

OYA Quick Facts

Oregon Youth Authority

January 2020

Total OYA Youth Population¹ **1,173** **100%**

Community Youth..... **684** **58%**

Juveniles on OYA Parole 316 27%

Juveniles on OYA Probation 368 31%

Close Custody Youth..... **489** **42%**

OYA Juvenile Commitments, Total **303** **26%**

Discretionary Beds 277 24%

Public Safety Reserve 26 2%

Dept. of Corrections (DOC), Total..... **186** **16%**

Mandatory Minimum Sentence 127 11%

Reduced Mandatory Minimum 0 0%

Waived 59 5%

Recidivism

A felony juvenile adjudication or adult conviction within 36 months of (a) commitment to OYA probation, (b) release to OYA parole, or (c) release to adult post-prison supervision (DOC PPS).

Recidivism Rate

OYA Probation **20.5%**

(committed 7/1/14 - 6/30/15*)

OYA Parole **32.1%**

(released from OYA close custody 7/1/14 - 6/30/15*)

DOC PPS **24.1%**

(released from OYA close custody 7/1/14 - 6/30/15*)

*The cohort ending 6/30/16 should be updated in July 2020.

Note: Comparing rates is misleading whenever there are differences in populations, definitions of recidivism, or methodology. Currently, there is no national standard.

Demographic Profile

	Community Youth						Close Custody Youth						All Youth	
	Parole		Probation		Total		Juvenile		DOC		Total		Total	
	316	100%	368	100%	684	100%	303	100%	186	100%	489	100%	1,173	100%
Sex														
Female	54	17%	52	14%	106	15%	53	17%	15	8%	68	14%	174	15%
Male	262	83%	316	86%	578	85%	250	83%	171	92%	421	86%	999	85%
Age														
12 thru 13	0	0%	12	3%	12	2%	2	1%	0	0%	2	0%	14	1%
14 thru 15	11	3%	77	21%	88	13%	48	16%	1	1%	49	10%	137	12%
16 thru 17	94	30%	162	44%	256	37%	123	41%	22	12%	145	30%	401	34%
18 thru 20	166	53%	112	30%	278	41%	124	41%	101	54%	225	46%	503	43%
21+	45	14%	5	1%	50	7%	6	2%	62	33%	68	14%	118	10%
Most Serious Crime														
Arson	5	2%	2	1%	7	1%	3	1%	0	0%	3	1%	10	1%
Criminal Other	13	4%	24	7%	37	5%	6	2%	0	0%	6	1%	43	4%
Drugs/Alcohol	12	4%	10	3%	22	3%	15	5%	0	0%	15	3%	37	3%
Homicide Related	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%	7	2%	30	16%	37	8%	38	3%
Person-to-Person	70	22%	55	15%	125	18%	63	21%	47	25%	110	22%	235	20%
Property	97	31%	92	25%	189	28%	113	37%	1	1%	114	23%	303	26%
Public Order	2	1%	9	2%	11	2%	10	3%	0	0%	10	2%	21	2%
Robbery	20	6%	8	2%	28	4%	17	6%	44	24%	61	12%	89	8%
Sex Offense	82	26%	157	43%	239	35%	54	18%	64	34%	118	24%	357	30%
Weapon	14	4%	11	3%	25	4%	15	5%	0	0%	15	3%	40	3%
Race/Ethnicity²														
African American	55	17%	32	9%	87	13%	38	13%	28	15%	66	13%	153	13%
Asian	5	2%	3	1%	8	1%	11	4%	5	3%	16	3%	24	2%
White	166	53%	226	61%	392	57%	177	58%	83	45%	260	53%	652	56%
Hispanic	59	19%	66	18%	125	18%	60	20%	66	35%	126	26%	251	21%
Native American	26	8%	18	5%	44	6%	16	5%	3	2%	19	4%	63	5%
Other/Unreported	5	2%	23	6%	28	4%	1	0%	1	1%	2	0%	30	3%

¹ Excludes 0 youth supervised on behalf of other states (Interstate Compact), 0 youth on escaped status, and 5 DOC youth with an open adult commitment but no longer in an OYA facility. Source: JJIS report 7a (01/06/2020).

² For comparison, the estimated breakouts of 2018 Oregon population age 10-17 by race/ethnicity from Puzzanchera, et.al. (2019) "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" are African American 4%, Asian 6%, White 67%, Hispanic 22%, Native American 1%.

Average Length-of-Stay (LOS) in Close Custody

Releases from OYA Close Custody in 2019

Youth Status at Admission to OYA Close Custody	Overall			Male			Female		
	Number Released	LOS in Days		Number Released	LOS in Days		Number Released	LOS in Days	
		Mean	Median		Mean	Median		Mean	Median
All Close Custody Youth	475	420	251	391	459	261	84	241	182
Juveniles	404	246	210	321	249	214	83	232	175
<i>First-Time Admissions</i>	198	309	274	154	315	281	44	286	255
Discretionary Bed Allocation	193	311	274	150	317	281	43	289	257
Public Safety Reserve	5	222	197	4	238	252	1	160	160
<i>Revoked to Close Custody</i>	206	186	148	167	189	150	39	171	131
Department of Corrections	71	1412	1335	70	1417	1343	1	1001	1001
Sentence Completed at OYA	53	1322	1255	52	1329	1265	1	1001	1001
Completing Sentence at DOC	18	1674	1702	18	1674	1702	0	0	0

Close Custody Beds 610

Youth Correctional Facilities, Total Beds	521
MacLaren YCF.....	271
Rogue Valley YCF.....	100
Oak Creek YCF.....	50
Eastern Oregon YCF.....	50
Tillamook YCF.....	50

Transition Programs, Total Beds.....	89
River Bend Facility.....	25
Camp Florence.....	25
Camp Tillamook.....	25
Young Women's Transition Program.....	14

Budget

2019-2021 Legislatively Adopted Budget

General Fund	\$330.7 million
Total Funds	\$385.9 million

Total Funds Distributed by Program

Facility Programs	47%
Community Programs	35%
Program Support	10%
Agency-wide	3%
Debt Service	3%
Capital Projects	2%

Social Characteristics of OYA Youth

	Female	Male
Biological Parent of a Child.....	10%	8%
Diagnosed Conduct Disorder.....	45%	50%
Diagnosed Mental Health Disorder (excluding Conduct Disorder).....	90%	77%
Parents Used Alcohol or Drugs.....	82%	65%
Past Suicide Behavior.....	29%	12%
Sexually Abused.....	43%	16%
Special Education.....	19%	34%
Substance Abuse or Dependence.....	78%	62%

Source: OYA Biopsychosocial Summary, 2018

Number of Employees..... 992 Jan 17, 2020

Represented, Total	844
SEIU.....	760
AFSCME.....	84
Management/Unrepresented	148

Diversity Profile of Full-Time Staff

Jan 17, 2020	People of		
	Color	Female	Disabled
Overall	24.0%	34.1%	0.6%
Management	17.6%	41.2%	1.4%
Represented	25.1%	32.8%	0.5%

Oregon Youth Authority

530 Center Street NE, Suite 500
Salem, OR 97301-3765

503-373-7205

www.oregon.gov/OYA

