 to pay for medical treatment determined not to be compensable under this subsection.

28 (3) Upon request of either party, the director may delegate to a physician or a panel of physi-
29 cians the review of medical treatment under this section. At least one member of any such panel
30 shall be a practitioner of the healing art of the medical service provider whose treatment is being
31 reviewed. No member of any such panel shall be a physician whose treatment is the subject of re-
32 view. The panel shall be chosen in such manner as the director may prescribe, in consultation with
33 the committee referred to in ORS 656.790. The physician or panel shall submit findings to the di-
34 rector within the time limits as prescribed by the director.

35 (4) The physician or the panel of physicians and the medical arbiter or panel of medical arbiters
36 appointed pursuant to ORS 656.268 acting pursuant to the authority of the director are agents of the
37 Department of Consumer and Business Services and are subject to the provisions of ORS 30.260 to
38 30.300. The findings of the physician or panel of physicians, the medical arbiter or panel of medical
39 arbiters, all of the records and all communications to or before a panel or arbiter are privileged and
40 are not discoverable or admissible in any proceeding other than those proceedings under this chap-
41 ter. No member of a panel or a medical arbiter shall be examined or subject to administrative or
42 civil liability regarding participation in or the findings of the panel or medical arbiter or any matter
43 before the panel or medical arbiter other than in proceedings under this chapter.

44 (5) The costs of review of medical treatment by the physician or panel of physicians pursuant
45 to this section and costs incurred by the worker in attending any examination required under this

1 section, including child care, transportation, lodging and meals, shall be paid by the insurer or
 2 self-insured employer.

3 **SECTION 8.** ORS 656.704 is amended to read:

4 656.704. (1) Actions and orders of the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business
 5 Services regarding matters concerning a claim under this chapter, and administrative and judicial
 6 review of those matters, are subject to the procedural provisions of this chapter and such procedural
 7 rules as the Workers' Compensation Board may prescribe.

8 (2)(a) A party **or person** dissatisfied with an action or order **of the director** regarding a matter
 9 other than a matter concerning a claim under this chapter may request a hearing on the matter in
 10 writing to the director. The director shall refer the request for hearing to the Workers' Compen-
 11 sation Board for a hearing before an Administrative Law Judge. Review of an order issued by the
 12 Administrative Law Judge shall be by the director and the director shall issue a final order that is
 13 subject to judicial review as provided by ORS 183.480 to 183.497.

14 (b) The director shall prescribe the classes of orders issued under this subsection by Adminis-
 15 trative Law Judges and other personnel that are final, appealable orders and those orders that are
 16 preliminary orders subject to revision by the director.

17 **(3) If a process for review of a matter other than a matter concerning a claim is not**
 18 **specifically provided for in this chapter, a party or person may request administrative review**
 19 **by the director. The request must be made in writing to the director. Review of the ad-**
 20 **ministrative order shall be as provided in subsection (2) of this section.**

21 ~~[(3)(a)]~~ (4)(a) For the purpose of determining the respective authority of the director and the
 22 board to conduct hearings, investigations and other proceedings under this chapter, and for deter-
 23 mining the procedure for the conduct and review thereof, matters concerning a claim under this
 24 chapter are those matters in which a worker's right to receive compensation, or the amount thereof,
 25 are directly in issue. However, subject to paragraph (b) of this subsection, such matters do not in-
 26 clude any disputes arising under ORS 656.245, 656.247, 656.248, 656.260 or 656.327, any other pro-
 27 visions directly relating to the provision of medical services to workers or any disputes arising
 28 under ORS 656.340 except as those provisions may otherwise provide.

29 (b) The respective authority of the board and the director to resolve medical service disputes
 30 shall be determined according to the following principles:

31 (A) Any dispute that requires a determination of the compensability of the medical condition for
 32 which medical services are proposed is a matter concerning a claim.

33 (B) Any dispute that requires a determination of whether medical services are excessive, inap-
 34 propriate, ineffectual or in violation of the rules regarding the performance of medical services, or
 35 a determination of whether medical services for an accepted condition qualify as compensable med-
 36 ical services among those listed in ORS 656.245 (1)(c), is not a matter concerning a claim.

37 (C) Any dispute that requires a determination of whether a sufficient causal relationship exists
 38 between medical services and an accepted claim to establish compensability is a matter concerning
 39 a claim.

40 (c) Notwithstanding ORS 656.283 (4), if parties to a hearing scheduled before an Administrative
 41 Law Judge are involved in a dispute regarding both matters concerning a claim and matters not
 42 concerning a claim, the Administrative Law Judge may defer any action on the matter concerning
 43 a claim until the director has completed an administrative review of the matters other than those
 44 concerning a claim. The director shall mail a copy of the administrative order to the parties and to
 45 the Administrative Law Judge. A party may request a hearing on the order of the director. At the

1 request of a party or by the own motion of the Administrative Law Judge, the hearings on the
2 separate matters may be consolidated. The Administrative Law Judge shall issue an order for those
3 matters concerning a claim and a separate order for matters other than those concerning a claim.

4 ~~[(4)]~~ (5) Hearings under ORS 656.740 shall be conducted by an Administrative Law Judge from
5 the board's Hearings Division.

6 ~~[(5)]~~ (6) If a request for hearing or administrative review is filed with either the director or the
7 board and it is determined that the request should have been filed with the other, the dispute shall
8 be transferred. Filing a request will be timely filed if the original filing was completed within the
9 prescribed time.

10
