## Enrolled Senate Bill 819

Sponsored by COMMITTEE ON FINANCE AND REVENUE

| CHAPTER |  |
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## AN ACT

Relating to surplus refund methods; creating new provisions; amending ORS 291.349; and prescribing an effective date.

## Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

## **SECTION 1.** ORS 291.349 is amended to read:

291.349. (1) As soon as practicable after adjournment sine die of the regular session of the Legislative Assembly, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall report to the Emergency Board the estimate as of July 1 of the first year of the biennium of General Fund and State Lottery Fund revenues that will be received by the state during that biennium. The Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall base its estimate on the last forecast given to the Legislative Assembly before adjournment sine die of the regular session on which the printed, adopted budget prepared in the Oregon Department of Administrative Services is based, adjusted only insofar as necessary to reflect changes in laws adopted at that session. The report shall contain the estimated revenues from corporate income and excise taxes separately from the estimated revenues from other General Fund sources. The Oregon Department of Administrative Services may revise the estimate if necessary following adjournment sine die of any special or emergency session of the Legislative Assembly but any revision does not affect the basis of the computation described in subsection (3) or (4) of this section.

- (2) As soon as practicable after the end of the biennium, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall report to the Emergency Board, or the Legislative Assembly if it is in session, the amount of General Fund revenues collected as of the last June 30 of the preceding biennium. The report shall contain the collections from corporate income and excise taxes separately from collections from other sources.
- (3) If the revenues received from the corporate income and excise taxes during the biennium exceed the amounts estimated to be received from such taxes for the biennium, as estimated after adjournment sine die of the regular session, by two percent or more, the total amount of that excess shall be credited to corporate income and excise taxpayers in a percentage amount of corporate excise and income tax liability as determined under subsection (5) of this section. However, no credit shall be allowed against tax liability imposed by ORS 317.090.
- (4) If the revenues received from General Fund revenue sources, exclusive of those described in subsection (3) of this section, during the biennium exceed the amounts estimated to be received from such sources for the biennium, as estimated after adjournment sine die of the regular session, by two percent or more, there shall be refunded from personal income tax revenues an amount equal to the total amount of that excess, reduced by the cost certified by the Department of Revenue under ORS 291.351 as being allocable to payments described under this subsection. The excess amount to be

refunded shall be paid to personal income taxpayers in a percentage amount of prior year personal income tax liability as determined under subsection (6) of this section.

(5)(a) If there is an excess to be credited under subsection (3) of this section, on or before October 1, following the end of each biennium, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall determine and certify to the Department of Revenue the percentage amount of credit for purposes of subsection (3) of this section. The percentage amount determined shall be a percentage amount to the nearest one-tenth of a percent that will distribute the excess to be credited to corporate excise and income taxpayers for taxable years beginning in the calendar year during which the excess is determined.

- (b) The credit shall be determined based on the tax liability as shown on the return of the taxpayer or as corrected by the Department of Revenue.
- (c) The credit shall be computed [after] **before** the allowance of any other credit or offset against tax liability allowed or allowable under any provision of law of this state, and before the application of estimated tax payments, withholding or other advance tax payments.
- (d) If a credit applied against tax liability as described in paragraph (c) of this subsection reduces tax liability to zero and an amount of the credit remains unused, the remaining unused amount shall be carried forward and applied against tax liability as prescribed in paragraph (c) of this subsection in the succeeding tax year. Following application of the credit against tax liability in a succeeding tax year, any amount continuing to remain unused shall be carried forward and applied against tax liability in a succeeding tax year until all remaining amounts of unused credit are offset against tax liability.
- (e) Notwithstanding paragraph (c) of this subsection, if an excess is credited under subsection (3) of this section for a tax year and an unused credit amount from a prior tax year is carried forward to the tax year as prescribed under paragraph (d) of this subsection, the amount of the carryforward credit shall be applied against tax liability prior to applying the new credit.
- (6)(a) If there is an excess to be refunded under subsection (4) of this section, on or before September 15, following the end of each biennium, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall determine and certify to the Department of Revenue the percentage amount of refund payment for purposes of subsection (4) of this section. The percentage amount so determined shall be a percentage amount to the nearest one-hundredth of a percent that will distribute the excess to be refunded to personal income taxpayers under subsection (4) of this section. The percentage amount shall equal the amount distributed under subsection (4) of this section divided by the estimated total personal income tax liability for all personal income taxpayers for tax years beginning in the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined.
- (b) The Department of Revenue shall multiply the percentage amount determined under paragraph (a) of this subsection by the total amount of a personal income taxpayer's tax liability for the tax year beginning in the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined in order to calculate the amount of the refund to be made to the taxpayer. For purposes of this paragraph, the taxpayer's tax liability is the amount as shown on the return of the taxpayer or as corrected by the Department of Revenue, and is determined:
- (A) Before the allowance of any other credit or offset against tax liability allowed or allowable on the return for the tax year; and
- (B) Before the application of estimated tax payments, withholding or other advance tax payments.
- [(c) The refund described under this subsection shall be subject to the rules allowing setoff of refunds or sums due debtors of this state under ORS 293.250.]
- [(d)] (c) The refund described under this subsection shall be mailed by the Department of Revenue to personal income taxpayers eligible for the payment on or before December [1] 15 following the end of the biennium for which the payment described under this subsection is being made.
- [(e)] (d) Notwithstanding paragraph [(d)] (c) of this subsection, the Department of Revenue shall mail the refund at the earliest date of practicable convenience in the case of a return:

- (A) For a tax year beginning in the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined for which refund is being made; and
  - (B) That is first filed on or after August 15 after the end of the biennium.
- (7) No refund shall be made to a taxpayer if, after making the calculation described under subsection (6) of this section, the amount calculated is less than \$1.
- (8) For purposes of ORS chapters 305 and 314 to 318, refunds issued under subsection (6) of this section are refunds of an overpayment of tax imposed under ORS chapter 316, but do not bear interest.
- SECTION 2. The amendments to ORS 291.349 by section 1 of this 2007 Act apply to calculations of refunds for biennia ending on or after June 30, 2007.
- SECTION 3. If House Bill 3048 becomes law, section 1 of this 2007 Act (amending ORS 291.349) is repealed and ORS 291.349, as amended by section 1, chapter \_\_\_\_, Oregon Laws 2007 (Enrolled House Bill 3048), is amended to read:
- 291.349. (1) As soon as practicable after adjournment sine die of the regular session of the Legislative Assembly, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall report to the Emergency Board the estimate as of July 1 of the first year of the biennium of General Fund and State Lottery Fund revenues that will be received by the state during that biennium. The Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall base its estimate on the last forecast given to the Legislative Assembly before adjournment sine die of the regular session on which the printed, adopted budget prepared in the Oregon Department of Administrative Services is based, adjusted only insofar as necessary to reflect changes in laws adopted at that session. The report shall contain the estimated revenues from corporate income and excise taxes separately from the estimated revenues from other General Fund sources. The Oregon Department of Administrative Services may revise the estimate if necessary following adjournment sine die of any special or emergency session of the Legislative Assembly but any revision does not affect the basis of the computation described in subsection (3) or (4) of this section.
- (2) As soon as practicable after the end of the biennium, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall report to the Emergency Board, or the Legislative Assembly if it is in session, the amount of General Fund revenues collected as of the last June 30 of the preceding biennium. The report shall contain the collections from corporate income and excise taxes separately from collections from other sources.
- (3) If the revenues received from the corporate income and excise taxes during the biennium exceed the amounts estimated to be received from such taxes for the biennium, as estimated after adjournment sine die of the regular session, by two percent or more, the total amount of that excess shall be credited to corporate income and excise taxpayers in a percentage amount of prior year corporate excise and income tax liability as determined under subsection (5) of this section. However, no credit shall be allowed against tax liability imposed by ORS 317.090.
- (4) If the revenues received from General Fund revenue sources, exclusive of those described in subsection (3) of this section, during the biennium exceed the amounts estimated to be received from such sources for the biennium, as estimated after adjournment sine die of the regular session, by two percent or more, there shall be refunded from personal income tax revenues an amount equal to the total amount of that excess, reduced by the cost certified by the Department of Revenue under ORS 291.351 as being allocable to payments described under this subsection. The excess amount to be refunded shall be paid to personal income taxpayers in a percentage amount of prior year personal income tax liability as determined under subsection (6) of this section.
- (5)(a) If there is an excess to be credited under subsection (3) of this section, on or before October 1, following the end of each biennium, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall determine and certify to the Department of Revenue the percentage amount of credit for purposes of subsection (3) of this section. The percentage amount determined shall be a percentage amount to the nearest one-tenth of a percent that will distribute the excess to be credited to corporate excise and income taxpayers.

- (b) The percentage amount shall equal the amount distributed under subsection (3) of this section divided by the estimated total corporate income and excise tax liability for all corporate income and excise taxpayers for tax years beginning in the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined.
- (c) The amount of the surplus credit is determined by multiplying the percentage amount determined under paragraph (b) of this subsection by the total amount of a corporate income or excise taxpayer's tax liability for the tax year beginning in the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined in order to calculate the amount to be credited to the taxpayer.
- (d) The credit shall be determined based on the tax liability as shown on the return of the tax-payer or as corrected by the Department of Revenue.
- (e) The credit shall be computed [after] **before** the allowance of any other credit or offset against tax liability allowed or allowable under any provision of law of this state, and before the application of estimated tax payments, withholding or other advance tax payments.
- (f) If [the] a credit [is] applied against tax liability as described in paragraph (e) of this subsection [and] reduces [the] tax liability to zero and an amount of the credit remains unused, the remaining unused amount shall be carried forward and applied against tax liability as prescribed in paragraph (e) of this subsection in the succeeding tax year. Following application of the credit against tax liability in a succeeding tax year, any amount continuing to remain unused shall be carried forward and applied against tax liability in a succeeding tax year until all remaining amounts of unused credit are offset against tax liability.
- (g) **Notwithstanding paragraph** (e) of this subsection, if an excess is credited under subsection (3) of this section for a tax year and an unused credit amount from a prior tax year is carried forward to the tax year as prescribed under paragraph (f) of this subsection, the amount of the carryforward credit shall be applied against tax liability prior to applying the new credit.
- (h) The Department of Revenue may prescribe by rule the manner of calculating and claiming a credit if the filing status of a corporation changes between the tax year described in paragraph (b) of this subsection and the succeeding tax year.
- [(i) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if the tax liability of the taxpayer for the tax year described in paragraph (b) of this subsection is adjusted by the Department of Revenue or the taxpayer, the allowable credit under this subsection for a succeeding tax year may also be adjusted to reflect the adjustment to tax liability.]
- (6)(a) If there is an excess to be refunded under subsection (4) of this section, on or before September 15, following the end of each biennium, the Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall determine and certify to the Department of Revenue the percentage amount of refund payment for purposes of subsection (4) of this section. The percentage amount so determined shall be a percentage amount to the nearest one-hundredth of a percent that will distribute the excess to be refunded to personal income taxpayers under subsection (4) of this section. The percentage amount shall equal the amount distributed under subsection (4) of this section divided by the estimated total personal income tax liability for all personal income taxpayers for tax years beginning in the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined.
- (b) The Department of Revenue shall multiply the percentage amount determined under paragraph (a) of this subsection by the total amount of a personal income taxpayer's tax liability for the tax year beginning in the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined in order to calculate the amount of the refund to be made to the taxpayer. For purposes of this paragraph, the taxpayer's tax liability is the amount **as** shown on the return **of the taxpayer** or as [adjusted] **corrected** by the Department of Revenue, and is determined:
- (A) [After] **Before** the allowance of any other credit or offset against tax liability allowed or allowable on the return for the tax year; and
- (B) Before the application of estimated tax payments, withholding or other advance tax payments.

- (c) The refund described under this subsection shall be mailed by the Department of Revenue to personal income taxpayers eligible for the payment on or before December 15 following the end of the biennium for which the payment described under this subsection is being made.
- (d) Notwithstanding paragraph (c) of this subsection, the Department of Revenue shall mail the refund at the earliest date of practicable convenience in the case of a return:
- (A) For a tax year beginning in the calendar year immediately preceding the calendar year in which the excess is determined for which refund is being made; and
  - (B) That is first filed on or after August 15 after the end of the biennium.
- (7) No refund shall be made to a taxpayer if, after making the calculation described under subsection (6) of this section, the amount calculated is less than \$1.
- (8) For purposes of ORS chapters 305 and 314 to 318, refunds issued under subsection (6) of this section are refunds of an overpayment of tax imposed under ORS chapter 316, but do not bear interest.

SECTION 4. If House Bill 3048 becomes law, section 2 of this 2007 Act is amended to read:

**Sec. 2.** The amendments to ORS 291.349 by section [1] **3** of this 2007 Act apply to calculations of refunds for biennia ending on or after June 30, 2007.

<u>SECTION 5.</u> This 2007 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the date on which the regular session of the Seventy-fourth Legislative Assembly adjourns sine die.

| Passed by Senate May 24, 2007    | Received by Governor:                  |
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| Repassed by Senate June 21, 2007 | , 200                                  |
|                                  | Approved:                              |
| Secretary of Senate              | , 200                                  |
| President of Senate              | Governo                                |
| Passed by House June 19, 2007    | Filed in Office of Secretary of State: |
|                                  | , 200                                  |
| Speaker of House                 |  |
|                                  | Secretary of Stat                      |