74th OREGON LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY - 2007 Regular Session **MEASURE: HJR 4** STAFF MEASURE SUMMARY **CARRIER:**

House Committee on Elections, Ethics and Rules

REVENUE: No revenue impact FISCAL: Fiscal statement issued

Action: Be Adopted 7 - 0 - 0 Vote:

> Berger, Buckley, Esquivel, Hunt, Roblan, Thatcher, Rosenbaum Yeas:

Nays: Exc.:

Jim Stembridge, Administrator **Prepared By:**

Meeting Dates: 1/24, 2/7

WHAT THE MEASURE DOES: Upon approval by voters at the November 2008 general election, amends the Oregon Constitution by removing provision on elector (voter) qualifications—six-month residency, twenty-one year minimum age, and ability to read and write English—for voting on school measures.

Rep. Roblan

ISSUES DISCUSSED:

- Grant High School constitution team class project
- School district elector exception not currently enforced
- Age discrimination and violation of due process
- Wisdom of keeping un-enforced and/or un-enforceable provisions in the constitution

EFFECT OF COMMITTEE AMENDMENT: No amendment.

BACKGROUND: Article VIII, Section 6 of the Oregon Constitution was created through initiative petition adopted by the people on November 2, 1948. A 1972 Oregon Attorney General (AG) opinion (Vol 35 page 1149) held that the six-month residency requirements in Article II Section 2 (1)(b) and Article VIII Section 6 are unenforceable, based on the U.S. Supreme Court decision in Dunn v. Blumstein, 405 U.S. 330 (1972), which held a Tennessee one-year voter residency requirement unconstitutional. The 1972 AG opinion (page 1159) also addressed the 21-year-old age and ability to read and write English criteria for school district election voters, concluding that they are invalid, as well.